

PULIZIJA

MAGAZINE

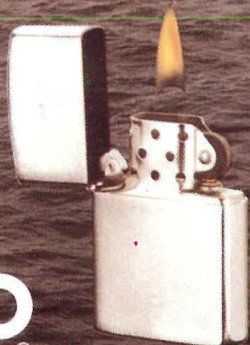
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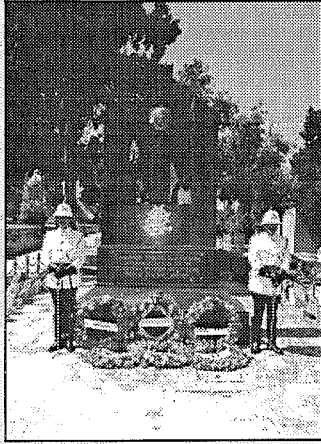
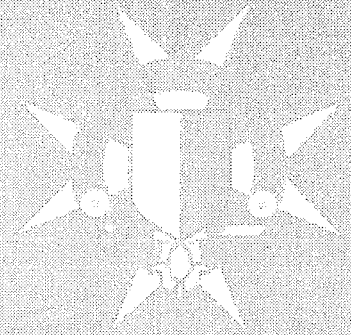
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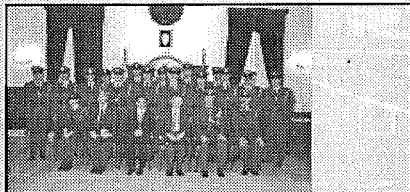


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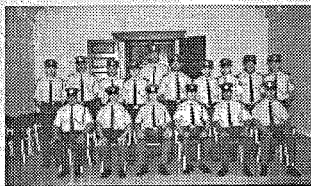
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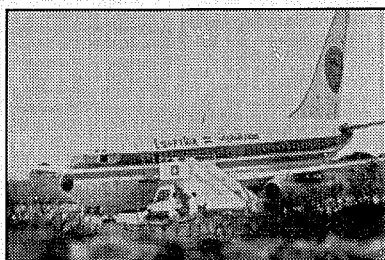
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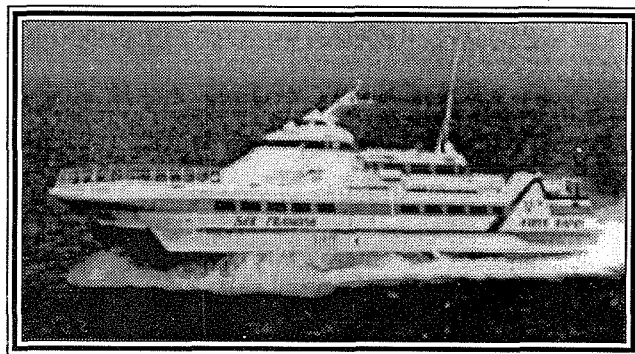
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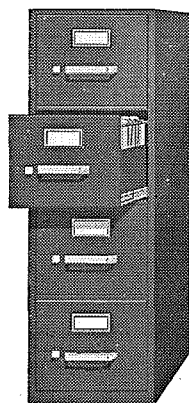
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JUM IL-PULIZIJA U R-RIFORMA

Kellu jkun il-183 anniversarju mit-twaqqif tal-Korp tal-Pulizija biex fl-aħħar sirt Spettur. M'inhix se niddejjaq nibda l-ewwel editorjal tiegħi b'dan il-mod daqshekk dirett u personali, għax wara li tkun ilek sentejn tistenna li joħorġu l-applikazzjonijiet, sittax-il xahar minn meta tapplika sakemm jiftaħ il-kors u tlettax-il xahar iehor kors l-Akkademja, b'total ta' erba' snin u nofs moħlija kapriċċ tal-burokrazija, li jkollok fuq l-istonku ma tiddejjaqx tgħidu.

It-torturi tar-riżultati finali u tad-data tal-hatra baqghu jigrū warajna sa l-aħħar minuta, għax konna infurmati ufficijalment meta se nieħdu l-hatra ġurnata biss qabel it-12 ta' Lulju. Mill-fit attivitajiet li kelli moħħ insewgi xtaqt insemmi l-*Precision Drill* tas-Sibt filgħodu, bil-format il-ġdid li s-Surġent Mallia ħa ħsieb jippreżenta din is-sena. Sakemm il-kors tal-kadetti kien għadu għaddej fl-Akkademja, kellna ċ-ċans insewgi t-taħriġ bejn lezzjoni w oħra, imma l-prodott finali xorta wahda kien sorpriża sabiħa. Smajt ħafna kummenti pożittivi fuq id-Drill mingħand il-mistednin li kienu qed isegwu ċ-ċerimonja f'Misraħ il-Palazz. Anki waqt id-diskors taċ-ċerimonja tal-hatra ta' i-ispetturi l-ġodda, il-Ministru mingħajr portafoll, Joe Mizzi, faħħar il-*Precision Drill* u sostna li dan jagħti xhieda ta' kemm qed isir professjonali l-Korp. Kienet decizjoni għaqlija wkoll li *d-Drill* ikun iddedikat lill-Ispettur Harold Harrison.

L-unika kumment mhux pożittiv li xtaqt ngħaddi fuq l-attivitajiet huwa l-fatt li l-programm, jekk ikollu tibdil, ma jkun xejn speċjali, anzi tista' tgħid li jkun *photocopy* tas-sena ta' qabel. Jinbidlu biss id-dati tal-kalendarju! Ma nħossx li l-programm jirrifletti verament il-mod ta' kif qed jinbidel il-Korp u xi progress isir minn sena għall-oħra. Li torganizza *displays* ta' sezjonijiet tal-Pulizija hu oġġett tajjeb imma hemm diversi modi oħra ta' kif il-pubbliku jista' jipparteċipa b'mod dirett. Għaliex ma tintgħażiż tema partikolari li fuqha jitfassal il-programm? Per eżempju, is-sigurtà ta' l-anzjani, kif il-pubbliku jista' juża aħjar is-servizz tal-Pulizija, is-sigurezza fid-dar, *traffic education* ... u biżibilju ta' sugġetti oħra li jqajmu kuxjenza fost il-pubbliku u jgħegħlu jipparteċipa u jagħti feedback lill-Pulizija. Fejn hemm bżonn, il-Pulizija trid tkun miftuħa għall-kritika tal-pubbliku. Wara l-attivitajiet kollha, isir eżami intem tal-*feedback* kollu u fejn hemm bżonn li jitranġaw l-affarijiet,

dan ikun il-mument opportun li jsiru. Nemmen li Jum il-Pulizija għandu jkun ċans fejn il-Korp verament jisma' x'għandu xi jgħid dwaru l-pubbliku. Wara kollox, il-ġurament ta' fedelta' li jieħu kull membru tat-Pulizija mal-hatra tiegħu jew tagħha hu wegħda ta' lealta' lejn il-poplu ukoll.

Meta eżami tal-kuxjenza jsir b'mod ġenwin, ikun hemm riżultati tajbin żgur. Bħalissa qed jissemmew ħafna affarijiet dwar ir-Riforma, hemm min jaqbel u hemm min ħlief imaqdar ma jagħmilx. L-iżjed haġa li teqridni hu t-tgerġir li ma jwassal imkien ħlief biex ikompli jkisser *l-esprit de corps*, bħalma ġralhom il-ġrieden li riedu jdendlu l-ġongol m'għonq il-qattus. Kien hemm min ibbojktja ċ-ċerimonji u r-riċevimenti marbuta ma' Jum il-Pulizija propju minħabba nuqqas ta' qbil mar-Riforma. Meta jsir f'kuntest, jista' jkollu l-effett mixtieq, imma meta jsir b'mod iżolat, il-messaġġ ma jasalx ċar u l-effett jintilef.

L-unika haġa li iddejjaqni fir-Riforma hi l-Lingwa il-ġdid li f'daqqa waħda qed ikollu jtkellemm bih il-Korp. Cioe', filli l-Pulizija kellha l-lingwa tagħha, filli qed nisimghu kliem tekniku u jargon managerjali ġdid li lanqas dizzjunarju għalih għad m'għandna. Nieħu gost, meta inkun waqt xi meeting tat-*task force* ta' l-ippjanar strateġiku, ninnota l-espressionijiet li jirriżultaw fuq il-wiċċ tal-pulizija li jkun qed jipprova jifhem lill-pajzan, u meta l-pajzan jipprova jifhem lill-pulizija. L-isbaħ biċċa meta minflok ma jintużaw kliem shaħ, jtkellmu bl-abbrevjazjonijiet, kultant b'tattika. Min isemmi l-MIS, CMR, PTF, SBP, AP, BFP l-iehor iparla fuq il-Missjoni, Viżjoni, u Valuri, u l-iehor fuq xi *deadline* minħabba l-isteering committee...

Min hu ġdid fjamant bħali forsi għandu vantaġġ fuq l-anzjani għaliex jista' jaddatta għar-Riforma aktar malajr. Niftakar f'meta kont għadni l-primarja u kienet introdotta s-sistema metrika eżatt hekk kif bdejt l-iskola, u allura kelli vantaġġ fuq huti akbar minni li kellhom jitgħallmu kollox mill-ġdid. L-istess kien ġara meta aktar tard, hekk kif dhalt is-sekondarja, kienet introdotta l-lingwa Għarbija u povru minn kien baqgħalu ftit biex ilesti l-ħames sena.

Nittama biss li r-Riforma ma tibqax xi fenomenu uniku, li jsir darba f'mitt qamar, imma tant it-tigdid issir normali u parti mill-ħajja ta' kuljum li lanqas jibqa' l-bżonn ti ntuha isem separat.

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Il-materjal li jiġi pubblikat f'dan il-magazine mhux bilfors jirrifletti l-opinjoni tal-Bord Editorjali.

"Il-Pulizija" tiringrazzja lid-ditti u agenti tar-reklami li għoġobhom jagħtuna u nheggu lil qarreja biex jagħmlu użu minnhom.



'Silent Drill Team'



SKEMA TA'

ASSIKURAZZJONI

mill-ASSOĊJAZZJONI

Naħseb li waħda mill-akbar ambizzjonijiet li qatt kellha l-assoċjazzjoni, hija bla dubju li xi darba l-pulizija tkun koperta b'xi *insurance* kontra riskji ta' mewt jew korrimment fuq ix-xogħol.

Fil-passat kienu diversi, għalkemm veru għal grazzja t'Alla mhux spissi li xi membru tal-korp jew imut waqt li ikun għadu fis-servizz waqt il-qadi ta' dmirijietu jew ikorri gravi tant li ma jkunx jista' jkompli jaħdem fil-Korp tal-Pulizija, xemx u xita Alla jaf meta!

Biex infakkarkom ftit, mingħajr ma niftaħ xi ferita lil hadd, ma nistghux ma niftakrux lil-vittmi tal-bomba ta' tas-Sliema, il-mewt ta' żewġ membri fl-isplużjoni tal-*patrol boat*, żewġ incidenti fatali tat-traffiku dak tal-Marsa u iehor aktar riċenti f'Għawdex.

Ikunu nċidenti ta' dieqa bħal dawn li nibtet l-idea li aħna bħala assoċjazzjoni li wara kollox għandna nħarsu l-*welfare* tal-membri, li nippruvaw u naraw x'nistghu nagħmlu min-naħa tagħna, ħalli fil-futur f'kazijiet simili ma jkunux il-familji tagħna li jbatu.

Meta tkellimna ma' diversi membri, l-argument dejjem qam li aħna għandna nkunu koperti b'assigurazzjoni mill-Gvern, peress li aħna mpjegati tiegħu b'riskji akbar minn kull membru taċ-Civil iehor. Dan ir-ragunar sfortunatament mhux tajjeb għal kollox, għall-fatt li l-Gvern diga' joffri tip ta' assigurazzjoni lill-membri taċ-Civil kollu, dik tas-Sigurtà Soċjali. L-argument tal-awtoritajiet dejjem kien li l-Gvern mhux ser jiddiskrimina kontra xi settur partikolari tiegħu. Naturalment, aħna għandna l-

argumenti tagħna dwar dan u dawn nesprimuhom 'il quddiem meta jkollna d-dettalji tal-polza f'idejna.

Għaldaqstant, fl-opinjoni tiegħi l-aktar deċiżjoni għaqlija kienet, li nfittxu kumpannija ta' *'insurance'* privata li lesta tidhol u tassigura l-membri hi bi prezz raġonevoli.

Irrid ngħid li din ix-xewqa kont qsamta mal-Kummissarju, is-Sur George Grech xi żmien ilu fejn mhux talli għogbitu din l-idea li xi hadd kien ser jerġa' jqajjem u jipprova jgib l-*insurance* għal membri tal-korp, iżda fakkarni li fil-passat kien diga' sar tentattiv simili, iżda kollox kien sfaxxa fix-xejn, wara n-nuqqas ta' nteress u appoġġ mill-pulizija. Nittama li għal darba jiġu spjegati sew il-benefiċċji li toffri din l-iskema u li l-isforzi tagħna ma jisfawx fix-xejn, għax wara kollox il-prezz baxx li ġie ikkwotat għal din l-*insurance* jiddipendi min-numru ta' pulizija li jidhlu f'din l-iskema.

Irrid ngħid li l-proċess sabiex tinstab kumpannija li hija lesta tassigura l-pulizija ma kienx faċli, minkejja li hawn bosta agenziji. Madwar dan iż-żmien is-sena l-oħra intbagħtu diversi ittri lil bosta kumpanniji u wara laqgħat u diskussjonijiet l-għażla waqgħet għal dik li giet offerta minn Bank ewlieni lokali b'shem f'kumpannija ta' l-assigurazzjoni.

Wara sena ta' taħdidiet twal u diffiċli, issa wasalna fl-aħħar fejn fil-ġimgħat li gejjin ser tintalab laqgħa bejn dawn ir-rappreżentanti u l-Kummissarju fejn tiġi spjegata l-polza bid-dettalji kollha, u wara nkunu nistghu norganizzaw laqgħat mal-membri kollha fil-livell distrettwali sabiex jiġu spjegati l-

benefiċċji li toffri din l-iskema.

Sabiex nagħti idea żgħira tal-ftit mill-benefiċċji, din il-polza tkun valida *'world wide'* tmut jew twegġa', tkun fejn tkun, kemm jekk lkun fuq xogħol, vakanza, jew għal kwalunkwe raġuni oħra. Hija valida erbgħa u għoxrin siegħa kuljum, u mhux waqt li tkun fuq *'active duty'* bilfors. Jiġifieri jekk tkun bil-*leave*, u waqt li kont qed tbaġħbas fid-dawl hadt xokk elettriku u mit l-*insurance* ser tħallas l-eredi tiegħek is-somma iffissata minnek. Qed ngħid is-somma iffissata minnek għax ser ikun hemm għażla ta' kumpens jew ta' Lm10,000 jew tal-Lm15,000 jew aktar. ovvjament aktar ma jkun ilkumpens jogħla l-ħlas tal-*'premium'*.

Benefiċċju iehor huwa li jekk twegġa' u ma tkunx kapaċi taħdem fil-korp tal-pulizija, avolja tkun tista' taħdem bnadi oħra l-*insurance* ser tikkumpensak. Ser ikun hemm benefiċċju ta' self tal-flus minn bank kummerċjali b'rata ta' self sussidjata, skont fuq *insurances* oħra li jista' jkollok bħal ngħidu aħna karozza jew dar. Eżenzjoni milli jkollok tagħmel *medical test* u allura l-*insurance* qed tidhol f'riskju akbar. Din l-*insurance* tgħodd mhux biss sakemm tkun fis-servizz iżda tibqa' tgħodd anke meta tispicċa bil-pensjoni.

Min ikollu din l-*insurance* m'għandux għalfejn johrog xi *insurance* oħra meta jiġu xi *loan* għax din l-*insurance* tkun tkopri. Naħseb li l-akbar benefiċċju se jkun, li tkun fejn tkun stazzjonat u jkun x'ikun ir-riskju f'xogħlok xorta se tkun inxurjat. Saru wkoll arrangamenti biex minn hu iżgħar fl-eta' jħallas *premium* inqas.

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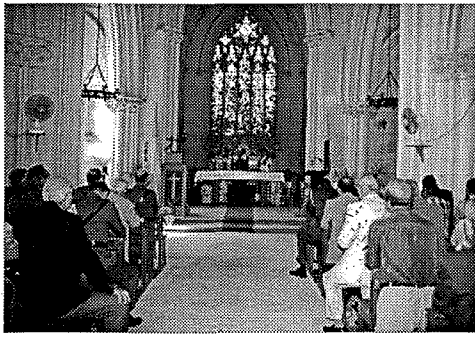
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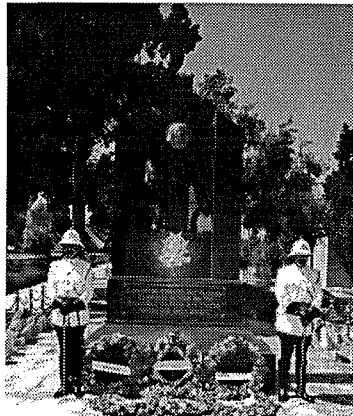
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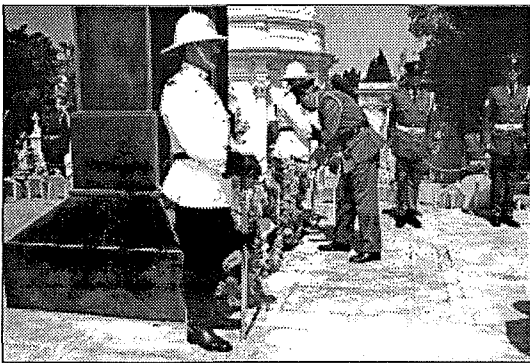
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183 SENA

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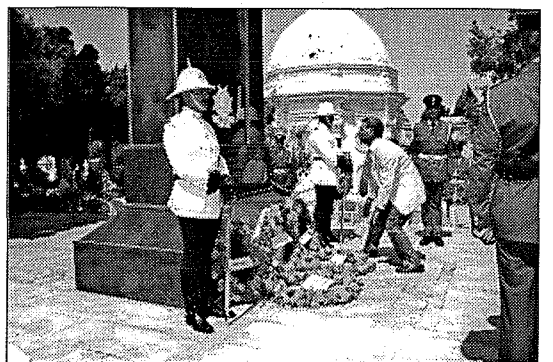
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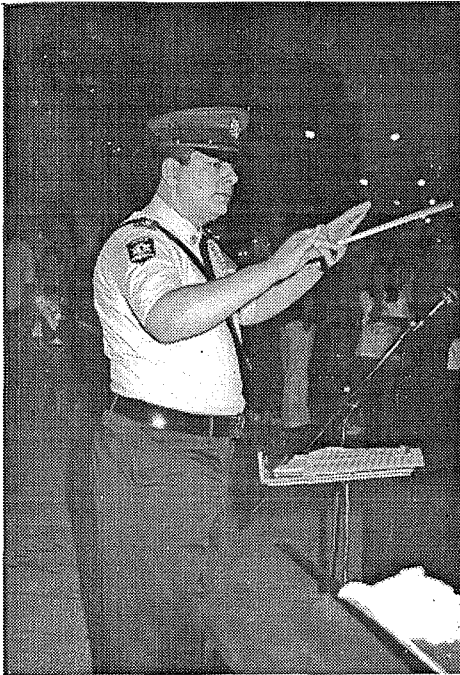


