

**UNIVERSITY OF MALTA**  
**EUROPEAN DOCUMENTATION AND RESEARCH CENTRE**  
**BACHELORS IN EUROPEAN STUDIES**  
**ACADEMIC YEAR 2004-2005**                      **SEMESTER TWO**

**TEST**

**Monday 30<sup>th</sup> May 2005 from 10.30 am to 12.30 pm**

**EST 3090 Euro-Mediterranean Relations [4 ECTS]**

**Answer any two questions. Time allowed 2 hours. Use a fresh page for each answer.**

1. Outline the development of Euro-Mediterranean relations from 1956 until 1972. Why did the EC feel the need to develop a regional policy in 1972?
2. What were the key developments in the EC's Mediterranean policy from 1972 until 1995? Why was the Renovated Mediterranean Policy replaced so quickly by the Barcelona Process?
3. What were the factors that led to the Barcelona Declaration establishing a Euro-Mediterranean Partnership? What were the main aspects of the Partnership and it be considered a success?
4. MEDA funding is an integral part of the whole Barcelona process. Has it had a positive effect on the development of the countries to the south of the EU? What problems have there been with MEDA?
5. What is the New Neighbourhood Policy? Why did the European Union feel the need to develop this policy and do you consider it a positive development for Euro-Mediterranean relations?
6. The migration problem in the Mediterranean is a key issue for the European Union. How has migration affected the history of Euro-Mediterranean relations and what is being done at present to tackle the problem?