

Contributors (in alphabetical order)

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Noha Bakr holds a PhD in the interdisciplinary fields of International Relations and International Organisations and is an alumini of the Washinton Defense College. After working as an adjunct staff in the Faculty of Economics and Political Sciences at the Cairo University, she was Assistant Professor of Political Sciences at the American University in Cairo. Currently Noha Bakr is the Assistant to the Egyptian Minister of International Cooperation on US Economic Cooperation and a Member of the Egyptian Council of Foreign Affairs. She writes a weekly article in *Ahram Iktisady* and forms part of the Arab Network for Tolerance. Dr. Bakr authored and co-authored publications in the field of security and international organizations, and shared in conferences on the national and international level as a speaker and a participant.

Adam Balcer is the Programme Director of "EU Enlargement and Neighbourhood" at demosEUROPA Centre for European Strategy. He graduated from the Centre for East European Studies (M.A.) and the Institute of Ethnology and Cultural Anthropology, University of Warsaw. He is presently a PhD candidate and

lecturer at the Centre for East European Studies at the University of Warsaw. He was an expert at the Department of Central Europe (Balkan section) and Project Leader on "Turkey after the launch of EU accession negotiations - foreign policy and internal affairs" at the Centre for Eastern Studies, Warsaw. He has published numerous articles and reports on the Balkans, Turkey, the CIS, the European Neighbourhood and the Black Sea.

Joe Borg has been appointed Chairman of the Board of Administrators of the Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies in December 2010. He obtained a PhD in Law from the University of Malta and a Master of Law from the University of Wales. Since 1979, Dr. Borg has held academic posts at the University of Malta specialising in Company Law and Industrial Law. In 1995, he was the main author and drafter of the Malta Companies Act. He was a member of the Board of Directors of the Central Bank of Malta between 1992 and 1995. Dr. Borg was elected in 1995 as a Member of the House of Representatives for the Nationalist Party and he also served as Parliamentary Secretary within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1998/99. He then became Minister of Foreign Affairs of Malta between 1999 and 2004, during which period he led negotiations for Malta's accession to the European Union. In 2004 he took up the post of Member of the European Commission with responsibility for fisheries and maritime affairs. His mandate as European Commissioner came to an end in February 2010.

Tonio Borg is Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Malta as well as Deputy Leader of the party currently in government, *Partit Nazzjonalista* (PN) of Christian Democratic inspiration. He attended the Jesuit-run St Aloysius College and graduated "*cum laude*" in law at the University of Malta in 1979. He practised law at the Courts of Justice between 1980-1995 specialising in human rights cases. Dr. Borg was elected to Parliament in 1992 and has been elected in all subsequent general elections. He has served as Home Affairs Minister for ten years (1998-2008) covering in different periods additional portfolios including justice, environment, urban planning and state property

management. In March 2004 he was elected Deputy Leader of the Nationalist Party and soon after was appointed Deputy Prime Minister and Leader of the House of Representatives. Tonio Borg is a lecturer in public law at the University of Malta, a post he still holds today. Between 1990 and 1995 he served as member of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture (CPT).

Stephen C. Calleya is Director and International Relations associate professor at the Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies at the University of Malta. He is also an advisor to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Malta with the status of an Ambassador. Prof. Calleya is also a Visiting Professor at the Centre for European Integration Studies (ZEI), University of Bonn and a member of the Euro-Mediterranean Study Commission (EuroMeSCo). He wrote, edited and published several books, including amongst others *Looking Ahead, Malta's Foreign Policy Agenda* and *Evaluating Euro-Mediterranean Relations*. His most recent book is *Security Challenges in the Mediterranean, Mare Nostrum*, published by Routledge in 2012.

Ahmed Driss is the President-Director of the Centre for Mediterranean and International Studies (CEMI), Tunis. Since 2008 he has been Professor of Law at the Faculty of Law and Economics, as well as at the Faculty of Sciences and Management at the University of Tunis. After graduating in Law and Political Sciences, he was appointed Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Law and Economic Sciences of Sousse (1994-1997). From 1999-2004 he was the coordinator of the programmes at the Association des Etudes Internationales. Since 2000, Ahmed Driss has been a member of the Governing Council of the Académie internationale de droit constitutionnel in Tunisia.