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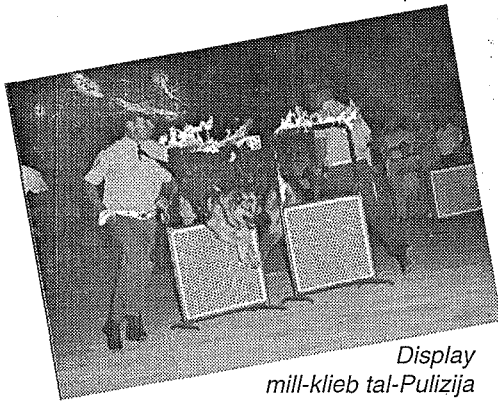
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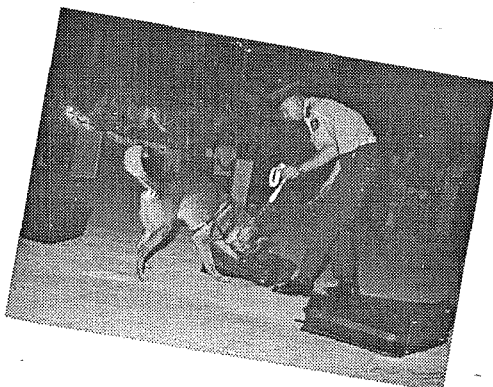
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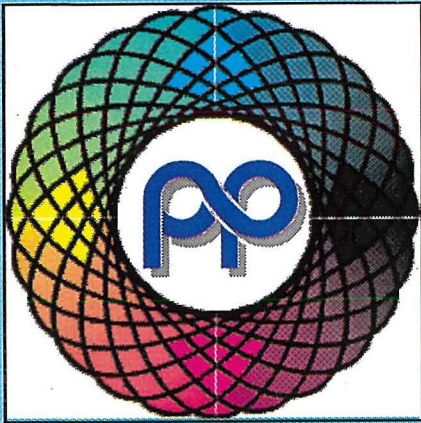
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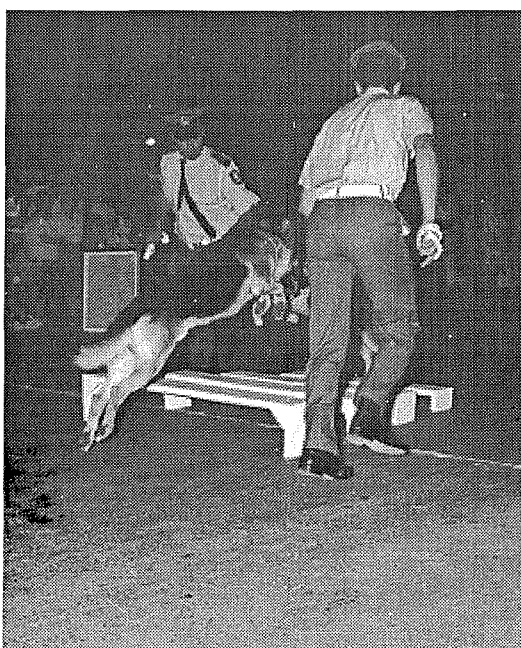
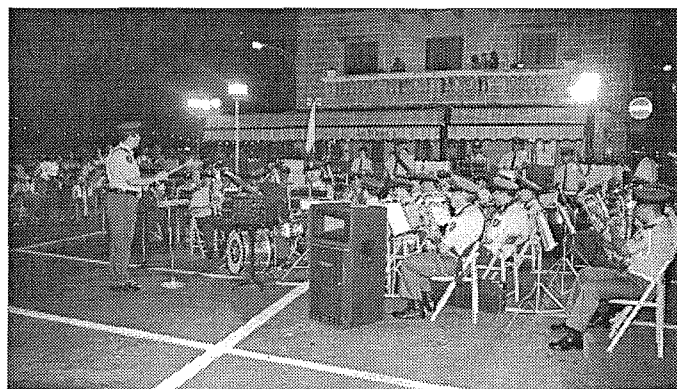
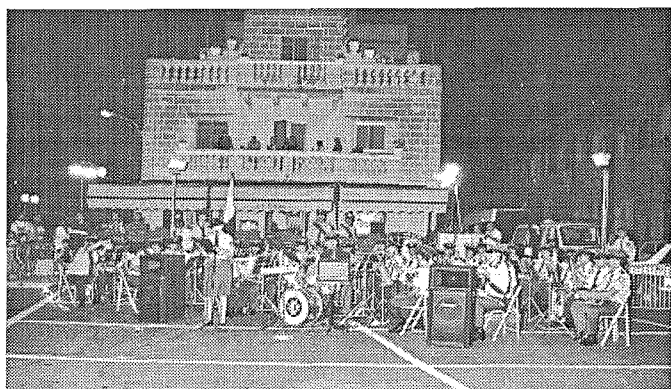
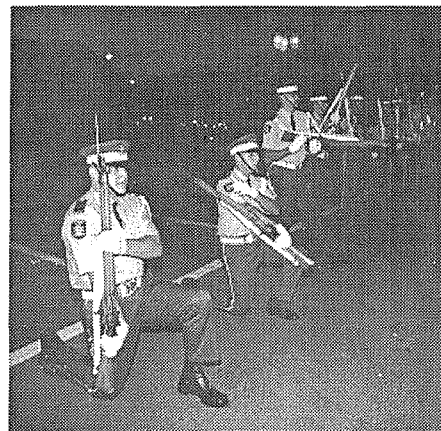
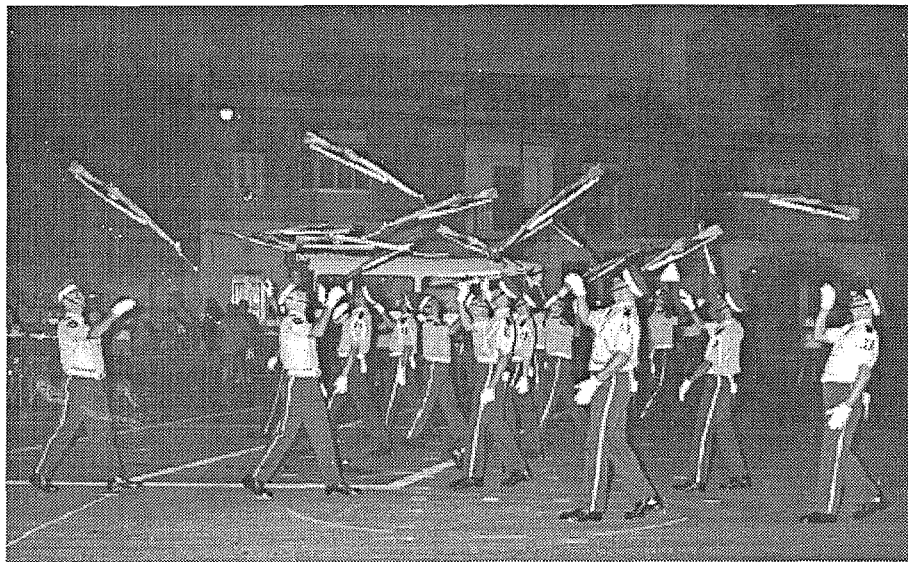
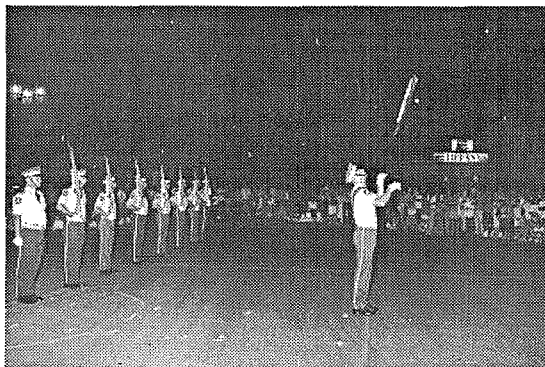
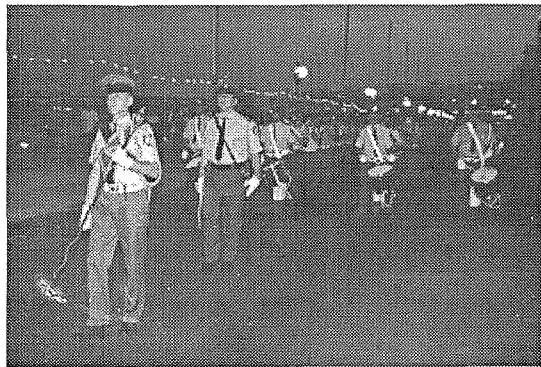
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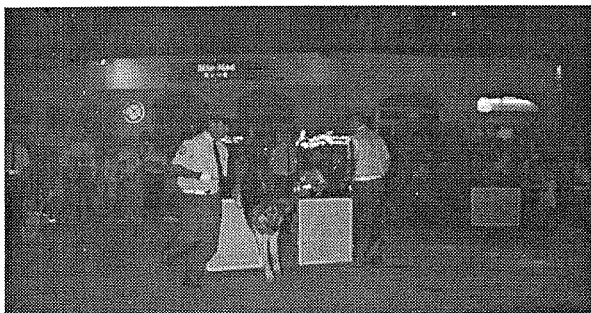
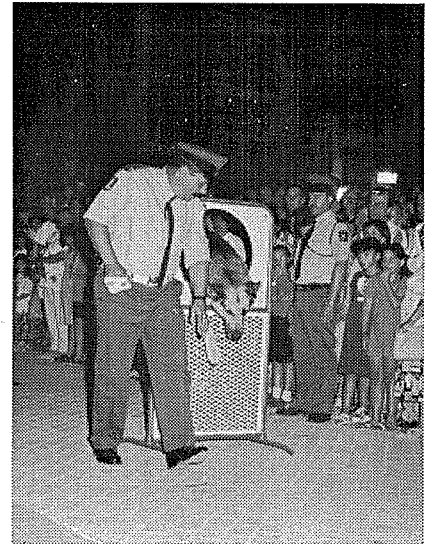
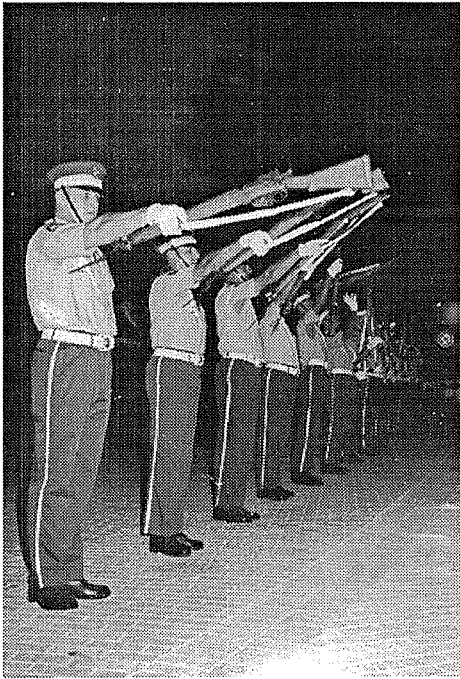
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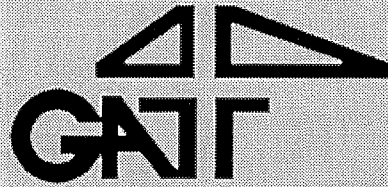


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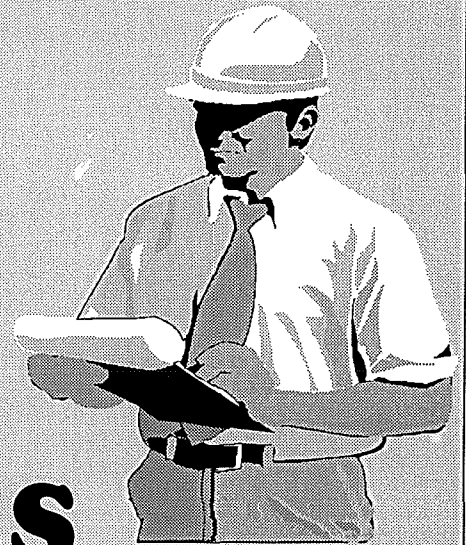


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Il-Gwardja ta' l-Unur



*Il-Banda tal-Pulizija
f' Misrah San Ġorġ*

VALLETTA
12 ta' Lulju 1997



HATRIET

ĠODDA

17-il Spettur ġdid fil-Korp

Fil-Kwartieri Ġenerali tal-Pulizija fil-Furjana inhatri 17-il Spettur ġdid fil-Korp tal-Pulizija. Dawn l-Ispetturi bdew iservu fid-diversi taqsimiet u għases tal-pulizija. Iċ-ċertifikati tal-ħatra ngħataw mill-Ministru bla Portafol fl-Uffiċċju tal-Prim Ministru s-Sur Joe Mizzi. Preżenti kien hemm ukoll il-Kummissarju tal-Pulizija s-Sur George Grech u diversi uffiċjali oħra.

L-Ispetturi l-ġodda huma Raymond Cremona, Paul Caruana, Noel Cutajar, Alexander Zarb, Josef Petroni, John Sacco, Marco Mallia, David Saliba, Abraham Zammit, Maurice Curmi, Dominic Micallef, Simon Galea, Martin Sammut, Norbert Ciappara, Mary Muscat B.A.(Hons), Carmelo Magri, u Paul Vella.

Il-Ministru Mizzi qassam iċ-ċertifikati tal-ħatra lis-Sinjuri Alfred Abela, John Rizzo u Michael Cassar li dan l-aħħar ħadu l-kariga ta' Assistenti Kummissarji.

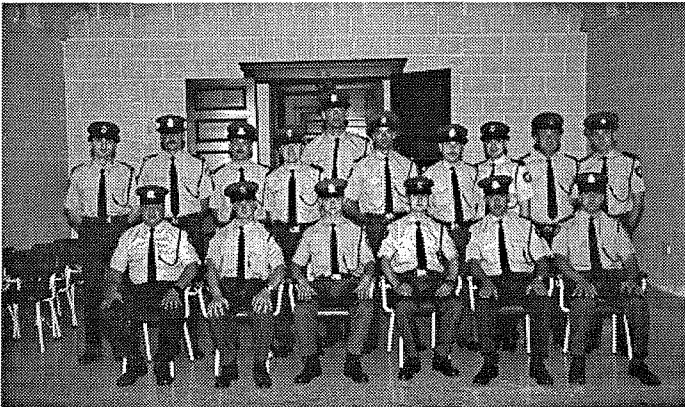


Assistenti Kummissarji ġodda flimkien mal-Ministru Joe Mizzi

Surgenti Ġodda

Fl-10 ta' Ġunju 1997 inhatri 20 Surgent ġdid wara eżamijiet li saru. Dawn is-Surgenti digà qed jaqdu d-doveri tagħhom f'diversi distretti u branki differenti.

Minn din il-pagna, nawguraw lil kulhadd aktar suċċessi fil-futur għal ġid tal-poplu Malti kollu.



Uhud mis-Surgenti li saru wara li għaddew b'suċċess l-eżamijiet li kellhom



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HOW IMPORTANT IS TELLING THE TRUTH WITH RESPECT TO THE MEDIA

BY INSP. MARY MUSCAT

The right to be informed evokes the practice of the democratic by-product of freedom of expression. In turn, responsible freedom of expression involves accountability, and hence truth comes into the picture. Given the powerful role played by media in the democratic society, the conveyance of truth by the media assumes paramount importance.

Definitions of "truth"

The search for truth gave rise to a host of definitions that were either developed as time passed or else died a natural death and were replaced by new ideas; some definitions were even picked up later on and revived. In ancient Greece, for instance, Plato distinguished two worlds: one of essential Ideas, timeless and unchanging and the other of mere appearances, transitory and having various reflections of Ideas. The visible and tangible appearances, commonly called real, can be apprehended by opinion; the Ideas, which are the true reality, can be apprehended only by intelligence and reason. For Plato, knowledge is the apprehension of the real world of Ideas. Most men are content to live in the world of appearances, the world of imagining and belief, but by education, those whose souls are so ordered that they are controlled by reason and intelligence and not by ambition nor material appetite, can enter the world of Ideas - the world of real knowledge and understanding. These are the philosophers seeking the knowledge of the whole of truth and reality, seeking an understanding not only of man's end or good, but also of the Good itself, the final cause of all that is good in

the universe and of its very existence.

On the contrary, Aristotle disagrees with Plato's timeless and unchanging Ideas existing separately from appearances, the ephemeral and approximate reflections of those Ideas. Aristotle believes that Ideas do not exist separately from visible and tangible things, but rather the essential nature of anything is the Idea in it.

In modern times, thinkers like JS Mill (1806 - 1873) opposed the contemporary idea that necessary truths were those that could not be denied. Mill said the truth itself can be solidified if confronted by false opinions. If something is true, then it can prove itself. If it stands up to counter-argument, then it is as strong as it can resist, otherwise it becomes dogma. Truth lives in conflict; there is no absolute theory of truth.

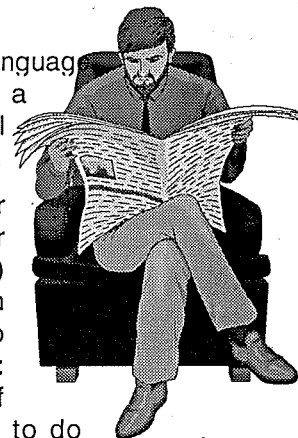
Friedrich Nietzsche (1844 - 1900) equated truth with power. He visualized truth as a form of subjectivity, and hence repudiated objectivity, which is, something which can be seen and which can correspond with facts. According to Nietzsche, there is no access to facts independent of human points of view; truth lies in the superiority of a point of view. This involves a radical restructuring of the concept of truth in the post-Kantian German Philosophy: man is the measure of all things except that ordinary men are afraid to exercise the will to achieve a point of view which transcends ordinary ones. Like Kirkegaard before him, Nietzsche emphasizes existence above reason, however he also laid great weight upon language as a dominant force in forming views of

things, and language is very much a social phenomenon.

Arthur Schopenhauer (1788 - 1860) spoke of truth in relation to judgement: the principle of knowing has to do with both reason and truth. Judgement, then, involves relations between concepts, but no judgement can express knowledge unless related to reason.

Nineteenth century empiricism took over the idea of pragmatism (determining meaningfulness in terms of rational usefulness) and applied it to truth itself. This produced the so-called pragmatic theory of truth: that the truth of a proposition is a matter of the useful results that it leads to. John Dewey (1859 - 1952) interpreted truth in terms of "warranted assertibility", therefore assimilating truth to verification. Dewey also professed the idea of "fallibilism", meaning that one should recognize that one may always be wrong, and that truth is an ideal limit to which one may only tend.

