

~~The two birds weighing 18 g suggest that Sardinian Warblers arriving in Malta in autumn (and subsequently re-passing in spring) originate from the northernmost parts of their breeding range.~~

~~Charles Gauci & Joe Sultana.~~

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### ~~Eleonora's Falcon attacking an Avocet~~

~~While sitting below the Tunny Net at Ghadira Bay on 9th July 1978 a large black and white wader was seen flying low towards the Mellicha Bay Hotel about 3 metres above the sea. On viewing it with binoculars it was identified as an Avocet *Recurvirostra avoetia*. While it was being watched it suddenly 'fell' on to the water where surprisingly it seemed to start swimming. This strange behaviour was soon explained. Flying swiftly towards it was a dark phase Eleonora's Falcon *Falco eleonorae*, which though diving towards it, swept over it as if it were afraid of the water. After a second similar attempt the Eleonora's Falcon flew off towards L-Ahrax. The Avocet remained on the sea for about 5 minutes before also taking off. All this happened while speedboats and other small sea-craft were passing not far away from the two birds.~~

~~Raymond Vella.~~

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### ~~Aggressive behaviour of the Fan-tailed Warbler~~

The continuous territorial flights of the male Fan-tailed Warbler *Cisticola juncidis* during the breeding season are one of this species' characteristics. This strange behaviour is only matched by its aggressiveness to intruders which the authors often had the chance to witness during their investigations into the breeding biology of this species. The male can be frequently seen not only chasing away other males or first year birds which enter its territory but also other larger species such as *Passer hispaniolensis* and *Miliaria calandra* which venture near one of its nests, as was frequently noted at Ghadira. It also indulges in diving attacks on the intruders while calling incessantly. Its sharp scolding notes 'pitz, pitz, pitz', unlike the rasping 'dzeep, dzeep, dzeep,' or 'zip, zip, zip' which it utters during its song flight, are uttered without any pause between each call.

While going round checking nests at Wied Ghajn Rihana on 25 June 1977 a male Fan-tailed Warbler attracted attention by its scolding notes and behaviour while flying low over a rubble wall on one side of the valley. Below the wall the female too was uttering scolding notes while settling on a heap of dead vine twigs. It seemed as if it was attacking something. To our amazement a snake *Coluber viridiflavus*, which was about 75 cm in length, was seen attempting to strike at the bird. In turn the female was quickly retreating at each of the snake's attempts, however boldly persisting in mobbing and chasing the snake.

On another occasion at Xemxija a male Fan-tailed Warbler was furious at the presence of a mist-net to the extent that it even dive bombed into it from high above.

Joe Sultana & Charles Gauci.