Zaid Eyadat is a political scientist and human rights professor at the University of Jordan, with over ten years of experience in researching the democratization of the Middle East within the framework of game theory. As an associate professor in the Department of Political Science at the School of International Studies at the University of Jordan, he founded and currently

chairs the Human Rights and Human Development Department. Through his membership in both governmental and non-governmental organisations, as well as international institutions, he has contributed to the analysis and advancement of Middle East politics within a comparative and international framework, working extensively on legislation, policies, and procedures with the Jordanian government, the Royal Hashemite Court and NGOs. He is also a member of the Steering Committee in the Center for Ethics and Global Politics, the International Research Network on Religion and Democracy, and the Istanbul Seminar. Prof. Zaid Eyadat has been an active participant in the dialogue surrounding the future of politics and democratisation in the Middle East and its effects on the current globalised world. He is currently conceptualising an innovative non-governmental organization named Arab Renaissance for Democracy and Development, and intends to focus on new research and contributing significantly to sustainable human development in the Middle East.

Omar Grech is the Coordinator of the Human Dimension Programme at the Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies. He is a lawyer by profession with a special interest in human rights, including human rights education, international criminal law, the relationship between human rights and conflict, as well as development and human rights. Omar Grech has lectured on these issues in Italy, Cyprus, Turkey, Lebanon and the USA, as well as in Malta. His forthcoming publications include a chapter on human rights and development in the edited book *80:20, Development in an Unequal World* which will be published by UNISA Press in early 2012, as well as a co-written article in the *Journal of Beliefs and Values*. In 2011 he was a Fulbright Scholar at the School of Conflict Analysis and Resolution (George Mason University), USA.

Rama Halaseh is a Program Officer at the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs (NDI) – MENA Region, Jordan Office. Rama has earned her post-graduate Masters degree in Diplomacy from the Mediterranean Academy for Diplomatic Studies in Malta. She obtained her Bachelor's degree in Mass and Media Communications from Webster University. Rama has worked with the Jordanian Hashemite Fund for Development and the International Youth Foundation as a Monitoring and Evaluation Officer. Since joining NDI in early 2010, Rama has worked on programs designed to advance women's political participation including the coordination of the Women Helping Women Network and has been involved in programs promoting youth engagement in civic and political life, featuring a national youth-led qualitative research to produce the 2010 National Youth Platform. She is currently working on NDI's Parliamentary Strengthening Program focused on sharing international expertise and common best practices to help support members of the National Legislature in performing their legislative, oversight and representative responsibilities.

Olexiy Haran is a Professor of Comparative Politics at the University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy (UKMA) and Founding Director of the UKMA School for Policy Analysis. Mr. Haran is a member of the Washington-based Program on New Approaches to Research and Security (PONARS-Eurasia), and he serves on the advisory board of *Demokratizatsiy, The Journal of Post-Soviet Democratization* (Washington, DC). He is a frequent commentator on Ukrainian politics in international media. Olexiy Haran is the author of several publications which include *Ukraine in Europe: Questions and Answers* (2010), *To Kill the Dragon: From the History of Rukh and New Political Parties of Ukraine* (1993) and *Transatlantic Debates: The Turn of Western Europe to Détente and the Position of the USA* (1990). He is also co-editor of *The Ukrainian Left: Between Leninism and Social Democracy* (2000) and *Russia and Ukraine: Ten Years of Transformation* (Moscow 2003).

Nick Hopkinson is a writer, rapporteur, international lecturer and broadcaster specialising in European Union (EU) policies, trade policy, financial regulation, and government for international organizations, academic institutions and think tanks. He is a former director and acting chief executive of Wilton Park. In his 23 year career at Wilton Park, Nick Hopkinson wrote almost 100 published policy reports (largely on EU and international economic policy issues) and the volume *Parliamentary Democracy: Is There a Perfect Model?* published by Ashgate/Commonwealth Parliamentary Association (2001). He edited over 500 Wilton Park conference reports and three hardback volumes on a wide range of EU, economic, parliamentary, security and development issues. He convened and chaired more than 140 international higher-level policy residential roundtables, including pioneering 40 overseas conferences in 24 EU Member States, candidates and neighbours including France, Germany, Georgia, Malta, Poland and Turkey. He was awarded a M.A. (International Affairs), Norman Paterson School, Carleton University, Ottawa; a Graduate Diploma, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), Bologna, Italy and a B.A. (Honours), Political Studies, Queen's University, Kingston, Canada.