Within the context of journalism, truth can be simply defined as 'facts.' This means that reporting an event stands for conveying unadulterated facts relating to the event. But there is much more to reproducing true facts: "apart from conveying an accurate record of recent events to its readers, the first duty of the press is to represent the people ... to see that ... influential forces in our society do not abuse their power to



Continued on page 16



the detriment of the common good." (Porter, 1984, pl36)

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

Freedom of expression is highly regarded and much sought after individual's right in contemporary society. The first to grapple with the issue of individual liberty and social control was definitely JS Mill in his essay *On Liberty* (1859). In his revisions of the Utilitarian philosophy, Mill defends individual freedoms of thought, association and life-style on the ground that only in a context of liberty in which many competing "experiments of living" may be tried can each of us hope to seek and find his own distinctive happiness.

On Liberty is not only directed against repressive laws which curb the growth of novel forms of social life but also, and principally, against the tyranny of a censorious public opinion.

Mill sought to protect the freedom of the individual from stunting social conventions as well as from oppressive legal controls. Accordingly, he proposed that all legal and social interference with individual freedom be regulated by "one very simple principle": his Principle of Liberty, which lays down that no one's liberty can be restricted unless his actions harm or threaten to harm the interests of others and thwart the development of human individuality. In fact, the sphere of liberty was to be inviolable, because only in this way could human individuality be expected to flourish and the long-run well-being of man as a progressive being be assured.

In these proposals, Mill is essentially a classical liberal concerned to limit the sphere of government and convinced that arbitrary power is not made less tolerable by being the offspring of a democratic majority. Mill never lost

sight of the vital truth that democracy and liberty are not one and the same, but rather distinct ideals, which may or may not strengthen each other in practice.

Mill regards freedom of expression as part of a general package that includes truth. Together, one becomes free to determine his own life plan, providing no harm is done to others. Mill, in fact, abhorred violence, whether physical or psychological. Within this context, the argument for human rights becomes strong as people who have their opinions suppressed - such as dissidents - are those that suffer deep psychological harm.

TRUTH AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: THE DO'S

With the advancement of technology and the resulting sophistication of society, the media has become a very powerful means of communications. Hence, in a democratic society that respects both truth and freedom of expression, the media should follow

Truth lives in conflict; there is no absolute theory of truth

suit and bear allegiance to truth. This involves the clear

distinction and complete disentanglement between fact and comment.

The role of ethics here plays a crucial role: "As individuals, journalists are probably no more or less ethical than doctors, lawyers, politicians, or business executives... the true relationship between a journalist's beliefs and his reporting is something like that of a juror's desire to reach an impartial verdict. Jurors are required to be empty minds, free of past experience or views; what is properly demanded of them is a readiness to put prejudices and uncorroborated impressions aside in considering the evidence before them. As much is asked of the journalist." (Goldstein,

1986, pl7). A number of ethical quandaries are bound to crop up in a journalist's daily routine. In their devotion to objectivity, for instance, are journalists allowed to show compassion or patriotism Can they maintain their objectivity while exercising ordinary civic responsibilities, such as sitting on a local committee While witnessing events, to what extent may journalists shape these events Should they cooperate with police investigators and prosecutors Should the same rules that restrict the conduct of reporters apply to media executives, who do take political stands especially when candidates for elections are endorsed and who may occupy positions of influence in their communities Should the same rules apply to columnists A columnist is more of a polemicist, a pamphleteer; should the same rules apply to such a position as apply to reporters or to owners of newspapers Should they be given latitude to make up characters and dialogue

"News organizations are in a sense semipublic, similar in many ways to utilities or to lawyers. They have a public responsibility, and like utilities and lawyers, they tend not to explain fully how they make decisions. They do not explain why stories are placed where they are, why some stories are emphasized and others are not. The 'news' is imprecise. It is made more mysterious by tradition of which the public is only dimly aware." (Porter, 1984, pp184/5). Journalists do not live in isolation: their values and techniques are part of their culture's larger fabric. Their imperfections are not theirs alone, either. "Journalists do not belong on a pedestal, but it is not too much to ask that they be less hypocritical, more humble, and that they remember, when they report stories that hurt and embarrass others, the way that they fell when they are the subjects of stories." (Goldstein, p257)

TRUTH AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: THE DO NOT'S

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COMMUNITY-ORIENTED POLICING

The history of Community-oriented Policing (COP)

Community-oriented Policing (COP) gained momentum in the 1980s following research done in the 70s, which showed that preventive patrol in cars had little effect on crime, citizen levels of fear or citizen satisfaction with police. Its origin can be traced back to a study conducted by Kelling and Wilson in 1982, which promoted the introduction of foot patrol in tough neighbourhoods. The objective was not simply that of reducing crime, but to instil a feeling of safety among residents. Experiments on this concept were conducted in the early 1980s in Newark (New Jersey), in Oakland, Houston, and Boston. This fear-reduction programme, based on the 1970s idea of team policing, slowly developed into community policing

COP reviewed the role of the traditional patrol officer. The traditional model consists of designated beats covered on foot within a given time span, responding to calls for assistance within that beat, acting as a deterrent to crime commission, initiating contact with the public for feedback on criminal activity in the neighbourhood, and administrative duties back at the station. The bulk of patrol is consumed by time spent in prisoner transport, writing reports and appearance in court. Beats are designed according to a number of variables, namely the number of crimes reported in the jurisdiction, consistent or potential trouble spots, heavy traffic patterns at given times, and the whim of the supervisor drawing up the beats. Each patrol officer is expected not to venture beyond the designated sector except when dispatched or in "hot" pursuit.

The love-hate relationship with the public had nothing to do with this change of heart. Rather, it was the shift towards more knowledgeable, skilled and creative leadership skills, borrowed in part from the private sector, that compelled police leaders into rethinking the role of policing starting off from the grassroots: patrol officers. The drive towards cost-effectiveness has helped Police leaders to rediscover the practicality of dealing effectively with the public, the input of whom would serve as a basic tool in crime prevention and crime analysis. Hence, the flawed stance taken in the 1960s on "Police Community Relations" and the 1970s concept of "Team Policing" gradually gave way to programmes such as Goldstein's Problem-oriented Policing

(PoP) and its counterpart Community-oriented Policing (COP).

MODELS OF PATROLLING

Besides the traditional model of patrolling, there are at least two more examples, namely:

1. Random preventive patrol

Patrol can be random especially if prevention occupies the top of the list. O. W. Wilson believed that by creating the impression of police omnipresence, patrol deterred most potential offenders. However, the assumption that patrols are a serious hindrance to criminal activity have been challenged - if not dispelled - by the Kansas City Patrol Experiment in the early 1970s. The 15-beat experimental area was divided into three sub-beats: reactive, control and proactive. According to Kelling, Pate and Dieckman (1974) the number of Police arrests showed no statistically significant differences in the beats, citizen fear of crime and their attitudes towards the Police were not affected by changes in the level of routine preventive patrol. Similarly, the behaviour of police officers towards citizens remained the same as did the amount of time taken to answer calls for service. Preventive patrols did not affect traffic accidents either.

2. Directed patrol

The New Jersey "Safe and Clean Neighbourhoods Program" was a five-year experiment set off by a Government grant and it was aimed at re-introducing foot patrol in 28 cities. James Q. Wilson and Kelling (1982) concluded that there were no surprising results in this experiment, as foot patrol did not reduce crime but made citizens more secure and a more favourable opinion of the Police was fostered. The patrol officers involved increased their morale, boosted their job satisfaction and harboured a much more favourable attitude towards citizens in the neighbourhood than did their counterparts assigned to patrol cars. Wilson and Kelling noted that the

citizens' prime fear was not directed solely against crime but it included the fear of "strangers", that is, disorderly, unruly people such as drunks, drug addicts, loiterers, gangs, tramps and beggars. If preventive patrol did not reduce crime rates, at least the presence of patrol officers made them feel safer as their fear of confronting "strangers" could be dealt with immediately. In this respect, foot patrol was enhanced by public participation: if someone violated the rules of the neighbourhood, the "regular, decent folk" not only turned to the patrol officer for help but also ridiculed the violation.

Wilson and Kelling advocate the wise allocation of patrol and suggest that the Police look out for those neighbourhoods that are "at the tipping point", that is, where "public order is deteriorating but not unreclaimable, where the streets are used frequently but by apprehensive people, where a window is likely to be broken at any time, and must quickly be fixed if all are not to be shattered."

COP

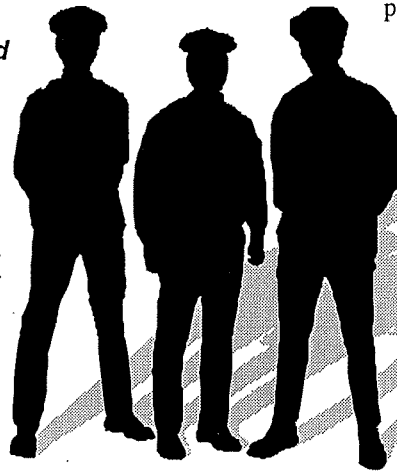
It successfully merged the service to the public and the police's primary function of crime prevention into one model, founded upon a new police-public partnership, where the police will increase their use of local knowledge in apprehending criminals and preventing crime, and the public will offer its support for its own well-being and safety.

Essentially, COP is a proactive model of policing. It seeks to improve crime control in three ways:

- i) by diagnosing and managing problems in the community that produces crimes,
- ii) fostering closer relations with the community to facilitate crime solving,
- iii) building self-defence capabilities within the community itself.

Trojanowicz and Bucqueroux (1990) list ten principles of community policing (CP), namely: 1. CP is both a philosophy and an organizational strategy;

2. Greater autonomy should be given to line officers implying greater respect for their judgement as police professionals;





3. Patrol officers should be freed from the isolation of the patrol car and the demands of the police radio so that they can maintain daily, direct, face-to-face contact with the people they serve in a clearly defined beat area;

4. As the community's ombudsman, the beat officer should also link individuals and groups in the community to the public and private agencies that offer help;

5. This new relationship, based on mutual trust, suggests that the police serve as a catalyst, challenging people to accept their share of the responsibility for solving their own individual problems as well as the overall quality of life in the community;

6. Full-spectrum police service should be granted, adding a vital proactive element to the traditional reactive role of the Police;

7. The beat officer should explore new ways to protect and enhance the lives of those who are most vulnerable, creating outreach efforts such as Crime Prevention and Police Community Relation units;

8. CP promotes the judicious use of technology, but it also rests on the belief that nothing surpasses what a dedicated human beings, talking and working together, can achieve;

9. The beat officer is a specialist in bridging the gap between the police and the people they serve. He/she has a crucial role to play within the Police department;

10. CP provides decentralised, personalised, police service to the community. It is an entirely new way of thinking about the police role in society.

As the name implies, the COP model consists of two basic components, the public and the police; removing one element from the picture is bound to distort it beyond recognition. Therefore, contact between the patrolling officer and the public has to be made and the best approach is foot patrol. Patrol can be enhanced through the following changes in attitude and operating style:

1. Results versus process: problem solving is fundamental to COP and can be achieved by using routine operations such as problem identification, problem analysis and problem resolution.

2. Values: the police department adopts the culture that recognises citizen involvement in matters that directly affect the safety and quality of neighbourhood life. Therefore, the department becomes consistent with and accountable for acknowledging the merits of community involvement starts to organise and manage departmental affairs accordingly.

3. Accountability: the department has to know what makes the community, and the different neighbourhoods it comprises, tick. Patrol officers should interact with residents on a routine basis, keep them informed with police efforts to fight and prevent neighbourhood crime, hence ensuring accountability to the public.

4. Decentralisation: The decision-making process expands to include the patrol officers, hence promoting decentralisation of authority and structure. Organisational functions throughout the department have to be adjusted accordingly.

5. Power sharing: A valid police-public partnership develops only when active, as against passive, citizen involvement in policing efforts is forged. Power sharing means that the community is allowed to participate in the decision-making process.

6. Beat re-design: Individual neighbourhoods should not be placed in multiple beats, and beat boundaries should coincide with natural neighbourhood boundaries.

7. Permanent assignments: A permanent, rather than a rotating, basis should prevail in beat assignments, permitting the beat officer to merge into the community. When an officer is reassigned to another beat, the new officer should be oriented accordingly by the outgoing officer.

8. Empowerment of beat officers: officers are encouraged to initiate creative responses to neighbourhood problems. They should, therefore, be given the authority to make decisions, based on the circumstances of the situation. This reflects the trust that superior officials have in the officers' ability to make the right decisions.

9. Investigations: Area-specific investigations initiated by the beat officer should be encouraged. Centralised investigations, whenever they occur, should involve the beat officer in establishing crime or suspect patterns on a wider area.

10. Supervision and management: the beat officer becomes a manager of his/her beat, and the supervisor assumes responsibility for facilitating the problem-solving process by training, coaching, co-ordinating and evaluating officers. Therefore, the role of persons involved at all levels within the organisation changes.

11. Training: The recruit and cadet should be trained into the dynamics of the community and encouraged to develop community-organizing skills. This involves planning related activities

and mapping out criminal investigation. Management training focuses on leadership skills, vision and values.

12. Performance evaluation: officer performance based on counting numbers of citations, arrests, calls that are answered, should be eliminated and replaced by performance quality that evaluates the officer's ability to solve problems and involve the community in crime-fighting efforts.

13. Managing calls for service: All police resources will be managed, organised and directed in a way that facilitates problem solving. This is inherent in COP. Time and effort would be organised in a way that leaves the beat officer more time to interact with the citizen.

CONCLUSION

Police-community relations have made a "quiet revolution" in policing (Kelling, 1987). In fact, the true measurement of policing is not statistics, as these cannot measure public satisfaction with the police, except if the service is removed, and then the number of complaints can be measured. COP cannot be implemented overnight, but it takes time as it involves the restructuring of a whole police culture, set of values, attitude and approach.

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 F'KULL PAJJIŻ (Inkluzi Malta u Għawdex, imma bl-eċċezzjoni ta' l-Istati Uniti u l-Kanada)
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Massacre at Malta

by Pc 720 Paul BONNICI

It looked all set to be a standard hijack armed men, not afraid to kill hostages to prove a point. But they had no clearly explained plan of campaign, which still made them better organised than the rescue force, whose action ended the hijack but killed over 50 passengers during a bloody firefight inside and outside the aeroplane.

Sunday, 24 November, 1985

EgyptAir Flight 648, a Boeing 737 with 92 passengers and a crew of six, leaves Athens for Cairo. As soon as the aircraft has reached its cruising altitude, at least three well-dressed Arab men get up, pull pistols from beneath their jackets and order passengers not to move. One makes his way to the flight deck and orders the pilot to divert to Malta.

The passengers passports are collected, and the hijackers start to split them up by nationality. One, an Egyptian sky marshal, takes out a pistol and shoots one hijacker dead. Others return the fire, injuring the securite man and several other passenger.

The Maltese authorities refuse permission for the aircraft to land, and turn out the runway lights. Captain of the 737 by now dangerously short of fuel, lands anyway, guided by the lights of a parked Singapore airlines jet.

**Monday, 25
November.
1985**

Negotiations, such as they are, are in the hands of Malta's Prime Minister, Carmelo Mifsud Bonnici. He refuses demands for fuel

unless the hostages are released". Thirteen are-11 women passengers and two stewardesses-but still no fuel is delivered.

A third demand for fuel goes unanswered, and then the hijackers say they will kill a passenger every ten minutes until the aeroplane's tanks are replenished.

The first to be shot is a twenty-year-old Israeli girl. The bullet just grazes her head, and she crawls down the steps to the runway.

A hijacker leans out afterwards and shoots her again, this time in the leg.

Ten minutes later, the first girl's companion, also an Israeli woman, is pulled from her seat and her hands tied behind her back. She is shot in the back of the head, in full view of some of the passengers.

Three Americans, a man and women are head-shot. One survives, the other does not. Unknown to the hijackers, a force of Egyptian commandos land at the airport. (Sa'Aga) or ('THUNDERBOLT'), and begin planning for an assault on the aircraft.



Two men carrying two boxes containing food for the passengers. The Captain from the window ordered to put them near the door, and to take away the body of a victim beneath the plane.

The Sa'Aga seen action twice: at Luxor in 1975 when it succeeded in rescuing all the passengers from a hijacked Boeing 737; unsuccessfully at Nicosia, CYPRUS, in 1978 when it got into a shoot-out with Cypriot security forces while attempting to rescue hostages from a hijacked aircraft and lost 16 dead and the Sa'Aga, had been trained by GSG-9.

At 8.20pm, co-pilot sees an indication light in the control panel in front of him spring into life. The aft cargo door has been opened. Minutes later, explosion shake the 737. The Egyptians have blown holes in the floor at the rear of the aircraft, and about the starboard wing.

Egyptian commandos pour into the aircraft, lobbing smoke grenades before them. In the confusion, different passengers received very different impressions of what is going on. Said one, Australian businessman: "The Egyptians were just shooting wildly, at any and everything. They killed more people, more innocent people, than anybody else."

The hijackers were very desperate but not as desperate and badly disciplined as the Sa'Aga (FORCE 777). In all, the death toll comes to 57, Little effort is made to decide who died from hijackers' bullets, and who were cut down by there so-called rescuers.



Two hostages pulling in the food boxes just brought there.



competition between the tabloids for the widest possible circulation thrusts aside objectivity and the search for truth in favour of profits, distortion, inaccuracy and downright dishonesty. Unfortunately, in the popular press, the spirit of inquiry for truth which naturally requires elements of courage and patience, is more often than not replaced by a harassment of defenseless individuals and an unseemly intrusion into their private lives. This attitude can be identified as the psychology of the thug: bullying private citizens who come to the attention of the popular press.

Examples abound in which accuracy is replaced by the desire to entertain and to indulge in fantasy. In the frantic haste to come up with exclusives, the popular press does away completely with reporting skills altogether by simply producing a cheque book. This means of achieving one's ends is increasingly used to tie up the participants of sensational stories in exclusive contracts, thus inhibiting the free flow of information. For instance, when the Yorkshire Ripper was arrested, most of the popular newspapers of Fleet Street tried to buy up his relations, even at the expense of breaking the Press Council's Declaration of Principle against the payment of potential witnesses. A newspaper in particular, the Mail on Sunday, while not infringing the Principle, showed extreme bad taste by buying the memoirs of the former Chief Constable of Yorkshire, who was barely out of uniform before his unenlightening thought on the Ripper hunt were gracing the pages of the paper. Furthermore, the Chief Constable made it a point to bar his officers from giving lengthy interviews to the press and himself had declined to talk to a journalist from the Sheffield Morning Telegraph who had approached him without an offer of money.

But perhaps the most classical example of fictional reporting is the bogus article entitled "Jimmy's World" that actually won the Pulitzer Prize in April 1981. (Goldstein, p215)

Janet Cooke, a journalist working for the Washington Post (the same newspaper that won great acclaim for uncovering the Watergate scandal) made up a story about an eight-year old who was a third generation heroin addict. The story triggered off a series of reactions: the Washington Mayor ordered police and social service agencies to find the boy, the Post's editor established an eleven member reporting team to follow up on the story and to find more children like Jimmy. The faked story was soon discovered after Cooke could not even locate the neighbourhood mentioned in the story as she was totally unacquainted with the whereabouts. She had to return the Pulitzer Prize.

