DOI: 10.17387/BULLENTSOCMALTA.2016.10

# Small carrion beetles (Coleoptera, Leiodidae, Cholevinae) of Malta

## Jan RŮŽIČKA<sup>1</sup> & David MIFSUD<sup>2</sup>

Very little information is available on the small carrion beetles of Malta. Cameron & Caruana Gatto (1907) listed two species, *Catops morio* (Fabricius, 1787) and *Ptomophagus* [sic!] *sericatus* (Chaudoir, 1845). Luigioni (1929) repeated the above mentioned records as occurring in Malta. Jeannel (1936) mentioned that the records of *P. sericatus* from Sicily and Malta (Luigioni, 1929) should belong to *P. tenuicornis mauritanicus* Jeannel, 1934. In the present contribution we provide records of both recently collected and historical material of Cholevinae from Malta and confirm the presence of *P. tenuicornis mauritanicus* in Malta which was previously misidentified as *P. (P.) sericatus*. We also report the presence of a new record, *Catops coracinus* Kellner, 1846 which should replace the old record of *C. morio*, based on re-examination of historical material from Malta. The distribution of both *Catops coracinus* and *Ptomaphagus tenuicornis mauritanicus* in the Maltese Islands is provided in figure 1. Material has been deposited in the following institutions and private collections: BMNH – Natural History Museum, London, UK (Maxwell V.L. Barclay); CDM – private collection, D. Mifsud, Malta; CJR – private collection, J. Růžička, Praha, Czech Republic.

### Catops coracinus Kellner, 1846

**Material examined:** Malta, G.C. Champion coll., B.M. 1927-409, without date, 1 ♂ (BMNH); Malta, Zejtun [ca. 35°51'N 14°32'E], 13.iv.1989, 1  $\subsetneq$ , D. Mifsud leg. (CDM); Buskett [ca. 35°52'N 14°24'E], 25.i.1996, 1 ♂, D. Mifsud leg. (CDM); St. Thomas Bay, Tal-Munxar [ca. 35°51'N 14°34'E], 6.iv.2003, 1  $\subsetneq$ , D. Mifsud leg. (CDM).

New record for Malta. A widely distributed species in the Palaearctic Region, recorded from most European countries, North Africa (Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia) and extending easterly to Israel, Mongolia, Turkey and western Siberia (Perreau, 2015). The possibility that the record of *Catops morio* from Malta by Cameron & Caruana Gatto (1907) is incorrect and should refer to this species is confirmed by re-examination of a historical specimen from BMNH.

## Ptomaphagus (Ptomaphagus) tenuicornis mauritanicus Jeannel, 1934

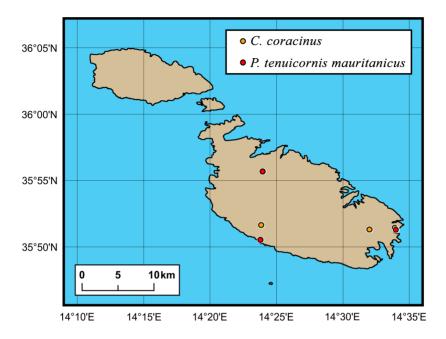
**Material examined:** Malta, 8081 [=May, 1903, *Ptomaphagus sericatus* Ch., Mansel det., stone], M. Cameron [leg.], B.M. 1936-555, 1 ♂ (BMNH); South of Dingli Cliffs [ca. 35°51'N 14°24'E], 5.iv.1993, 1 ♂, rock, dry grass, leg. P. Sprick (CDM); Tal-Munxar, St. Thomas Bay [ca. 35°51'N 14°34'E], 18.iii.1996, 3 ♂♂ & 2 ♀♀ (CDM, CJR); Bidnija [ca. 35°56'N 14°24'E], 13.i.1999, 1 ♂ (CDM).

Species known from Pyrenean Peninsula, North Africa and southern Italy. *P. t. mauritanicus* is known from Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia and Egypt (Jeannel, 1936), Sicily (Jeannel, 1936; Angelini *et al.*, 1995). The material cited by Cameron & Caruana Gatto (1907) as *P. sericatus* was available

Department of Ecology, Faculty of Environmental Sciences, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Kamýcká 129, CZ-165 21 Praha 6, Czech Republic. E-mail:ruzickajan@fzp.czu.cz

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Institute of Earth Systems, Division of Rural Sciences and Food Systems, University of Malta, Msida MSD 2080, Malta. E-mail: david.a.mifsud@um.edu.mt

for the present work and we could confirm that this was misidentified and should refer to *P. t. mauritanicus* as was already pointed out by JEANNEL (1936).



**Figure 1**: Known distribution of *Catops coracinus* and *Ptomaphagus (Ptomaphagus) tenuicornis mauritanicus* in the Maltese Islands.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to thank Max Barclay for the loan of historical material of Cholevinae from Malta housed in the BMNH.

#### REFERENCES

Angelini, F., Audisio, P., Castellini, G., Poggi, R., Vailati, D., Zanetti, A. & Zoia, S. (1995) Coleoptera Polyphaga II (Staphylinoidea escl. Staphylinidae). In: Minelli, A., Ruffo, S. & La Posta, S. [eds.] *Checklist delle specie della fauna italiana, 47*. Calderini, Bologna. 39 pp.

CAMERON, M. & CARUANA GATTO, A. (1907) A list of the Coleoptera of the Maltese Islands. *The Transactions of the Entomological Society of London*, 59 (3): 383–403.

Jeannel, R. (1936) Monographie des Catopidae. Mémoires du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Nouvelle Série, 1 (1): 1–433.

Luigioni, P. (1929) I Colleotteri d'Italia. Catalogo sinonimico-topografico-bibliografico. *Memorie della Pontif. Accademia delle Scienze – I Nuovi Licei, Serie II*, 13: 1–1160.

Perreau, M. (2015) Leiodidae (Pp. 180–291). In: Löbl, I. & Löbl, D. [eds.], Catalogue of Palaearctic Coleoptera. Hydrophiloidea – Staphylinoidea. Volume2/1. Revised and updated edition. Brill, Leiden & Boston. xxv + 900 pp.

Received: January 10, 2016 Accepted: February 20, 2016