Anthony Jones is vice-president and executive director of the Gorbachev Foundation of North America, Associate Professor of Sociology at Northeastern University, and an Affiliate of the Center for European Studies at Harvard University. He is a co-founder of the Club of Madrid and serves on its Board of Directors. He has published twelve books on the Russian economy and society, East European societies, security in North-East Asia, and strategies of democratic development and consolidation. His current research is on trends in social and economic development in the Mediterranean region. He has taught in Russia, has been a Visiting Professor at the University of Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne), and is a Research Associate at the University of Versailles and at the Center for Mediterranean Studies, University of Nice.

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Derek Lutterbeck has been Deputy Director, Holder of the Swiss Chair and Lecturer in International History at MEDAC since 2006. He previously worked as a programme coordinator at the Geneva Centre for Security Policy, where he *inter alia* was responsible for a training programme for junior Swiss diplomats, as well as for the Centre's training activities in southern Mediterranean countries. Prior to that, he worked as a consultant for the International Organization for Migration and the International Labour Organization, as a lecturer for the Diplomatic Studies Programme of the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, and as a researcher for a three-year project on Swiss foreign policy funded by the Swiss National Science Foundation. Derek Lutterbeck earned a Masters and a PhD in Political Science from the Graduate Institute of International Studies, as well as a Masters Degree in Law from the University of Zürich. His research interests include various contemporary security issues, such as transnational organised crime, recent developments in policing, and security sector reform issues, as well as migration and refugee policies. He also published recently an edited volume entitled *Migration, Development and Diplomacy: Perspectives from the Southern Mediterranean* (Red Sea Press).

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Cetta Mainwaring is a DPhil candidate in the Department of Politics and International Relations at the University of Oxford, where she is also affiliated with the Centre on Migration, Policy and Society (COMPAS). Her doctoral research considers the roles that Malta and Cyprus are playing as irregular migration ‘gatekeepers’ on the EU’s southern border. Within the context of the EU’s emphasis on externalising migration controls, her research examines the relationship between the EU and small peripheral member states, in order to understand how these relationships are shaped by irregular immigration flows.

Andreas Marchetti studied Political Science at the Universities of Bonn and Toulouse. Upon graduation, he started working at the Centre for European Integration Studies (ZEI) at the University of Bonn. After having completed his PhD in European Security and Defence Policy at the University of Bonn, he coordinated a Franco-German research project, entitled “France, Germany and European Crises”, in collaboration with the Institut français des relations internationales (Ifri) in Paris. He has taught at the Universities of Bonn and Paderborn and at Sciences Po Paris. Andreas Marchetti is now working at the Stiftung Mercator in

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Colm Regan, a graduate of University College Dublin with post-graduate qualifications from Simon Fraser University, Vancouver (MA) and McGill University Montreal (PhD) has been directly involved in development and human rights education for over 35 years in Ireland, Northern Ireland, Zambia, Lebanon, Rwanda, Brazil and Australia. For eight years, Colm was a member of the Executive Committee of the Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Network and Chairperson of its Human Rights Education Working Group. Until March 2011, Colm was Co-ordinator of the Irish NGO 80:20 Educating and Acting for a Better World. He has worked on a wide variety of agendas including peace and human rights in Northern Ireland; Palestinian rights in Lebanon; Aboriginal rights in Australia; and women’s rights in Zambia. Colm has published widely and is editor of the international development and human rights resource *80:20 Development in An Unequal World*, to be published in its 6th edition in 2012 in partnership with UNISA Press in South Africa.

Claire Spencer is Head of the Middle East and North Africa Programme at Chatham House (the Royal Institute for International Affairs) in London, responsible for the oversight of all research, seminars and publications related to the Middle East. She holds a BSc. (First Class Hons) in politics from the University of Bristol and a PhD in political science from the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. Dr. Spencer has worked on North African and Mediterranean issues since the early 1980s, with particular emphasis on the Euro-Mediterranean

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Manfred Weissenbacher lectures at the University of Malta's Institute for Sustainable Energy. He holds a postgraduate engineering degree in Chemistry from the Graz University of Technology in Austria, a Master's degree in Economics from the Monterey Institute of International Studies in California, and a PhD in Electrochemical Storage Systems. He is a Fulbright Scholar and was previously employed with the Stanford Research Institute in California, Battery Technologies Inc. in Canada, and the Danish Technological Institute in Copenhagen. His most recent books, a two-volume set titled *Sources of Power- How Energy Forges Human History*, deal with the effects of energy technology on social, economic and political development. His books have been published in five languages.

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