Tricks like masquerading an identity is often resorted to by journalists in order to get a story. This warrants risks in many ways, the most fundamental being that it poses mortgages on the credibility of the media. "The notion of truthfulness is so essential to journalism that it should not be trifled with." (Goldstein, p160) Impersonation undercuts an implicit trust between journalists and those whom they interview. The techniques used in getting news at any cost are numerous: ambushing the subjects of interviews, using stolen documents, fabricating photographic evidence, and inventing quotes, interviews, and showbiz gossip. In his book Lies, Damned Lies and some exclusives, Porter records the serious mistakes done by the tabloids in 1983 alone, mistakes that heavily undermined the public's trust in quality investigative journalism. These incidents ranged from the coverage of the supposedly very active sex life in the Royal Palace, the Queen's alleged sixty three abdications in one year alone, Princess Diana's weekly phantom pregnancy, and about one hundred fifty serious accidents that apparently took place on the same premises. The worst of the lot was definitely the hoax of Hitler's Diaries, which threw the highly reputed Times newspaper in bad light.

The story of the Diaries of Hitler is a very sad one. The Times newspapers had just been bought by Rupert Murdoch, who was more interested in the popular type of press, regardless of the very good reputation that the Times had upheld for the past decades. It was a case where sensationalism overcame common sense for the sake of the exploitation of the readership. The excessive haste with which decisions were carried out led to the purchase of the fake diaries and the discovery of the hoax when it was too late. The same had happened to the Times newspapers in the sixties in the case of Mussolini's diaries, which also proved to be fake. It took almost a year for the Times to fully apologize to its readership for such a cardinal mistake. Although the Times lost nothing financially and for a time the Sunday Times circulation jumped by 60,000 copies, the credibility of the newspaper was destroyed after a painful effort had been staged to make the newspaper one of the world's most trusted and admired.

CONCLUSION

The Media's successful existence in a large part depends, undeniably, on the money it generates, hence, there is often the temptation of brushing aside the basic principle of the truthful representation of facts in the misuse of freedom of expression. The key words often adopted are ambition, competition, a penchant for revealing secrets and for mystery-mongering, and an attentive eye for the news-stand sales. Obviously, this does not help the cause for truth. Even when newspapers are found guilty of breaking the most fundamental code of ethics, they usually behave as the injured champion of truth, even quoting the biblical maxim "Great is truth and mighty above all things"

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183 ANNIVERSARJU MIT-TWAQQIF TAL-KORP TAL-PULIZIJA



Nhar il-Hadd 6 ta' Lulju 1997 bdiet it-tifkira tal-183 Anniversarju mit-Twaqqif tal-Korp tal-Pulizija bil-quddiesa fil-Kappela tač-Ċimiterju ta' Marija Addolorata li kienet ičċelebrata mill-Kappillan tal-Korp tal-Pulizija flimkien ma' Patri Raymond Bonnici, Kappillan tal-Akkademja tal-Pulizija u tas-S.A.G.. f'Ta'Kandia, u bis-soltu għajnunna ta' l-Abbatini Matthew, Joel, u Paul.

Kienu preżenti għal din il-quddiesa l-Kummissarju tal-Pulizija s-Sur Gorg Grech u s-Sinjura Grech, Ufficjali oħra tal-Korp u s-Sur Anthony Mifsud Tommasi Kmandant tal-Akkademja tal-Korp.

Numru tal-Għaqda tal-Pulizija Pensjonanti mmexxija mill-President is-Sur Joseph M. Azzopardi, u mill-Kunsill tal-Għaqda kienu preżenti.

Patri Raniero waqt l-Omelija tiegħu spjega li huwa wisq xieraq li kull sena din it-tifkira tibda b'sagrificju ta' din il-quddiesa, għar-ruħ tal-Pulizija mejtin u fl-istess ħin għal dawk li għadhom isservu fil-Korp. Patri Zammit qal ukoll li wara din il-quddiesa se mmorru fuq l-oqbra tal-Pulizija biex imbiekeru l-oqbra tagħhom u nagħtuhom l-apprezzament tagħna għal ħidma li kien taw fil-Korp.

Ič-Ċelebrant kompli fuq l-Erbgħatax il-Hadd tas-Sena, fejn spjega l-messaġġ ewlieni tal-Liturġija li l-lum

*Tagħrif miġbur minn
Vincent P. ZAHRA
Viči President*

jiffoka l-attenzjoni tagħna fuq l-imħabba t'Alla li jkompli jqajjem profeti qalb il-Poplu Magħżul ukoll meta dan il-poplu dawwar spallej kontra l-Mulej. Għax min iħobb jibqa juriha nteress u jibqa jittama li hi xi darba tisma' kelmtu u terġa lura lejha.

Niesu ma tantx tawh il-merħba, iddubitaw mill-hila tiegħu tant li hu stagħgeb min-nuqqas ta' fidi li wrew.

Gesù seta għaggeb in-nies ta' Nazaret b'għadd kbir ta' mirakli. Izda dan ma għamlux. Ipprefera t-triq ta' l-umiltà, u tat-tama ħalli niesu jaslu biex bil-mod il-mod jagħrfuh bħala l-Messija mibgħut minn Alla.

Wara l-quddiesa li fiha ha sehem ukoll il-Kor tal-Korp tal-Pulizija kulhadd niżel lejnl-Oqbra tal-Pulizija, fejn sar it-tberik tal-Oqbra minn Patri Zammit, u wara tpoġġew il-Kuruni fuq l-oqbra mill-Ministru Joe Mizzi flimkien mall-Kummissarju tal-Pulizija u ferġat oħra tal-Korp fosthom l-Għaqda tal-Pulizija Pensjonanti.

Sa fejn stajna ninottaw aħna, s-Supretendenti kienu nieqsa minn din ič-Ċeremonja.



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JUM IL-PULIZIJA - PENSJONANTI

Fit-Tifkira tat-Twaqqif tal-Korp, il-Hadd 13 ta' Lulju 1997 kien dedikat għall-JUM IL-PULIZIJA PENSJONANTI, bħal kull sena.

Ftaħna din it-tifkira bl-inizzjativa tal-Kummissarju s-Sur Gorg Grech. B'dejna bil-quddies ta' 9 a.m. fis-Sala Vilhena li giet ċ-ċelebrata mill-Kappillan tal-Korp tal-Pulizija, Patri Raniero Zammit O.F.M Kap.

Fl-Omelija tiegħu hu wera l-apprezzament għal dawk il-Pulizija Pensjonanti li taw kontribut kbir lill-Korp u lill-Poplu Malti u Ghawdx, u dan hu żgur il-hsieb ta' dawk li qed iservu l-lum.

Fil-parti ta' l-Omelija tal-Hmistax il-Hadd tas-Sena huwa qal li dan il-hsieb tal-Liturgija tal-lum li jgħid Imberkin ahna li nisimgħu s-sejha tal-Mulej u nagħtuha wieden. Lehen il-Mulej jimliena bil-ferh, bil-għerf u jgħaqqadna bejnietha. Meta ahna ninfatmu mill-kelma tiegħu malajr inħossu t-tfixkil tal-hajja jagħfas fuqna u jgħelibna, u l-hsieb t'Alla jibda jicċajpar, sakemm jgħib minn moħħna.

Għal din l-okkazzjoni kienu preżenti L-Onor Ministru Joe Mizzi, l-Kummissarju tal-Pulizija s-Sur Gorg Grech u s-Sinjura Grech, Uffiċjali, Membri tal-Korp, u l-Kmandant tal-Akkademja tal-Pulizija s-Sur Ant.Mifsud Tommasi.

Il-President tal-Għaqda, s-Sur Joseph M.Azzopardi, Membri tal-Kunsill, numru sabieħ ta' Pensjonanti u n-Nisa tagħhom kienu preżenti.

Wara l-quddies l-Kummissarju stieden lil dawk kollha preżenti biex jattendu għal riċeviment fl-Officers Mess fejn kulhadd beda jtkellem dwar iż-żmien twil li għamlu fil-Korp.

Is-Sur J.M.Azzopardi irringrazzja lill-Kummissarju u s-Sinjura Grech għal ospitalità li wrew mall-Pensjonanti u nisa tagħhom, u għal għajnunha li dejjem sabet l-Għaqda mill-Kummissarju.

GHAWDEX

Nhar il-Hamis 10 ta' Lulju saret l-ewwel laqgħa għall-Pensjonanti u n-Nisa tagħhom bħal dik li għadna kif semmejna f'Malta. Din saret fuq l-inizzjativa tal-Għaqda u bil-koperazzjoni kbira tal-Kummissarju u s-Supretendent Paul Sammut li hu inkarigat mid-Distrett ta' Ghawdex. Din il-laqgħa kienet ta' suċċess kbir għax numru sabieħ ta' Pensjonanti u n-Nisa tagħhom attendew għal din l-okkazzjoni li bdiet bħas-soltu bil-quddies li saret fil-Knisja tal-Kapuċċini f'Triq Marsalforn. Iċ-Ċelebrant kien bħas-soltu Patri Raniero Zammit, il-Kappillan tal-Korp.

Ir-Rev.Curmi Kappillan tal-Korp f'Ghawdex ikkonċellebra f'din il-quddies.

Nirringrazzjaw ukoll lil-ispettur Paul Vassallo li f'din il-gurnata kien inkarigat mid-Disrett ta' Ghawdex u tana l-għajnunha kollha neċessarja.

Wara l-quddies kulhadd nizeł Marsalforn fejn kien hemm "Display by the Precision Drill Team" tal-Pulizija. Display ohra mill-Klieb tal-Pulizija, u Programm mill-Banda tal-Korp taħt id-Direzzjoni ta' l-Ispettur Mro.Anthony Cassar, gew milqghua tajjeb hafna. Wara li spiċċaw dawn l-attivitajiet dawk preżenti kienu mistiedna għar-riċeviment fil-Calypto Hotel, Marsalforn mill-Kummissarju tal-Pulizija s-Sur Gorg Grech.

B'hekk intemghet ix-xewqa tal-Għaqda tal-Pulizija Pensjonanti li l-gurnata dedikata lill-pensjonanti tiġi estiza għall-Ghawdex.

LAQGĦA ĠENERALI ANNWALI 1997

Il-Laqgħa Ġenerali Annwali tal-Għaqda saret nhar il-Hadd 8 ta' Ġunju 1997 fl-10.15 a.m. fis-Sala Vilhena fil-Kwartieri Ġenerali tal-Pulizija (bil-kortesija tal-Kummissarju tal-Pulizija s-Sur Gorg Grech)

Qabel bdiet il-laqgħa bdejna bil-quddies tas-soltu ta' kull nhar ta' Hadd, li kien l-Għaxar Hadd tas-sena. Qaddes il-W.R.P.Raniero Zammit, Direttur Spiritwali tal-Korp tal-Pulizija, li kien mgħejjun mis-soltu abbatini Matthew u huh Joel Cachia, u Paul Logan.

Waqt l-omelija li għamel Patri Raniero fakkar il-miġja ta' Kristu fid-dinja li kellha l-ghan li tkisser is-setgħa tal-hażin u dak kollu li jmur kontra r-rieda tal-Mulej.

Patri Raniero komplja li dan il-Hadd huwa speċjali għaliex għadna fostna numru ta' Pulizija Pensjonanti li għandhom il-

Laqgħa Ġenerali tagħhom, ahna nawgurawhom suċċess għal aktar hidma tagħhom għal shabhom u l-familji tagħhom.

Il-lum ukoll hawn preżenti s-Sinjura Jane Mamo u membri tal-Familja li qed ifakkru t-tlettax il-sena mill-mewt tas-Sur Paul Mamo Ex-Assistent Kummissarju li miet fil-5 ta' Ġunju 1984. Hawn wiehed irid isemmi li qabel miet is-Sur Mamo kien wera x-xewqa tiegħu li jgħati donazzjoni ta' kilwa; din haditha mara ta' pulizija, u li b'din il-generożita nisranija u bil-għajnunha tal-Mulej għadha hajja.

Tifkiriet ohra huma li l-Abbati tagħna Matthew Cachia għadu kemm għamel l-Ewwel Tqarbina fil-Parroċċa ta' Pompei ta' Marsaxlokk u wkoll Maria Helena Grech itifla tal-Kummissarju u s-Sinjura Grech għamlet il-Griżma tal-Isqof, nifirhulhom

b'qalbna kollha. Sena ohra jkollna aktar tifkiriet ta' Joel Cachia, u Paul Logan, nawgurawhom. Għal din il-quddies kienu preżenti wkoll il-Kummissarju, s-Sinjura Grech, Uffiċjali u Membri tal-Korp, u s-Sur A.Mifsud Tommasi,

Wara gie servut it-Te', u fl-10.15 a.m. bdiet il-Laqgħa Ġenerali.

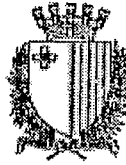
AGENDA għal laqgħa kienet din:

1. Qari tal-Minuti ta' l-ahhar laqgħa.
2. Arising.
3. Rapport Amministrattiv.
4. Rapport Finanzjarju.
5. Emendi għal is-Statut.
6. Affarijiet ohra.
7. Gheluq mill-President.

ikompli f'paġna 40



MINISTERU TAS-SAHHA
KURA TA' L-ANZJANI
U AFFARIJET TAL-FAMILJA



MINISTRY FOR HEALTH
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AND FAMILY AFFAIRS

MALTA

Segretarjat għall-Anzjani

Secretariat for the Elderly

28 ta' Lulju 1997

*Is-Segretarju
Għaqda tal-Pulizija Pensjonanti
Police Library
Police General Head Quarters,
Floriana*

Għaziz Segretarju,

Għal darba oħra ser nergghu niccelebraw l-ewwel ta' Ottubru, Jum l-Anzjani. Għal din l-okkazzjoni qed nipplanaw diversi attivitajiet. Nhar id-29 ta' Settembru ser norganizzaw "Intergeneration Walk", bil-ghan li nressqu l-anzjani izjed qrib ta' generazzjonijiet iżgħar. Ikun gest sabieh hafna jekk l-anzjani jkunu akkompanjati min-neputijiet u familjari oħra. Għalhekk qed nistiednukhom biex tippartecipaw f'din il-mixja simbolika. Din il-mixja ser tibda min fejn id-Dolmen Hotel u tibqa sejra sa hdejn Ta' Fra Ben, fis-6.00 ta' fil-ghaxija.

Fil-waqt li ahna lesti li noffru kull għajjnuna, napprezzaw hafna jekk taghmlu l-arrangamenti mehtiega min-naha taghkom.

Dejjem tieghek
Grażzi hafna

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Verbal and non Verbal function of Human Communication

by Insp. David SALIBA

Most people just do not realise how much they use both language to communicate with one another. I for one was one them.

It is for a fact that over the rearing years of our children we teach and are thought to understand facial expressions. For instance, we gradually develop an understanding by our instinctive in learning to read and analyse facial and physical expressions and characteristics. Unfortunately we tend to take some common facial and body interpretation for granted in so far as we ignore any other body movement which the person may unconsciously be making. For instance who cannot interpret a sad face from that of a person having a broad smile stretched across his face. The shrugging of both shoulders meaning 'don't pay attention or I couldn't care less form', the nod during the conversation, whether the other receiving person is conscious, or unaware, or ignorant of such conversation approving what the speaker may be saying.

Yet, all the time human body, position and reaction is continuously in conversation, whether we are aware of it or not.

Where as we usually understand that we hold physical conversation, the human body is in conversation all the time. This conversation can be broken down for further analysis such as, eye contact, facial expressions, gestures, postures, and body contact.

EYE CONTACT.

Looking around at the decor or just wondering, paying more attention to the decor. Is considered to be the most powerful means of communication we possess after speech. As they say 'a simple glance can speak volumes'.

The power of the eyes are at their greatest when one looks at one another or as we refer it the eye contact.

Sometimes you may be in shopping percent where the shop would be crowded and yet from opposite the other room you can feel that someone has set eyes on you and you look towards that person to acknowledge the fact that you've seen him.

The same happens when you enter alone in a bar for instance, once you open the door and set foot you feel that even momentarily everybody has



given you a glance, even if in passive manner.

In observing other people when they are talking they do not look at each other the whole time but in a series of glances.

You can even go as far as to interpret a person sitting in a conversation, whether he is interested or whether he is bored with his speaker. Two persons who are in conversation, one of whom is looking away repeatedly away from his partner

On the other hand when two people are attentively talking and listening to one another possibly even sitting opposite one another on a small cafe table their eyes are, fixed onto one another. Their eyes could also be doing some smiling if one could momentarily exclude other facial expressions.

Some people may even feel disturbed when they are watched for long pauses, unless they know one another as we have said and may even pass a comment in saying 'ghalfejn qed ifhares dak, mela ghandi naghtih'.

Being watched makes you ask yourself why you are being watched and put you in a self conscious position on the other hand too much eye contact is generally regarded as communicating superiority. Too little eye contact is also interpreted as not paying attention, impolite, insincere or sometimes shy. Lowering of the eye is usually taken as a signal of submission. Therefore the use of eye contact is when we are:

1. Seeking information
2. Showing attention and interest
3. Inviting and controlling interaction.
4. Dominating threatening and influencing others.
5. Revealing attitudes.

FACTIAL EXPRESSIONS.

Charles Darwin published the first scientific study - 'Expressions of the Emotions in Man and Animals' in 1872. He tried to prove that facial expressions as being a strong indication of a variety of human traits such as intelligence, criminality emotional stability and even insanity. Unfortunately it is not possible to use the face as a reliable predictor, what can be said is that research indicates that facial expressions is gaining a better



continued on page 28



understanding of what others are communicating.

Facial expressions show pleasure, or displeasure, interest or boredom, fear or anger. (These are but a few.)

Facial expressions are much used in greetings as much as we judge others through facial expressions as well. The human face can express no less than six facial expressions which are used when people are.

Happy - Sad — Disgusted - Angry - Afraid - Interested

When we first meet someone and look at their face it is highly probable that the first judgement we make is whether we like them or not or whether we find them attractive or unattractive. During the first few minutes we tend to pass judgement about their character personality intelligence, temperament, personal habits, working abilities and so on and so forth.

All this is done on the basis of little information about one another and yet more often than not we are right in these judgements.



HEAD MOVEMENTS.

Upon observing two people talking you will undoubtedly notice in addition to the movements of their mouth and changes of facial expressions as they talk but also their head movements. The most obvious and perhaps the most frequently used head movement is the nod. Head movements are important not only in talking but also in listening for as we shall see if they are used properly they can help us to communicate more easily and if they are misused they can quickly affect adversely a relationship with another person. There are times for instance when a nod by the head does not suffice and should not be used instead of a hand shake for instance. But this depends on the culture of the country for example for our culture upon meeting a person it is customary and expectable to shake a hand but on the other in the Eastern countries it is their custom to bow in front of one another. The same message of greeting is exchanged in different forms.

Head movements can be used as speech markers in social acknowledgements indicate attitudes, replace speech, and to support what is being said. Head movements compliment gestures.

The head can be used to point to a direction without use of the finger and where the use of the finger would be inappropriate and sometimes rude.

GESTURES AND BODY MOVEMENTS

So far we have covered, eye contact facial ex-

pressions and head movements but gestures body movements are most important in non-verbal communication. It is after all even if we don't realise that the use of gestures are used to convey what most people think and convey in a world-wide language which if understood can be read by one and all.



