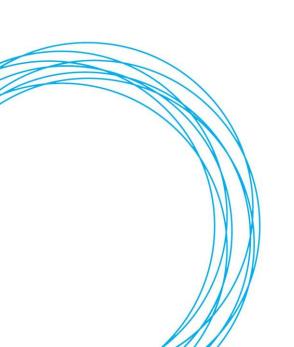


# **Open Science and Innovation**



Dr. Ing. Richard Blundell Strategy and Policy Executive

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#### Plan



- MCST
- ERAC
- ERA Priorities
- What is it?
- Amsterdam Call for Action
- European Open Science Cloud
- Fair Initiative (GO FAIR)
- Malta National Open Access Policy

#### **MCST**

The Malta Council for Science and Technology (MCST), acting for and on behalf of the Foundation for Science and Technology, is a public body established by the central government in 1988 with the mandate of advising government on science and technology policy.









**FUSION** 

**Programme** 

The R+I

#### **ERAC**



#### **Members**

EU Member States (Incl **Malta**) & EU Commission



#### **Observers**

Albania, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Faroe Islands, FYR Macedonia, Iceland, Israel, Moldova, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine.

#### European Research Area and Innovation Committee (ERAC)

"ERAC is a strategic policy advisory committee that advises the Council, the Commission and member states on the full spectrum of research and innovation issues in the framework of the governance of the European Research Area."

http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/council-eu/preparatory-bodies/european-research-area-innovation-committee/

#### **ERA** Priorities

Priority 1: Effective National Research Systems.

Priority 2: (A) Jointly Addressing Grand Challenges.

(B) Make Optimal Use Of Public Investments In

Research Infrastructures.

Priority 3: An Open Labour Market For Researchers.

Priority 4: Gender Equality And Gender Mainstreaming In Research.

Priority 5: Optimal Circulation And Transfer Of Scientific Knowledge.

Priority 6: International Cooperation.

ERAC Standing Working Group on Open Science and Innovation



#### What is it?

## Open Science



"Open Science is the practice of science in such a way that others can collaborate and contribute, where research data, lab notes and other research processes are freely available, under terms that enable reuse, redistribution and reproduction of the research and its underlying data and methods."

www.fosteropenscience.eu

#### What is it?

### Open Innovation



"... is to open up the innovation process to all active players so that knowledge can circulate more freely and be transformed into products and services that create new markets, fostering a stronger culture of entrepreneurship."

https://ec.europa.eu/digital-singlemarket/en/news/open-innovation-open-scienceopen-world-vision-europe

## **Amsterdam Call for Action (AC4A)**



 Initiative started during the NL Presidency (2016) and supported by Council conclusions of May 2016.

Mainly includes 12 action items.

https://www.government.nl/documents/reports/2016/04/04/amsterdam-call-for-action-on-open-science

Removing barriers to open science	Developing research infrastructures	Fostering and creating incentives for open science	Mainstreaming and further promoting open science policies	Stimulating and embedding open science in science and society
<ol> <li>Change assessment, evaluation and reward systems in science</li> <li>Facilitate text and</li> </ol>	<ul><li>5. Introduce</li><li>FAIR and</li><li>secure data</li><li>principles</li><li>6. Set up</li><li>common e-</li></ul>	<ul><li>7. Adopt open access principles.</li><li>8. Stimulate new publishing models for</li></ul>	10. Develop, implement, monitor and refine open access plans	<ul><li>11. Involve researchers and new users in open science.</li><li>12. Encourage stakeholders to</li></ul>
data mining of content  3. Improve insight into IPR and issues such as privacy	infrastructures	knowledge transfer.  9. Stimulate evidence-based research on		share expertise and information on open science
4. Create transparency on the costs and conditions of academic communication		innovations in open science		

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# European Open Science Cloud

- Malta is following the development of the European Open Science Cloud.
  - Summit 12<sup>th</sup> June 2017.
  - Declaration signed by Stakeholders.
  - Discussions and feedback through the ERAC SWG OSI.



# **FAIR Initiative (GO FAIR)**

- Promoted by NL and DE. Now also supported by FR.
- Referred to in the COMPET Council of 30 May 2017.
- Made up of three pillars:
  - GO CHANGE
  - GO TRAIN
  - GO BUILD



## Malta National Open Access Policy

- Falls under the remit of MCST
- The preparation of a national policy on Open Access was included in the government's manifesto of last June's election.
- MCST have submitted an application for support under the H2020 Policy Support Facility to implement this.
- We plan to start working on this policy later on in 2018.
- Tailor-made approach according to specific national situation and interests.



## MT OA Policy - Considerations

- Beyond academic publications.
- Limited to only scientific areas.
- Consideration to include also data.





- The inclusion of National Data intended for research purposes.
- Handling of archived publications/data.
   Consideration for a cut off date.

#### **OA – Further Considerations**

- Identification of all the right stakeholders.
- Mandatory.
- Legal whether any law changes are required.
- Technical hosting issues.
- Operational Management of the platform (if any).
- Financial Costs & funding.
- Inclusion of the FAIR principle.
- Linking with other platforms (national/EU/international – maybe EOSC)



# Thank you for your kind attention.



e-mail: richard.blundell@gov.mt