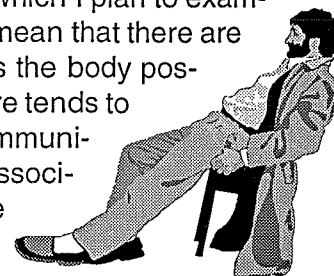
It may well be worth quoting Michael Argyle 1975 - Body Communication where he suggested that there are five different types of gestures.

- 1 speech linked with signals.
- 2 conventional signs
- 3 movements which express emotions
- 4 movements which express personality
- 5 movements which are used in various religious ceremonies or rituals

There are however, some gestures which seem to have almost universal meanings and which can be read by everyone such as showing of fist to show anger, raising one's hand to gain attention, clapping as a sign of approval, yawning as a sign of boredom, patting someone on the back to encourage them and rubbing the stomach to indicate hunger.

POSTURE AND BODY CONTACT

The last body movement which I plan to examine, but by no means does it mean that there are not other body movements is the body posture and body contact. Posture tends to be ignored in so far as its communicative value. It's sometimes associated with class of certain type of people.



Postures however although with no verbal communication play an active role since postures can be a clue to a person's personality and character. Postures depend on position of arms, legs, the way a person stands, sits and lays down. It is very much about a person's state of mind.

CONCLUSION

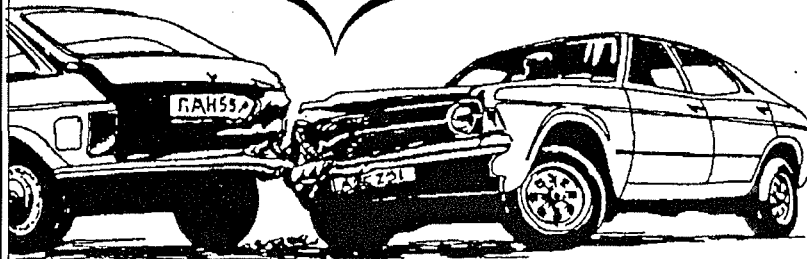
As one can see through reading this assignment verbal and non verbal human communication play a far more important role than one realises and expects. One tends to take postures so much for granted that hardly one gives notice of what they really mean, and the unless we wish to interpret them. Non-verbal communication is important in all psychological aspects for it is with such studies that one realises what one may be saying even though he may not even say a word.



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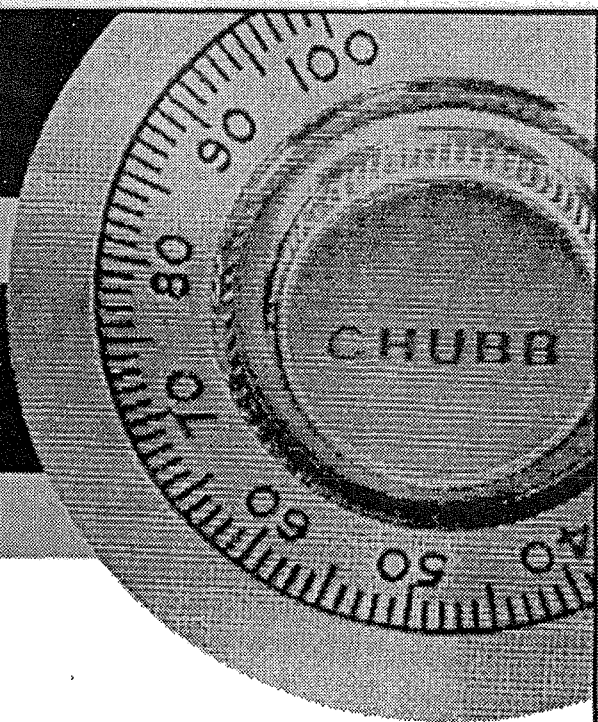
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SILENT DRILL



Ma nistax ma nesprimiex is-sodisfazzjoni tiegħi, għall-fatt li kelli l-opportunita' u l-unur rari, li fl-okkażżjoni taċ-ċelebrazzjonijiet tal-183 anniversarju mit-twaqqif tal-korp tal-pulizija ta' din is-sena, bejn is-sebgha u t-taxx ta' Lulju 1997, immexxi bi kburija it-team rinomat tal-'President Drill'.

L-ewwel nett nixtieq niringrazzja lil kull min għen u ta sehmu biex il-wirjiet li tajna kienu ta' suċċess, fejn bla dubju għidni l-ammirazzjoni tal-pubbliku numeruż li attenda kull fejn esegwejna dawn il-wirjiet. Lil min għen volontarjament biex għal din is-sena l-uniformi tal-membri kienet iżjed dekorata w addatata għal dawn it-tip ta' wirjiet, speċjalment lis-Sinjura Carmen Ellul, u lil Pċ 1163 Frans Schembri u lis-Sinjura tiegħu. Ma nistax ma nsemmix ukoll lil Pċ 874 Patrick Zammit, li għenni mhux f'it, u kien strumentali f'hafna mill-ko-ordinazzjoni tal-wirja, kif ukoll lil Ps 1350 Joe Borda.

Ringrazzjament speċjali imur għall-Kummissarju s-Sur George Grech ta' l-appoġġ li tagħna, kif ukoll lis-Surmast tal-banda tal-korp, Spettur A. Cassar u lil Ps 6 A. Barberi, u lill-bandisti kollha li akkumpanjawna bid-daqq sabiħ tagħhom u lill-'Compare' Wċ 133 Marisa d'Amato. Hawnhekk ta' min ifaħħar il-wirja sabiħa li esegwit il-banda, kif ukoll haqqu prosi mill-ikbar l-Ispettur Raymond G. Zammit li hareġ bl-unuri fl-ewwel dehra tiegħu bħala Parade Commander.

Nixtieq niringrazzja wkoll lin-nisa tal-membri tat-'team', tas-support tagħhom, iżda fuq kollox ngħid grazzi

u nuri l-apprezzament speċjali tiegħi lejn il-membri kollha tal-'Precision Drill Team', li tawni s-sodisfazzjon bil-wirjiet preċiżi, speċjalment bil-movimenti diffiċli u riskjużi bl-azzarini, li jien kelli fiduċja sħiħa li kapaċi jitgħallmu, u meta tqis li dan kollu flimkien ma' display ġdida kompletament, b'ritmu ta' passi differenti mis-soltu, kellha l-hila nagħmluh f'temp qasir ta' xahar, dan is-sodisfazzjon huwa akbar.

Il-membri kollha li ffurmajna il-'Precision Drill Team' għal din is-sena konna dawn:-

Cadt. Ps 1036 S. Mallia

Membri

Ps 1345 A. Chetcuti

Ps 356 J. Vella

Pc 1006 C. Pace

Pc 935 P. Cassar

Pc 1165 M. Sciberras

Pc 1137 K. Vella

Pc 1131 J. Camilleri

Pc 874 P. Zammit

Pc 504 S. Ellul

Ps 1334 C. Farrugia

Ps 1007 M. Mulvaney

Pc 635 A. Calleja

Pc 286 T. Attard

Pc 1163 F. Schembri

Pc 917 J. Camilleri

Pc 967 A. Barbara

Pc 1085 D. Xuereb



Minn dawn hemm 4 veterani li ilna niehdu sehem f'din il-wirja minn mindu twaqfet, sewwa sew ghal dawn l-aħħar 9 snin mis-sena 1988, li huma:

Ps 1036 S. Mallia
Ps 1334 C. Farrugia
Ps 1345 A. Chetcuti
Ps 967 A. Barbara

Ta' min jagħti prosit speċjali lil Ps 1007 M. Mulvaney, li nġhaqad mat-team fl-aħħar ġranet, u kellu jipprattika l-movimenti kollha f'qasir żmien, meta ħa post Ps 1134 C. Farrugia li sfortunatament, wara xahar sħiħ ta' taħriġ, kellu jċedi postu minħabba li kien involut f'incident tat-traffiku u minn hawn nixtieq niringrazzjah, tas-servizz li ta' fit-'team' kemm ilu mwaqqaf.

Din is-sena l-wirja kellha sinifikat speċjali għalina, peress li fuq xewqa tal-membri kollha tat-team, kif kien xieraq, iddedikajniha lill-mibki Spettur H.W. Harrison li ħalla din id-dinja għal dinja aħjar aktar kmieni din is-sena. Huwa kien l-ewwel Spettur li mexxa lil dan it-team lura fis-sena 1988, fejn warajh ħa postu l-Ispettur C. Curmi, li wkoll f'isem kulhadd niringrazzjah tas-servizz u d-dedikazzjoni li ta u baqa' sat-tmiem tal-karriera tiegħu fil-korp, jagħti lejn it-team, u nawgurawlu kull suċċess fil-futur tal-Karriera ġdida tiegħu.

Għalhekk jien ma nistax ma nħossnix onorat li wara dawn iż-żewġ kmandanti tat-team, li kulhadd jaf biżżejjed kemm kienu dedikati f'xogħolhom u ta' dixxiplina, issa mess lili wkoll li niehu l-kmand f'idejja ta' dan it-team li tista' tgħid hu l-vevtrina tal-Korp, u nwiegħed li flimkien mal-membri l-oħra tat-team nkomplu ngħollu l-isem tal-Korp.

Il-preparamenti għal din l-okkażjoni bdew sa minn xahar biss qabel, fl-Akkademja fil-Forti St. Elmo. Waqt din il-prestazzjoni ntuża rifle tat-tip 'Lee Enfield 303 MK. 4', li kien jintuża fit-tieni gwerra dinjija b'piz ta' 5Kg., u tul ta' 1.11 metri nkluża l-bajunetta li hi ta' għamla 'spike'.



Il-Precision Drill Team fi Pjazza San Ġorġ

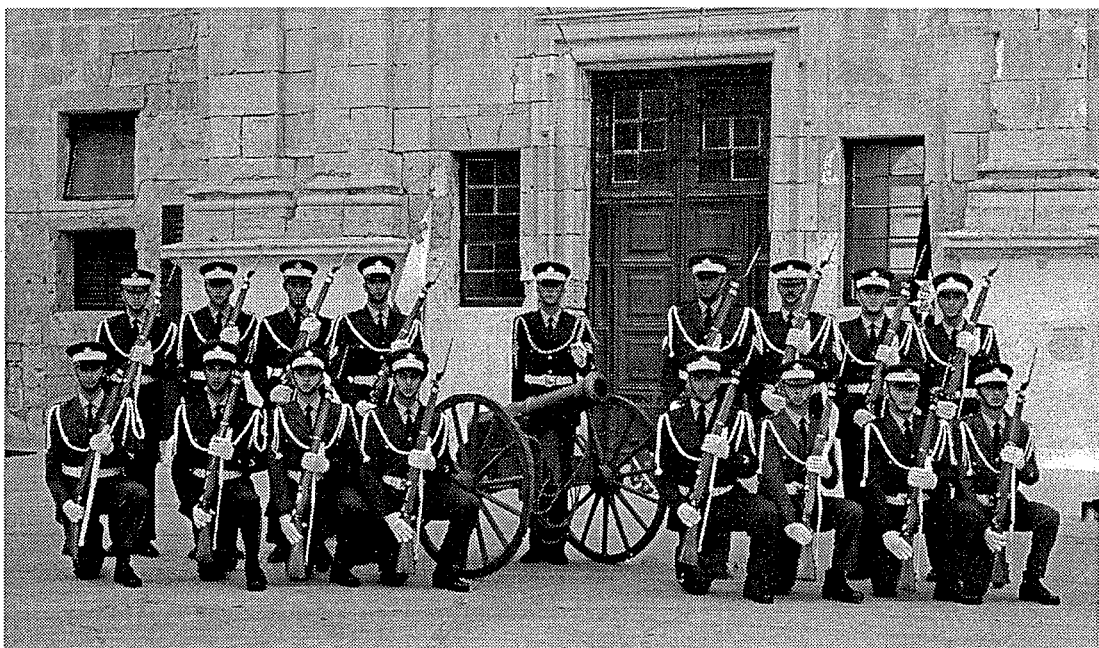
Fis-snin imġhoddija ntużaw ukoll ir-rifles ta' tip SLR 7.62mm, u FN Fal 7.62mm. L-aktar neċessitajiet importanti li ġew segwiti u mplementati waqt il-preparamenti huma l-konfrentazzjoni u l-koperazzjoni bejn il-membri, għaliex l-inqas moviment żbaljat jista' jikkaguna ġrieħi serji peress li kemm fit-taħriġ kif ukoll fil-wirjiet il-bajunetta tkun imwaħħla.

Fil-fatt tista' tgħid il-membri kollha xi darba jew oħra sfaw imwegġa' fit-taħriġ, fejn ma nkunx qed neseġera jekk ingħid li kwazi nofshom kellhom jittieħdu għal kura fil-poliklinika tal-Furjana, fejn anke xi wħud sarulhom xi punti. Iżda wara kollox hu dan ir-riskju li jagħmel il-wirjiet tagħna iżjed attrajenti u nteressanti għall-pubbliku.

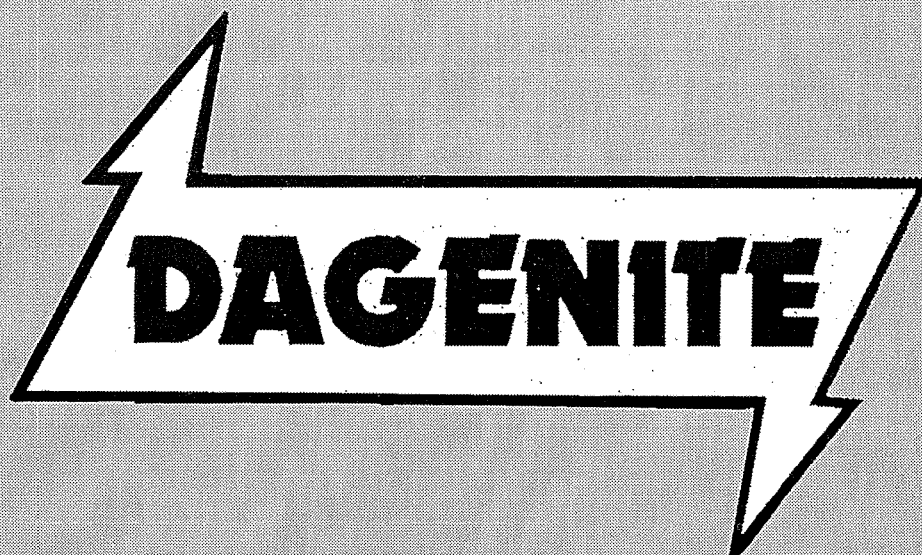
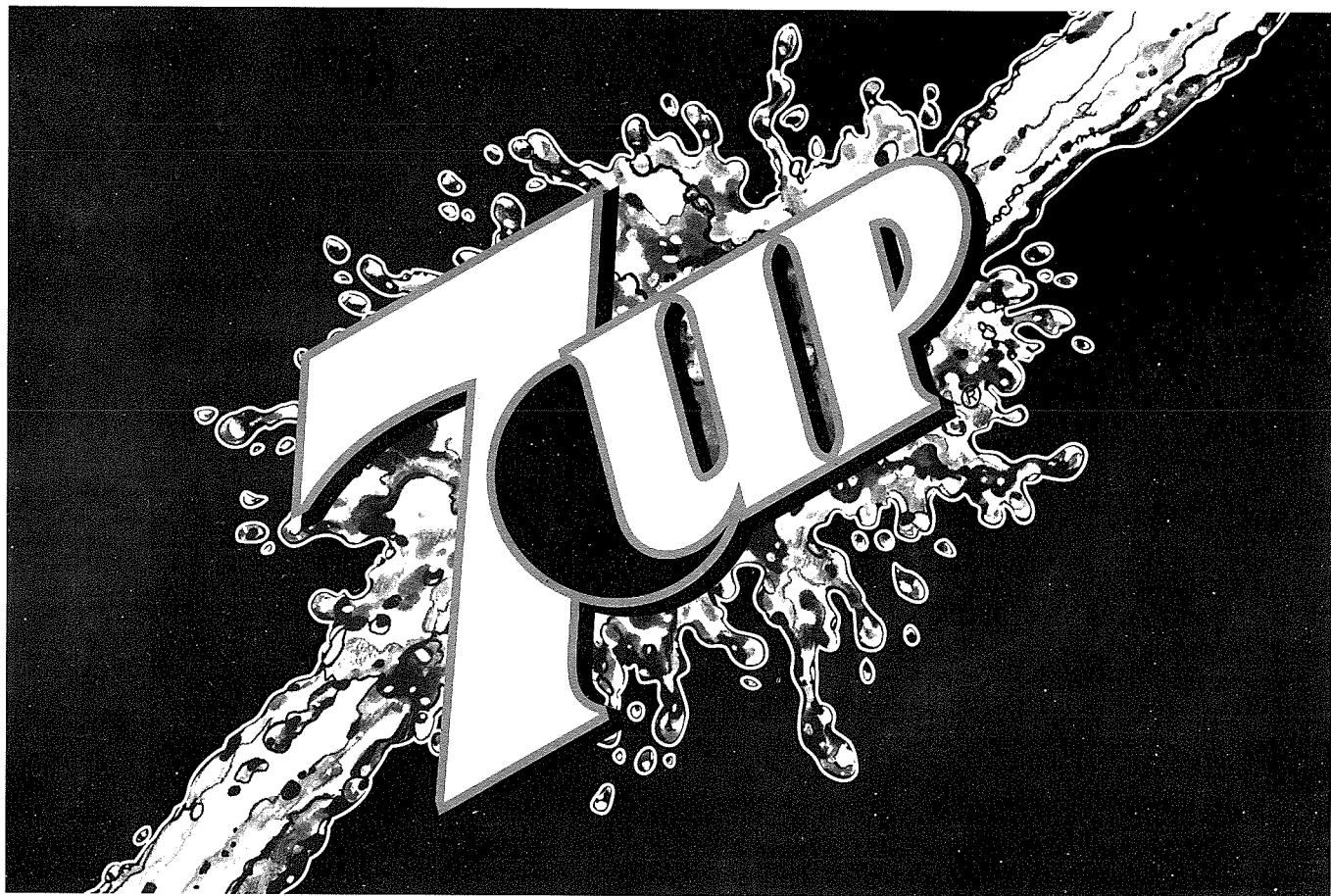
Ix-xewqa tal-membri tat-team hi li xi darba nrrapreżentaw lill-Korp tal-Pulizija ta' Malta f'pajjiżi barranin, u jekk nibqgħu nżommu l-livell li dejjem żammejna, bil-motto tagħna ta' "RITMU, PREĊIŻJONI, U ELEGANZA" dan m'għandux jonqos.

Domine Dirige Nos

mis-Surgent 1036 Stephen Mallia



Il-membri tat-Team



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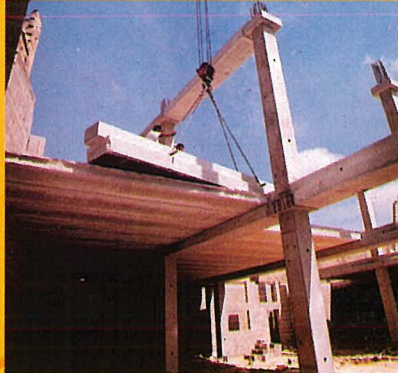
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ĠABRA TA' APPELLI KRIMINALI

ATTRUPPAMENT— L-ELEMENT INTENZJONALI TAR-REAT

L-element intenzjonali tar-reat ta' attruppament irid ikun tal-ġemgħa stess u mhux ta' l-individwu iżolat.

Il-Pulizija vs Carmelo Farrugia et.

6 ta' Mejju, 1976

Imħallief: onor. M. CaruanaCurran, LL.D., B.A.

Il-Qorti,

Rat l-atti tal-kompilazzjoni magħmula kontra l-imsemmija sitt imputati flimkien ma' Nazzareno sive Francis Grech talli (a) ħadu parti attiva f'ġemgħa ta' għaxra min-nies jew aktar miġburin bil-ħsieb li jagħmlu reati, liema reati fil-fatt sarux (b) attakkaw u għamlu rezistenza bi vjolenza u b'hebb ta' xorta li ma titqiesx vjolenza pubblika kontra membri tal-Korp tal-Pulizija, persuni inkarigati skond il-liġi minn servizz pubbliku, fil-waqt li kienu jaġixxu għall-esekuzzjoni tal-liġi jew ta' ordni mogħtija skond il-liġi mill-awtorita' kompetenti; (c) volontarjament ħassru jew għamlu ħsara jew għarrqu pilandra; (d) ikkaġunaw feriti ta' natura ħafifa, salv komplikazzjonijiet fuq il-persuna ta' Philip Scerri; (e) volontarjament kisru l-bon ordni u l-kwiet tal-pubbliku bl-għajjat u bil-ġlied; (f) waddbu ġebel jew ħwejjeġ oħra iebsa b'periklu għal min ikun għaddej; (g) beżżgħu jew taw qtaġja' lill-ħaddieħor b'mod li jistgħu jagħmlu ħsara; (h) ma' obdewx l-ordni legittima tal-Pulizija; (i) ġrew bil-qawwi fit-triqat jew fil-pjazez b'periklu li jaħbtu ma' xi hadd u jweġgħuh; (j) iŋgurjaw u hedded persuni oħra u barra minn dan (k) John D'Amato (i) saq il-karozza numru 62861 b'manjiera perikoluża, għaldaqstant il-Qorti ġiet mitluba li tiskwalifikah milli jkollu jew jottjeni ebda liċenza tas-sewqan għal perjodu ta' mhux anqas minn tliet xhur u (ii) waqt li kien isuq il-karozza 62861 naqas li jobdi s-sinjali mogħtija lil mill-Pulizija waqt li kien jidderiġi t-traffiku.

Rat a fol. 85 tal-inkartament in-nota tal-Avukat Generali tal-Kuruna tat-28 ta' Lulju, 1974 li biha l-istess atti ġew mibgħuta lura lill-Qorti tal-Maġistrati ta' Malta sedenti b'ħala Qorti ta' Ġudikatura Kriminali a tenur ta' l-artikolu 445(5) tal-Kodiċi Kriminali sabiex dik il-Qorti tiddeċiedi dwar il-ħtija jew ħtjiet li jistgħu jinstabu kontra l-imputati kollha (A) taħt dak li hemm maħsub fl-artikoli: (i) 94 b'riferenza għall-artikoli 353(1)(b) u 353(1)(e) tal-Kodiċi Kriminali; (ii) 68(2)(3); (iii) 235(1); (iv) 352(cc); (v) 352(aa) tal-Kodiċi Kriminali; u (B) Kontra l-imputat John D'Amato wkoll fl-artikolu

14(1)(a)(3) tal-Kap. 105;

Rat is-sentenza tal-Qorti fuq imsemmija tal-15 ta' Novembru, 1974 li biha wara li semgħet ix-xhieda bil-ġurament ta' l-imputati Chircop, Bartolo, D'Amato u Micallef kif ukoll dik ta' Grech) iddeċidiet billi, wara li ddkjarat lill-imputat Grech mhux ħall tal-impulazzjonijiet dedotti kontra tiegħu, sabet lill-imputati Carmelo Farrugia, Ġamri Micallef, Philip Bartolo u Vincent Borg Bonaci ħatja tar-reat kontemplat fl-artikolu 68 (2) u (3) tal-Kodiċi Kriminali (Kap. 12); lill-imputat Borg Bonaci ħati wkoll tar-rejat kontemplat fl-artikolu 353(1)(b) ta' l-istess Kodiċi iżda dan hu assorbit fir-rejat l-ieħor ġa ċitat; lill-imputat Victor Chircop ħati tar-rejat kontemplat fl-artikolu (68)(2)(3) u tar-reat kontemplat fl-artikolu 235(1) tal-Kodiċi Kriminali; lill-imputat John D'Amato ħati tar-rejat taħt l-artikolu 68(2)(3) u 352(cc) tal-istess Kodiċi u ta' sewqan b'manjiera traskurata u lill-imputati mhux ħatja tar-rejati l-oħra dedotti kontra tagħhom bin-nota ta' l-Avukat Generali tal-Kuruna u wara li rat l-artikoli (68)(2) u (3), 235(1) u 352(cc) tal-Kodiċi Kriminali u l-artikolu 14(1)(a)(3) tal-Kap. 105, ikkundannat lill-imputat Carmelo Farrugia, Ġamri Micallef, Vincent Borg Bonaci u Philip Bartolo għall-multa ta' ħames liri (Lm5) u lill-imputati Victor Chircop u John D'Amato għall-multa ta' seba' liri u ħamsin ċenteżmu (Lm7.50,0) u ssuspendiet il-liċenzi kollha tas-sewqan ta' John D'Amato għal perjodu ta' tmint ijiem, u dana wara li kkunsidrat:

"Illi r-rejati dedotti kontra kull wieħed mill-imputati huma:

(a) li bla ma jidrob jew isawwat, hedded b'ġebel jew ħwejjeġ oħra jew iŋgurja l-persuna ta' wieħed inkarigat skond il-liġi minn servizz pubbliku waqt jew minħabba li jkun jagħmel dan is-servizz;

(b) ħa parti attiva f'ġemgħa ta' nies, ta' għaxra jew aktar bil-ħsieb li jagħmlu reat;

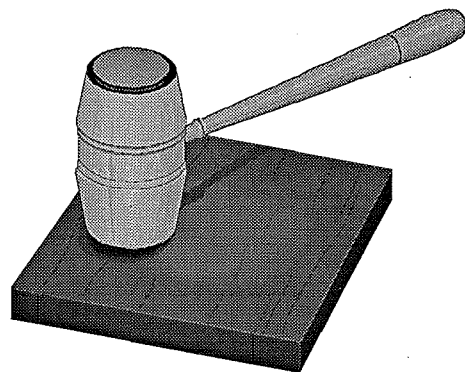
(c) ikkaġuna ferita ta' natura ħafifa fuq il-persuna;

(d) ma obdix l-ordni tal-Pulizija;

(e) ġera bil-qawwi fit-triqat jew fil-pjazez b'periklu li jaħbat ma' xi hadd u jweġgħu;

Barra minn dan kontra John D'Amato hemm dedott ukoll ir-rejat ta' sewqan b'manjiera perikoluża.

"Illi l-każ ta' kull wieħed mill-imputati għandu jiġi eżaminat separatament sabiex jiġi stabbilit dak li jirriżulta kontra jew favur kull individwu.



"Illi l-incidenti li wasslu għal dan il-każ ġraw waqt "meeting" li kien qiegħed jinżamm mill-Partit Nazzjonalista fil-Pjazza ta' Haż-Zebbuġ fit-12 ta' Mejju, 1974. Waqt dan il-meeting kien hemm tlett incidenti separati li ġraw f'postijiet u hinijiet differenti għalkemm it-tlieta konnessi ma' l-istess haġa;

"Illi l-ewwel incident ħdejn il-każin tal-"football" Żebbuġ Rangers. Waqt il-"meeting", fil-ħin li kien jitkellem il-Prokuratur Legali Louis Galea, xi nies li kienu ħdejn il-każin bdew jibbuwjaw fil-waqt li xi nies minn tal-"meeting" oġġezzjonaw għal dan u resqu lejn il-każin. Intefa' xi ġebel min-naħa u tazza tē u affarijiet oħra min-naħa l-oħra. In-numru tan-nies li resqu lejn il-każin kien iżjed minn għaxra.

"Iktar tard, waqt li kien qiegħed jitkellem Dottor Guido Demarco instema' wkoll xi għajjat u buwjar minn grupp ta' nies li kienu quddiem il-każin tal-Banda San Filep. Intefa' anki xi ġebel. Din id-darba wkoll folla ta' nies, aktar minn 10, marret għal dan il-grupp u ntefġu xi ġebel ukoll;

"Wara li spiċċa l-"meeting" u n-nies tal-"meeting" kienu sejrin biex jirkbu l-'privates' inqala' incident quddiem il-każin tal-Malta Labour Party. Kif beda l-incident ma jirriżultax iżda jirriżulta li ntefa' ġebel min nies tal-"meeting" u minn fuq il-bejt tal-każin.

"Kulma jirriżulta kontra Nazzareno Grech huwa li xhud rah qalb ġemgħa ta' nies fejn il-każin tal-banda. L-istess xhud qal li ma rah jagħmel xejn. Il-preżenza biss ta' individwu fil-folla mingħajr xi att estern li juri approvazzjoni jew diżapprovazzjoni mhux biżżejjed biex jitqies li ħa parti attiva f'ġemgħa ta' nies. Għalhekk għar-rigward ta' dan l-imputat ma jistax jingħad li rriżulta ebda reat.

"Fil-konfront ta' Carmelo Farrugia jirriżulta li ħa parti attiva fil-ġemgħa ta' nies li ħadet parti fl-incident ħdejn il-każin tal-banda ġa msemmija. Ma jirriżultax li



ĠABRA TA' APPELLI KRIMINALI

ha ebda parti fl-incidenti l-oħra.

"Fil-konfront ta' Ġamri Micallef jirriżulta wkoll li ha parti fl-incident ta' fejn il-każin tal-banda. Rigward l-incident li sar fejn *M.L.P. Club* irriżulta mix-xhud P.C. 893 Louis Cassar li dan kien qiegħed jimbotta ħafna lil tnejn minn sħabu. Dan l-aġir ma jindikax li ha parti attiva ma' dik il-ġemgħa ta' nies iżda juri li kien qiegħed jipprova jnaqqas l-incident.

"Fil-konfront ta' Vincent Borg Bonaci jirriżulta li ha parti attiva fl-incident ta' ħdejn il-*M.L.P. Club* u li tefa' xi ġebel.

"Irriżulta li Victor Chircop ha parti tant fl-incident ta' ħdejn il-każin tal-*"football"* kif ukoll dak ta' fejn il-każin tal-banda. Irriżulta wkoll li kkaġuna offiża ta' natura ħafifa fuq il-persuna ta' Philip Scerri.

"Fil-konfront ta' Philip Bartolo irriżulta li ha parti fl-incident ta' fejn il-każin tal-*"football"* u ta' fejn il-każin tal-banda.

"Fl-aħħarnett kontra John D'Amato jirriżulta li ha parti fl-incident ta' fejn il-każin tal-*"football"* u ta' fejn il-każin tal-banda. Barra minn dan irriżulta li saq karozza bi *"speed"* ta' 30/35 mil fis-siegħa, u m'obdix l-ordni lillu mogħtija mill-Pulizija biex ma jidholx f'Sciortino Street.

"Skond ix-xhud P.C. 848 A. Spiteri, D'Amato kien għaddej b'dak li *'speed'* fil-ħin li kien hemm xi nies fit-triq, bħal meta tispicċa quddiesha u baqa' sejjer sa fejn il-bust ta' Dun Karm. Hemm kien hemm P.C. 868 li waqqfu u qallu biex idur lura. D'Amato waqaf u dar lura. P.C. 423 P. Magri xehed li kien hemm ħafna nies iżda in kontro-eżami qal li meta D'Amato wasal fejn kien hemm ħafna nies f'Sciortino Street, waqaf u ma baqax diehel fuqhom u li minn fejn kien għaddej bil-35 m.p.h. ma kienx hemm ħafna nies.

"Fil-fehma tal-Qorti dak li jirriżulta dwar sewqan minn D'Amato ma jikkostitwix sewqan b'manjera perikoluża iżda min-naħa l-oħra ma jistax jingħad li huwa sewqan normali. Sewqan bħal dan taħt dawk iċ-ċirkostanzi jikkostitwixxi sewqan b'manjera traskurata".

Rat a fol. 101 ir-rikors ta' l-imsemmija imputati barra Grech (li ġie illiberat interament) li bih talbu li s-sentenza tiġi revokata u li huma jiġu illiberati minn kull imputazzjoni u piena u dana fuq il-motivi, *inter alia*, li r-reat ta' attruppament ma jirriżultax u lanqas ma jirriżultaw ir-reati l-oħra dedotti kontra tagħhom individwalment.

Semgħet it-trattazzjoni u kkunsidrat:

IL-PULIZIJA

Illi kwantu għall-appelli ta' Vincent Borg Bonaci u John D'Amato dawn ġew dikjarati deżerti a termini ta' l-art. 434 tal-Kodiċi Kriminali. Għalhekk jibqa' għal konsiderazzjoni l-appell ta' l-erba' imputati Farrugia, Chircop, Bartolo u Micallef.

Illi l-ewwel gravam li għandu jiġi kkunsidrat f'din is-sentenza hu dak imressaq mill-erba' appellanti li r-reat ta' attruppament ma jirriżultax;

Illi *sta di fatto* kif jidher ampjament mis-sentenza appellata li apparti l-offiża ħafifa fuq il-persuna ta' Philip Scerri li tagħha l-appellant Chircop ġie misjub ħati separatament mir-reat ta' attruppament - l-erba' appellanti ġew misjuba ħatja biss talli ħadu parti attiva f'attruppament illegali, jiġifieri f'ġemgħa ta' għaxra min-nies jew aktar miġbura bil-ħsieb li jikkommettu reat u li dan ir-reat l-ieħor sar, ċjoe ġew misjuba ħatja tar-reat kontemplat fis-sub-artikolu (2) ta' l-art. 68 tal-Kodiċi Kriminali, bl-aggravanti, taħt is-sub-artikolu (3) ta' l-attwali kommissjoni tar-rejat l-ieħor. Li l-ġemgħa kollha f'moħħha li tagħmel, iżda fl-ebda ħin fis-sentenza ma ntqal liema kien dan ir-reat l-ieħor li l-kommissjoni tiegħu tikkostitwixxi skond id-dottrina u l-gurisprudenza u l-istess kelma tal-ligi (ara Appell Kriminali II-Pulizija vs Bonnici, Vol. XXVII, IV, 783) l-element intenzjonali tar-reat ta' attruppament anki fil-forma mhux aggravata tiegħu, ċjoe il-*"common design"* jew *"purpose"* kriminju li jikkonverti ġemgħa minn waħda innocenti għal waħda illegali, b'dan li kif ukoll hu kostantement aċċettat fil-interpretazzjoni ta' dana l-artikolu tal-Kodiċi dik l-intenzjoni *"to commit an offence"*, trid tkun tal-ġemgħa stess u mhux ta' l-individwu iżolat;

Illi l-ewwel Qorti *del reste* lanqas ma setgħet tagħmel mod ieħor għax la l-Pulizija fiċ-ċitazzjoni u lanqas l-Avukat Ġenerali (ara n-nota ta' rinviju a fol. 85), kontra s-solita Prattika, ma indikaw liema kien dan ir-rejat li l-ġemgħa kollha kien fi ħsiebha li tikkommetti, anzi jidher car u manifest mit-termini ta' dawk iż-zewg stadji ta' l-akkuża li r-rejat ta' attruppament iħalla iżolat għal kolloxx waħdu u r-reati l-oħra, li minnhom wara kolloxx l-appellanti ġew illiberati (dana s'intendi dejjem qed jingħad apparti mir-rejat l-ieħor ta' offiża ħafifa dedott kontra l-appellant Chircop waħdu) ġew imdaħħla f'każi separati ta' imputazzjoni distinti minn dak ta' l-attruppament. Għall-prattika fuq imsemmija ara l-Appelli Kriminali Zammit, Vol. XXI, IV, 33 Bonnici, ġa fuq ċitat Pisani, Vol. XXVIII, IV, 172; Bigeni Vol. XXXII, IV,

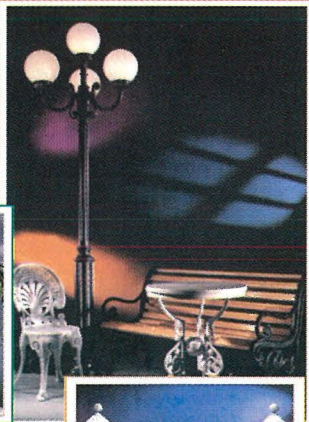
849 u fost l-iktar reċenti Emie, Spiteri, 18 ta' Lulju, 1973 Salvatore sive Silvio Galea et, ta' Mejju, 1975 (rinviju a fol. 106 tal-proċess relattiv); Carmelo sive Charles Seguna u Martin Attard, li minnhom aħħar tnejn għadhom pendenti, u li fihom kollha ssir riferenza speċifika għar-rejat maħsub mill-assemblea llegali anki meta dan ma jkunx laħaq sar. Hu ċar li akkuża u dikjarazzjoni ta' reati f'termini hekk vagi u ġeneriċi bħal ma ġara f'dan il-każ, speċjalment meta l-appellanti ġew illiberati mill-imputazzjonijiet l-oħra dedotti separatament, ma tistax tregi, b'mod li ma jistgħux jiġu ravviżati l-element essenzjali ta' l-attruppament. Kif hu risaput, imbagħad, l-imputazzjoni ma tistax tinbidel f'dan l-istadju biż-żieda, ma' l-hekk imsejjaħ reat ta' attruppament tar-reat li l-folla kellha intenzjoni komuni li tikkommetti. Ikkunsidrat:

Illi kwantu għall-akkuża separata u distinta kontra l-appellant Chircop dwar l-offiża ħafifa fuq il-persuna ta' Philip Scerri, jidher li hemm konflitt ta' provi. Kontra x-xhieda ġuramentata ta' Scerri li kien l-appellant, Chircop li tah id-daqqa ta' ponn in kwistjoni hemm ix-xhieda ġuramentata ta' l-appellant li jichad dan il-fatt. L-elementi indizjarji li hemm fil-proċess, dwar il-kredibilita' rispettiva tagħhom ma jwasslux biex wieħed jiżbilanċja lill-ieħor, anzi jkomplu jiġġeneraw iktar dubju u skond ix-xhieda ta' l-istess Spettur Joseph Gauci (fol. 31) jirriżulta li hu veru dak li xehed l-appellant li hu kien qala' daqqa ta' ġebli. Din minn x'imkien ġiet u l-Qorti għandha tifhem, miċ-ċirkostanzi, li x'aktarx mhux min-naħa tiegħu. Ix-xhud Deguara (fol. 47) qal li wara li qala' d-daqqa ta' ponn Scerri qallu li kien *"Vitor il-modi"* li taħliu. Iżda apparti n-natura sekondarja ta' din il-prova, u apparti li ma saret ebda prova li l-appellant għandu dan il-laqqam, ix-xhud Aquilina (fol. 48), li skond Deguara suppost li sema' dawk il-kliem ta' Scerri, lanqas ma jikkorrobora. L-ebda membru tal-Pulizija jew xi hadd ieħor mid-diversi nies prezenti ma seta' jidentifika lill-appellant bħala l-bniedem li ta dik id-daqqa ta' ponn lil Scerri. Dan, verament, lanqas ma hu sorprendenti għax kif xehed anke is-Surgent Haber (fol. 49) "kien hemm konfużjoni sħiħa", kif *del reste* jidher anki mis-sentenza appellata. Fiċ-ċirkostanzi, jonqos dak il-grad ta' ċertezza morali *"beyond reasonable doubt"* meħtieġ skond il-ligi għal konvinċiment tal-gudikant fid-dawl tal-piż tal-prova mix ħut fuq il-prosekuzzjoni.

Għal dawn ir-raġunijiet il-Qorti tiddeċiedi billi tilqa' l-appell, tirrevoka s-sentenza appellata u tillibera lill-appellanti.

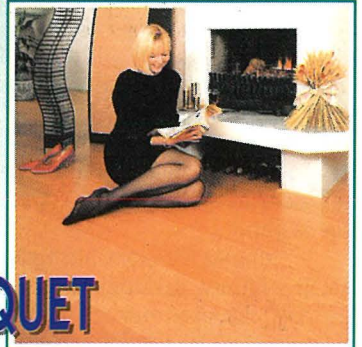
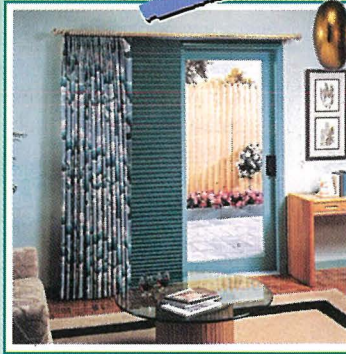
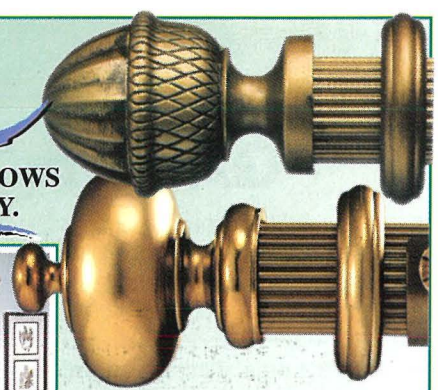
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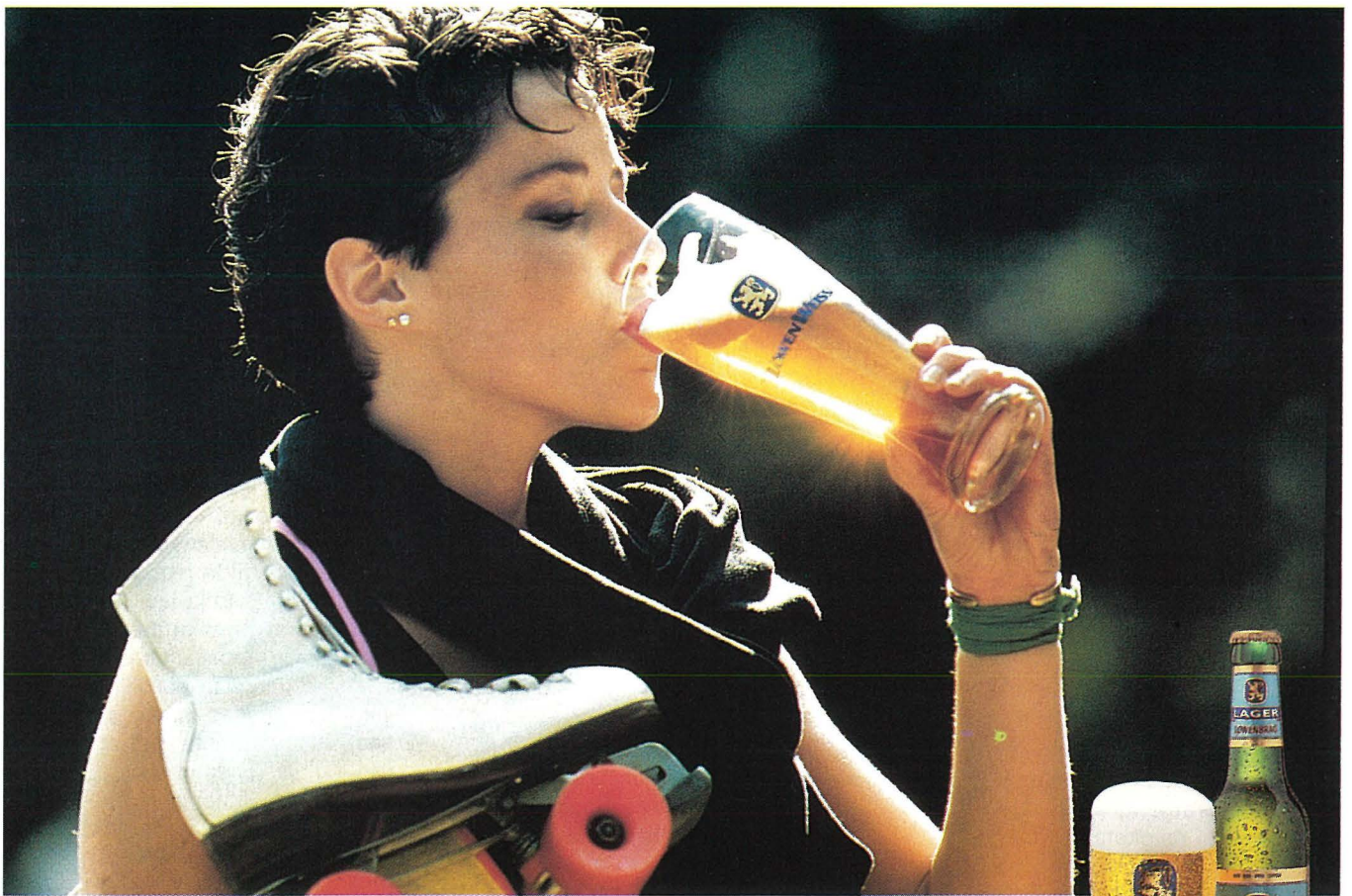
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Sir George Borg, Kt., M.B.E., LL.D. 1887-1954

Ftit wara, huwa kellu jhalli din il-kariga mportanti meta kien ġie mahtur Prim Imhalled u President tal-Qorti ta' l-Appell fl-1 ta' Jannar, 1941. Kien SIR GEORGE BORG meta, bhala ċ-ċittadin ewlieni ta' Malta, huwa kellu l-unur li jaċċetta f'isem il-poplu ta' dawn il-Gzejjer, il-"George Cross" moghti lil Malta mill-Maesta Tieghu r-Re Gorg VI, okkażjoni li nitkellmu dwarha aktar 'il quddiem.

II-"GEORGE CROSS"

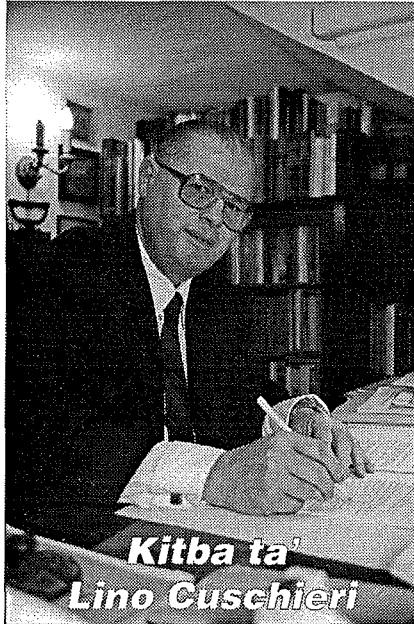
Ma nistghux insemmu jew niktbu dwar SIR GEORGE BORG jekk ma nsemmux l-ghoti tal-"George Cross" lil Malta mill-Maesta Tieghu r-Re Gorg VI fis-sena 1942.

Fil-15 t'April 1942, il-Maesta Tieghu r-Re Gorg VI għoġbu jaghti l-"George Cross" lill-Gżira ta' Malta, u hames xhur wara, Lord Gort, il-Gvernatur Ingliz f'Malta f'dik il-habta, kien ikkonsenja din id-dekorazzjoni lill-poplu Malti f'cerimonja pubblika fil-Belt Valletta.

Il-"George Cross" ġie istitwit b' "Warrant" Irjali li jgħib id-data ta' l-24 ta' Settembru, 1940. Kif kien stqarr ir-Re nnifsu f'xandira li kien għamel fil-jum ta' qabel lill-poplu ta' l-Ingilterra u ta' l-Imperu, din id-dekorazzjoni kien waqqafha biex jinghata għieh misthoqq lil dawk kollha li jwettqu għemil ta' qlubija f'dawk iż-żminijiet imwieghra tal-Gwerra. Skond ir-regoli mxandrin f'dan il-"Warrant" Irjali, l-"George Cross" kellu jinghata biss bhala rikonoxximent ta' għemil ta' qlubija eċċezzjonali u f'ċirkostanzi fejn kien jintwera kuragg' tabilhaqq qalbieni f'sitwazzjonijiet ta' periklu tassew kbir.

Il-"George Cross" huwa magħmul minn salib tal-fidda b' medaljun tond fin-nofs li fuqu hemm minqax x-xbieha ta' San Gorg fuq id-dragun. Madwar dan il-medaljun, hemm il-kitba "For Gallantry" u fuq kull rokna tas-salib tidher iċ-ċifra rjali "G.VI.". Fuq in-naha ta' wara, jitnizzel l-isem ta' dik il-persuna li tkun rebhet din id-dekorazzjoni. Fil-każ tal-"George Cross" ipprezentat lil Malta, il-kitba fuq wara tgħid: "To the Island of Malta 15 April, 1942".

Dan l-ghoti tal-"George Cross" lil Malta huwa meqjus bhala għieh uniku minn diversi aspetti għaliex, qabel kollox, dan l-unur kien inghata mhux lil



xi persuna ndividwali, iżda lil Ma lta bhala pajjiż shih. Minbarra hekk, bhala regola, dawk kollha li kienu jirċievu din id-dekorazzjoni kienu jiġu ppublikati ufficjalment fil-"London Gazette". Iżda l-każ ta' Malta kien l-uniku eċċezzjoni f'din il-proċedura, għaliex il-"George Cross" kien ġie moghti lil Malta mir-Re personalment permezz ta' ittra awtografata li jgħib id-data tal-15 ta' April, 1942.

Din l-ittra, miktuba fuq karta li jgħib l-Arma Rjali mibghuta minn Buckingham Palace u ndirizzata personalment lill-Logutenent General Sir William Dobbie, Gvernatur ta' Malta, tgħid hekk:

*Il-Gvernatur,
Malta.*

'Biex inrodd għieh lill-qalbieni poplu tagħha, jiena nagħti l-"George Cross" lill-Gżira Fortizza ta' Malta bhala xhieda ta' qlubija u lealtà li jibqgħu jissemmew fl-istorja".

April 15, 1942.

(Fta) GEORGE R.I.

Il-Gvernatur Dobbie kien pront wieġeb lir-Re permezz ta' ittra li tgħid hekk:

"Il-poplu u l-Forzi Armati ta' Malta japprezzaw hafna l-ħsieb tal-Maesta Tiegħek għall-ghoti ta' dan l-unur uniku lil din il-Gżira Fortizza. L-ghoti ta' dan

l-unur kebbes fihom kuragg' kbir u kulhadd jinsab determinat li bil-ghajnuna tal-Mulej, Malta ma ċedi qatt u tibqa' tirreżisti u tissielet sakemm fl-aħħar tinkiseb ir-rebħa...."

Fis-7 ta' Mejju, 1942, Lord Gort ġie mahtur Gvernatur minflok Dobbie. Lord Gort kien meqjus bhala wiehed mill-aktar qalbenin fl-Armata Ngliza. Infatti, matul il-karriera militari tieghu, Lord Gort kien rebah bosta dekorazzjonijiet prestigġjużi fosthom il-"Military Cross", id-"Distinguished Service Order" u fl-aħharnett il-"Victoria Cross", meqjus bhala l-oghla dekorazzjoni li wiehed jista' qatt jikseb għall-qlubija tieghu. Il-"George Cross" moghti lil Malta ġie mwassal fi Gżiritna minn Lord Gort innifsu, iżda minhabba li l-qagħda f'Malta f'dak iż-żmien kienet imwieghra għall-aħħar, il-prezentazzjoni ufficjali thalliet għal data aktar tard.

Wara kwazi hames xhur, kien ġie deċiż li ċ-ċerimonja ufficjali għal din il-prezentazzjoni kellha ssir nhar il-Hadd, 13 ta' Settembru, 1942 fil-pjazza ta' quddiem il-Palazz tal-Gvernatur il-Belt Valletta fid-disgha u kwart ta' filghodu. F'din l-okkażjoni, stakkament tar-"Royal Malta Artillery" kellu jagħmel Gwardja ta' l-Unur.

F'din iċ-ċerimonja storika, hadu sehem il-Banda tal-"King's Own Malta Regiment", stakkamenti tal-Pulizija ta' Malta, li "Special Constabulary", u l-"A.R.P. (Air Raid Precautions Organization) flimkien ma' oħrajn tan-Navy Ingliża, tal-Militar u tar-"Royal Air Force". Fil-pjazza, kienu preżenti wkoll il-Membri tal-Kunsill Eżekuttiv, Monsinjur Dom Mauru Caruana, O.S.B., Arcisqof ta' Malta, Monsinjur Mikiel Gonzi, Isqof ta' Ghawdex u Monsinjur Emanuele Galea, Isqof Titulari ta' Tralles, flimkien ma' kotra kbira ta' Maltin li marru jassistu għal din l-okkażjoni storika. Il-pjazza ta' quddiem il-Palazz kienet f'dik il-habta imdawwra b'hafna bini mwaqqa' milqut mill-bombi ta' l-ghadu fosthom l-istess Palazz tal-Gvernatur li kien għadu kemm garrab bosta hsarat.

Lord Gort wasal fil-pjazza akkumpanjat minn SIR GEORGE BORG, il-Prim Imhalled u President tal-Qorti ta' l-Appell meqjus bhala ċ-



ċittadin ewlieni ta' Gżirirna. Il-*"George Cross"* u l-ittra tar-Re twasslu mill-Kummissarju tal-Pulizija s-sur J.E. Axisa.

F'diskors li ghamel f'din l-okkażjoni, Lord Gort stqarr li huwa kien fdat li jwassal il-*"George Cross"* f'Malta u fuq ordni tar-Re, huwa kien issa qiegħed jipprezenta din id-dekorazzjoni lill-poplu Malti, mogħtija mir-Re bhala rikonoxximent tas-servizz qalbieni li l-poplu offra biex jiddefendi l-libertà ta' dawn il-Gzejjer. Wara d-diskors tiegħu, Lord Gort ipprezenta l-*"George Cross"* flimkien ma' l-ittra tar-Re lil SIR GEORGE BORG li aċċ etta din id-dekorazzjoni f'isem il-poplu Malti.

Wara din il-prezentazzjoni, SIR GEORGE BORG wieġeb b'diskors imqanqal li fih huwa wera l-gratitudni tiegħu li f'isem il-poplu ta' dawn il-Gzejjer, huwa kellu l-unur jirċievi l-*"GEORGE CROSS"* li kien tabilhaqq simbolu mill-isbah tar-rabta qawwija tal-poplu Malti mal-Kuruna Nglizja li fiċ-ċirkostanzi ta' daww iz-żminijiet, kienet toffri l-aqwa garanzija għas-sigurtà ta' pajjiżna u taċ-ċiviltà kattolika li kien ihaddan.

SIR GEORGE BORG esprima l-apprezzament tiegħu f'isem il-poplu Malti għall-fatt li din kienet l-ewwel darba fl-istorja li pajjiż ta' l-Imperu Ngliz kien għe mzejjen b'dekorazzjoni tar-Re. Huwa feraħ lil niesna li kienu kisbu dan l-unur singolari għall-qlubija kbira li huma kienu wrew matul daww iz-żminijiet diffiċli mtaqqin b'tigrib kbir.

Fid-diskors tiegħu, SIR GEORGE BORG fakkar kif fis-sena 1800, missirijietna kienu fdaw il-gejjieni tagħhom fl-għaqda ma' l-Ingilterra u għaldaqstant, huma halfu l-lealtà tagħhom favur il-protezzjoni tal-Kuruna Nglizja. Huwa qal li matul iż-żminijiet ta' l-imghoddi, l-poplu Malti minn dejjem ghamel hiltu kollha biex jibqa' jgħożż il-libertà. Kien dan il-hsieb patrijottiku li hegħighom biex jissieltu u jilqgħu t-theddida ta' l-Imperu Ottoman meta waqt l-Assedju l-Kbir tas-sena 1565, huma għieldu spalla ma' spalla mal-Kavallieri ta' l-Ordni ta' San Gwann biex ixejnu l-qilla tan-Nofs Qamar li ried jaħtaf lil Malta.

SIR GEORGE BORG kompli jghid li aktar tard, il-poplu Malti reġa' wera l-qlubija tiegħu meta qam u hadha kontra l-qawwa ta' l-armata Franċiża u rnexxielu jegħleb l-arroganza u l-intimidazzjoni ta' Napuljun. SIR GEORGE BORG temm id-diskors tiegħu billi stqarr is-sodisfazzjon u l-ferħ tiegħu li matul iż-żmien imqalleb tat-Tieni Gwerra Dinjija, il-poplu Malti inghaqad u ghamel hiltu kollha biex bi

spirtu tassew qalbieni u b'rieda ta' l-azzar, huwa afferma għal darb'ohra l-fidi tiegħu fil-protezzjoni Nglizja li għalih, f'daww iċ-ċirkostanzi ta' tigrib kbir, kienet garanzija meħtieġa biex pajjiżna jkompli jgawdi u jibqa' jgħożż il-helsien minn kull jasar ta' l-għadu.

L-INGRESS TA' L-ARĊISQOF MIKIEL GONZI, 1944

Okkażjoni memorabbli u storika li fiha SIR GEORGE BORG ha sehem attiv kienet dik ta' l-Ingress Solenni fil-Katidral ta' l-Imdina ta' Monsinjur Mikiel Gonzi bhala l-Arċisqof il-għdid ta'



Malta li kien sar nhar it-Tnejn, 22 ta' Mejju, 1944. Infatti, minbarra li huwa kien wieħed mit-tmien firmatarji ta' l-Att tal-Pussess ta' l-Arċisqof Mikiel Gonzi li kien sar fil-Katidral ta' l-Imdina nhar il-Hadd, 30 t'April, 1944, SIR GEORGE BORG kien ukoll wieħed mill-mistednin distinti li attendew għall-pranzu uffiċjali li kien sar fil-Palazz ta' l-Arċisqof fil-Imdina wara li ntemmet il-funzjoni reliġjuża fil-Katidral.

Għall-għieh l-istorja nghidu li s-seba' firmatarji l-ohrajn f'din iċ-ċirkostanza storika kienu Dr. Luigi Galea, l-Avukat tal-Kuruna, in-nobbli Markiż Paolo Nicola Apap Bologna, l-Imħallef Professur Edgar Ganado, Sir Philip Pullicino, il-Markiż John Scicluna, l-Imħallef Robert Ganado, u l-Professur Albert Victor Bernard, il-Kap tad-Dipartiment tas-Sanita'.

Skond drawwa qadima, l-Arċisqof jidhol fil-Imdina riekēb fuq debba bajda taħt baldakkin. F'din l-okkażjoni, d-debba li fuqha riekēb l-Arċisqof Gonzi kienet miżmuma bir-riedni f'idejn SIR GEORGE BORG u l-Markiż John Scicluna. Il-baldakkin għe merfugh minn tmien membri tan-Nobbiltà Maltija: Il-

Baruni Testaferrata Abela, il-Baruni De Piro D'Amico, il-Konti Chapelle Paleologo, il-Baruni Trapani Galea, il-Konti Sant Fournier, il-Markiż Apap Bologna, il-Baruni Borg Carabott u l-Markiż Formosa Gauci.

Mill-Knisja Agostinjana ta' San Mark, l-Arċisqof tmexxa għal fuq is-Saqqaġja u minn hemm dahal l-Imdina, għadda minn taħt Ark Trijonfali armat apposta u minn hemm, mar dritt għall-Ingress Solenni tiegħu fil-Katidral.

Quddiem l-Arċisqof, mexa l-Kanċillier Monsinjur Enrico Bonnici, riekēb fuq žiemel, bis-salib arċiveskovili. Iż-żiemel kien immexxi mis-sur Edgar G. Montanaro, Segretarju tal-Kumitat organizzattiv tal-Festi u n-nobbli Severino Manduca. Fil-korteo, hadu sehem il-Kapitlu tal-Katidral, il-Kapitlu tal-Kollegġjata ta' Sant'Elena ta' Birkirkara, il-Kapitli tal-Kollegġjati l-ohrajn kollha ta' Malta, il-Kulleġġ tal-Kappillani u l-ordnijiet Reliġjużi kollha ta' Malta.

PRIM IMHALLEF U PRESIDENT TAL-QORTI TA'L-APPELL

Wara r-riżenja ta' Sir Arturo Mercieca, l-Imħallef Anzjan il-Professur Edgar Ganado għe maħtur bhala Aġent Prim Imħallef sakemm fl-1 ta' Jannar, 1941, l-Avukat Dr. GEORGE BORG għe maħtur Prim Imħallef u President tal-Qorti ta' l-Appell tal-Maestà Tiegħu r-Re. Huwa ha l-gurament ta' lealtà u ta' l-uffiċju tiegħu fil-Palazz tal-Gvernatur quddiem il-membri tal-Kumitat Eżekuttiv presjedut mill-Eċċellenza Tiegħu l-Gvernatur Sir William Dobbie. L-aħbar tal-hatra ta' l-Avukat DR. GEORGE BORG bhala Prim Imħallef u President tal-Qorti ta' l-Appell kienet għet imxandra fil-harġa ta' *"The Times"* ta' Londra tal-31 ta' Diċembru, 1940.

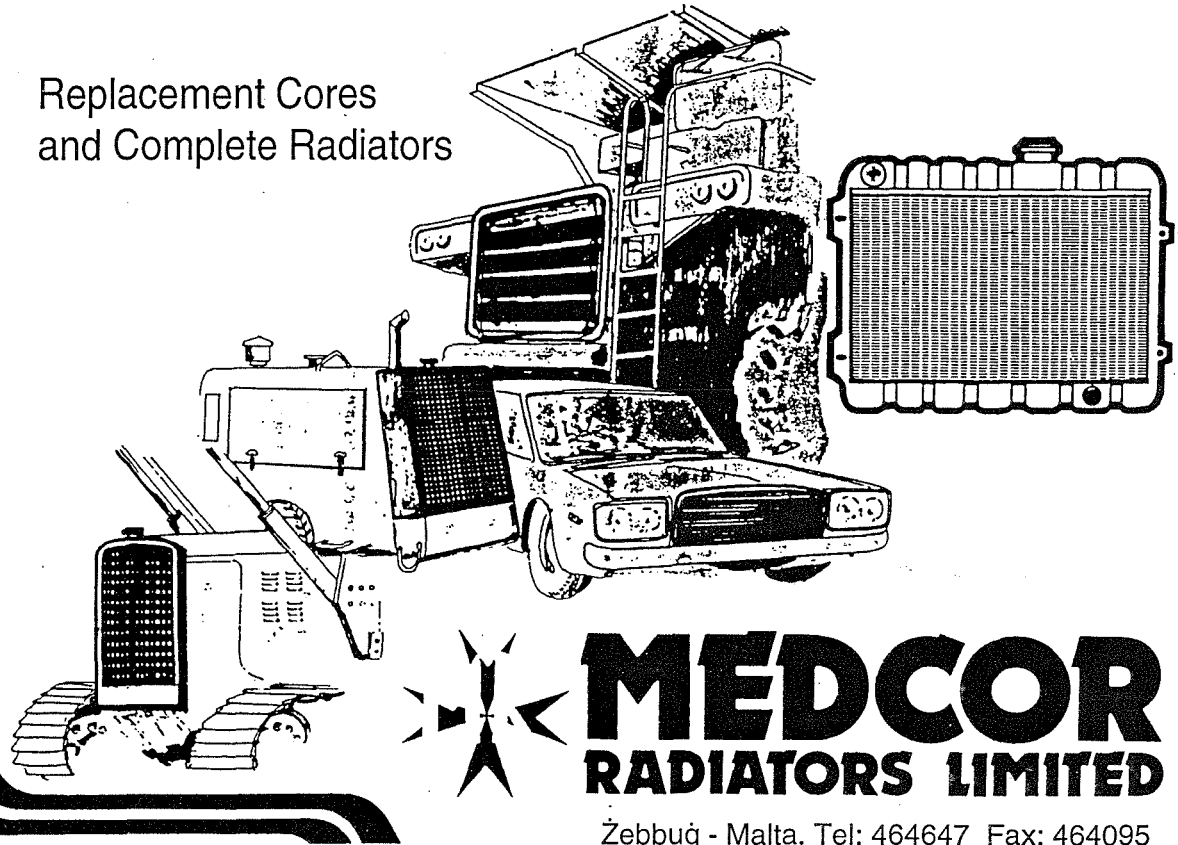
Hawnhekk, huwa mportanti li nghidu li fil-5 t'Awissu, 1939, kienu għew ipubblikati r-*"Regolamenti ta' l-1939 għal Malta dwar id-Difiża"* (*Malta Defence Regulations*, 1939). Dawn attwalment kienu miżura ta' emerġenza għal żmien il-gwerra sabiex l-awtoritajiet joffru aktar sigurtà u harsien xieraq lis-soċjeta' ta' dawn il-Gzejjer fi żmien meta l-għadu kien qiegħed ihejji biex jahbat għal pajjiżna.

Wieħed mill-passi ta' emerġenza li ittiegħu skond dawn ir-Regolamenti kien jirrigwarda l-Qrati, fis-sens li s-sistema tal-guri għet għall-mument sospiża u għaldaqstant, il-Kunsill tal-Gvern kien għadda ligijiet biex każi ta' offiżi kontra dawn ir-Regolamenti u atti kriminali ohrajn jibdedw jinstemgħu quddiem Qorti magħmula minn tlett Imħallfin. Il-kompożizzjoni tal-Qorti bi tlett Imħallfin kienet.....

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L-Emendi kif proposta mill-Kunsill ta' l-Ghaqda hija din: Artiklu 7 jiġi jinqara hekk: Dawk il-Pensjonanti li ghalqu l-65 sena ghandhom ukoll ihallsu l-kontribuzzjoni ta' L.M.I. (Lira) fis-sena.

RAPPORT AMMINISTRATTIV

Is-Sur Louis Muscat is-Segretarju ressaq dan ir-rapport tiegħu, huwa qal li l-laqqhat tal-Kunsill saru regolari kull xahar u li l-attenzenza tal-membri dejjem kienet tajba. Kif ġie iffurmat il-Kunsill il-ġdid iltaqgħa ma' problema billi l-Uffiċju tal-Police Association li konna niltaqgħu fih kellu jsir xogħol strutturali fih biex jiġi użat bhala ufficiju ieħor. Dan kien it-tieni kas li kellna noħroġu minn fejn konna qed niltaqgħu u mmexxu x-xogħol tal-Ghaqda, dan kien ifisser li kellna noħroġu l-ghamara tal-ufficiju tagħna fejn sibna li qiegħda fl-store tal-Quarter Master, u sal-lum għada hemm. Li ma kienitx id-determinazzjoni tagħna stajna tlaqna kollox. B'arrangamenti mall-Kummissarju u s-Sur Alfred Abela (Supretendent tat-Traffiku, l-lum Assistent Kummissarju) offrinna li niltaqgħu fil-Kamra tal-Konferenzi tat-Traffiku, fejn għandna niltaqgħu sissa.

Kummissjoni Entertainment, din reġgħet ġiet imwaqqfa mill-Kunsill, u qeda torganizza attivitajiet bħal ma jafu numru sabieh ta' membri li hadu sehem f'dak li organiżżat. Ahna nhegġu lill-membri biex jiehdu parti f'dak li torganizza din il-Kummissjoni.

Fost ix-xogħol li wettaq il-Kunsill matul is-sena li għaddiet kellna l-każi ta' għajjuna lill-membri shabna b'xi problemi ma' dipartimenti tal-Gvern u Korporazzjonijiet.

Għamilna diversi attentati biex l-Ghaqda takkwista dar bhala Club u Uffiċju tagħha, għal dan il-ghan dejjem sibna l-għajjuna tas-Sur Gorġ Grech il-Kummissarju, sissa xejn.

F'dak li jirrigwarda l-Magazine "Il-Pulizija" dejjem tghajna l-għajjuna tagħna lil PC.Martin Ellul li hu responsabbli għal harġa tiegħu.

Good Conduct and Service Medal, dwar dawn il-midalji ma hassejniex ġusta li għax xi hadd ma għamilix il-preżentazzjoni tagħhom dment li membri kienu għadhom iservu fil-Korp kif titlob il-Legal Notice, meta ġew ipprezentati baqaw b'xejn għax kien laħqu rtiraw wara hemm minn kelli 30 servizz. Din mhiex ġustizzja. Fuq dan is-sugġett konna ntqajna qabel l-elezzjoni ma' l-Onor. Dr. E. Fenech Adami Kastilja meta kien għadu Prim Ministru. Fl-istess żmien kellna laqgħa ma' Dr.Michael Farrugia, il-lum Ministru, kemm dwar il-midalji u dwar il-pensjoni.

Laqgħa oħra fit-tul saret ma' Dr.Alfred Sant Kap tal-Partit Laborista qabel l-Elezzjoni ta' Ottubru 1996, fejn spjegajnilu fit-tul dwar il-problema tal-pensjoni tal-pulizija fejn wiehed jista jitlef id-dritt tal-pensjoni tal-pulizija jekk hu jkun għamel xogħol ieħor wara li jkun spicċa mill-korp u dan ikun bi hlas inqas mill-pensjoni tal-pulizija peress li din tiġi stabbilita fuq l-ahħar tliet snin tax-xogħol tiegħu. L-Ghaqda qed titlob li wiehed ikollu dritt li jgħażel fuq liema pensjoni jirtira mix-xogħol.

Wara l-elezzjoni kellna laqgħa ma' L-

Onor.Joe Mizzi Ministru fl-Uffiċju tal-Prim Ministru dwar l-istess sugġetti, ma l-Onor. Ministru tas-Sigurta Soċjali Prof.Edwin Grech, u ma' Prof.Louis Buhagiar Segretarju Parlamentari għall-Anzjani, dawn il-laqqhat kienu kollha fuq is-sugġett tal-pensjonijiet tal-pulizija, u problemi oħra. Għamilna laqgħa wkoll ma 'l-Ex-Supretendent Angelo Farrugia M. P. li l-lum bhala Membru Parlamentari Dr.Farrugia tagħna l-għajjuna tiegħu u wara li qabel mat-talbiet tagħna għamel mistoqsija Parlamentari u fuq is-sugġetti li semmejna.

Ktibna wkoll lill-Onor. Prim Ministru Dr.Alfred Sant fejn frahnielu għall-hatra tiegħu bhala Prim Ministru ta' Malta u fakkarnieh fuq il-laqgħa li kellna miegħu dwar diversi sugġetti li jolqtu lill-Pulizija Pensjonanti.

Qed nistennew appuntament ma' l-Onor.Ministru s-Sur Freddie Portelli dwar il-possibilita ta' lokal bhala club tal-Pulizija kif kellna barra Putirjal.

Is-Segretarju semma wkoll il-laqgħa li ta' kull sena l-Kummissarju s-Sur Gorġ Grech u s-Sinjura tiegħu jghamlu lill-Pulizija Pensjonanti u Nisa tagħhom fl-Ewwel Hadd tas-Sena Għida fejn irringrazzja lil u lill-Korp għal ospitalita li juru lejn daww preżenti. Din il-laqgħa kull sena tibda b'quddiesha minn P.Raniero Zammit Direttur Spiritwali tal-Korp, u l-attenzenza kull ma tmur dejjem qed tikber.

Attivita li se nibqgħu niftakru hija l-laqgħa li għamilna għall-pulizija pensjonanti Għawdxin wara arrangamenti mall-Kummissarju s-Sur Gorġ Grech u Supretendent Paul Sammut li hu inkarigat minn Għawdex li kienet ta' suċċess u li din fetħet it-triq għall-laqqhat oħra aktar il-quddiem. L-Għaqda tagħna tirringrazzja lil Għaqdiet kollha tal-Pensjonanti għall-istedin fil-laqqhat speċjali tagħhomu għal kull Seminar li jorganizzaw. Is-Sur Muscat għalaq ir-rapport tiegħu billi rringrazzja lill-President tal-Ghaqda tagħna s-Sur J.M.Azzopardi, lill-Kunsill u l-membri tal-Ghaqda għal koperazzjoni tagħhom fix-xogħol tiegħu.

RAPPORT FINANZJARJU

Is-Sur Louis Vella s-Segretarju għall-Finanzi ressaq ir-rapport tiegħu dwar il-Finanzi tal-Ghaqda, huwa qal li bi pjaċir il-membri qed jizdiedu, però l-mentha li membri antiki jitraskuraw milli jhallsu l-kontribuzzjoni tagħhom. Il-membri jridu japprezzaw li l-ispejjeż tal-Posta mhumiex žgħar speċjalment biex jintbagħt il-Magazine "Il-Pulizija" u kull ċirkulari tal-Ghaqda.

Is-Sur Vella qara d-dettalji tar-rapport tiegħu dwar il-finanzi, huwa qal li l-għaqda ma dahal ebda finanzi minn sorsi oħra u jridu jkun l-membri li jissapportjaw l-għaqda. Hu kompla jghid li dik li m'għandniex lokal ta' ufficiju tal-għaqda tallef il-kuntat bejn il-membri. Ahna dejjem qed nisprewaw li f-ahħar l-attenzati tagħna jirnexxu. mportanti li dan il-post irid ikun il-Belt je k hu possibli biex ikun faċli għall-memb' li jattendu.

Ir-Rapport Amministrattiv u dak tal-Finanzi ġew approvati mill-Membri

EMENDA TA' L-ISTATUT ARTIKLU 7.
Is-Segretarju tkellem dwar l-Emenda għall-Istatut Artiklu 7, fejn qal li meta twaqqfet l-Ghaqda fl-1980 dan l-Artiklu kien jeżenta lill-membri milli jhallsu l-kontribuzzjoni tagħhom jekk jkun għalqu 65 sena u dan kien sar peress li l-posta kienet aktar irħisa u l-magazine kien jiġi hafna irħas. Għal daqstant illum napprezzaw li meta membru johroġ Lira fis-sena mhiex xi piż kbir li ahna l-pensjonanti ma nistawx nikkontribwixxu. Il-Membri preżenti approvaw din l-Emenda, u b'hekk il-kontribuzzjoni ta' Lira issa tithallas minn kull membru.

AFFARIJET OħRA

F'Laqgħa mall-Kummissarju s-Sur Gorġ Grech ippropona l-ideja ta' "Day Centre" għal Pulizija Anzjani, u jekk ikun possibli titmexxa minnhom stess. Dan ikun possibli speċjalment jekk nakkwistaw il-lokal li nixtiequ u li jkun f'post ċentrali bħal Belt.

Kien hemm laqgħa oħra mall-Prof.Louis Buhagiar Segretarju għall-Anzjani ġo l-Isptar ta' San Vincenz li għaliha kienu preżenti l-President Joseph M.Azzopardi, Vincent P.Zahra Vici-President u s-Segretarju Louis Muscat. F'Din il-laqgħa l-Prof.Buhagiar talab lill-Ghaqda tistax tghati l-għajjuna tagħna f'Survey li se jghamel F'St.Vincent de Paul hospital fuq numru ta' pazjenti. L-Ghaqda wiegħbet li lesta biex tiġbor membri tagħha biex jghinu f'dan is-survey.

MUTUAL HELP

L-Ghaqda tagħna permess tal-Membri tagħha tkelmet waqt il-laqgħa generali tagħha dwar din l-għajjuna lir-romol tal-Pulizija li jmutu, fejn il-hlas li konna nsibuh tat-tmintax irbigħa (2/6) l-lum 25c. għal kull żewġ pulizija li jmutu u li jiġi LM.3 fis-sena, fejn ilu żmien ma jiġi rivedut, għandu jiġi mistharreġ f'laqqhat ma daww kollha koncernati fil-Korp. Il-laqgħa pproponi li hlas għandu jkun ta' 25c għal kull pulizija li jmut flok għal kull tnejn, b'hekk jibda jithallas 50c.

GHELUQ MILL-PRESIDENT

Is-Sur Joseph M.Azzopardi fid-diskors ta' l-ghelug irringrazzja lill-Kummissarju s-Sur Gorġ Grech għall-għajjuna li dejjem ta' lill-Ghaqda, lis-Sur Alfred Abela Assistent Kummissarju li għamel għad-dispożizzjoni tal-għaqda s-Sala tal-Konferenzi tat-Traffiku fejn qed jiltaqgħa l-Kunsill. Is-Sur Azzopardi lmentha li n-numru ta' membri kellhom ikunu aktar, bħal ma jkun fl-Ewwel Hadd tas-sena biex b'hekk wiehed ikun qed jipparteċipa aktar dirett fit-tmexxija tal-għaqda. Huwa tkellem ukoll dwar il-problema tal-penzjonanti kif spjega s-Segretarju fir-rapport tiegħu, kif ukoll fuq il-problema ta' Uffiċju jew Club tal-Ghaqda biex ix-xogħol u l-kuntatt mall-Membri ikun aktar ta' spiss.

Il-President għalaq id-diskors tiegħu billi hegġeġ lil daww preżenti biex meta jiltaqgħu ma' shabhom għandhom dejjem jispjegawhom li l-interest fl-għaqda għandu jkun billi jattendu kull laqgħa u attivita li torganizza l-għaqda.

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