il-manifest taz-zmien @ @ & Complien Mario Cassar

Il-manifest taż-żmien is an art manifesto for the end of the millennium. Written shortly after I had finished my university studies, il-manifest is intended to promote discussion among artists, scholars and students and Maltese society in general on important issues. The latter are reflected in my art, which is mainly a result of my studies on the philosophy of art, my immediate environment and my contemplation of humanity, the universe and the absolute. The ideas contained in il-manifest are naturally reflected in my works, particularly those which will make up my November '99 exhibition.

The manifesto

Il-manifest, which is written in Maltese, is divided into three sections: umanita', lill-pajjiż and lura lejn l-għeruq.

Umanita' illustrates my anxieties about issues such as life termination, racism, intolerance, ethnic persecution, war the mutilation of creation in general. At the end of this century and the millennium, one can sum up some of the worst aspects of humanity. This is very useful to understand contemporary society. When the artist understands his present, from both a human and an artistic point of view, then he will start understanding his past.

Lill-pajjiż, which literally means 'to the country' represents my concern about the negative aspects of Malta's insularity. Apart from geophysical limitations, such insularity can result in mental and cultural limitations. I share the view with other scholars that after having been dominated for thousands of years, Malta is still

trying to understand herself.

For me, there is an analogy between the search of a country and the search of oneself as a human being and as an artist. In lura lein Igherug, which literally means "back to the roots". I invite the audience to discover its roots. My appreciation of Malta's prehistory, an aspect which is deeply rooted into my soul, can provide us with a new way of looking at primitivism. where the virginity of vision, design and creativity, can be the springboards for a better life in the new millennium. At the end of the day, the artist searches for a better future, and in order to find it, he has to know the past. This is why, the main challenge of the artist is to give meaning to his anxieties in the context of those of the whole humanity.

I would like to thank several scholars, artists and students who have shown keen interest and enthusiasm for *il-manifest taż-żmien*.

II-Manifest taż-Żmien

Umanita'

- 1. Naraw fil-Ḥajja l-milja shiha tal-bniedem. Ahna kontra kull tip ta' terminazzjoni tal-Ḥajja, fuq kollox kontra l-qtil tal-bniedem f'gufu. Kontra wkoll t-tbaghbis fl-embrijoni umani u ta' kreaturi ohra.
- 2. Inqisu I-qerda tal-bniedem u tan-natura bhala tradiment lill-umanita' u lill-hallieq. Infahhru Ihidma favur il-hajja mit-tobba u I-assistenti taghhom, I-akbar ghassiesa tal-Hajja.

3. Niddisprezzaw il-gwerra, hu x'inhu l-motiv, filwaqt li naghtu ģieh lill-mara, li ģģorr il-Ħajja.

4 Kontra kull tip ta' razzizmu, intolleranza u persekuzzjoni etnika li ġabu l-mewt ta' muljuni ta'bnedmin.

Lill-pajjiż

- 5. Bhall-bqija, pajjiżna hu parti mid-dinja u millunivers. Niddisprezzaw l-insularita' tieghu, li minkejja hi naturali, hi ta' hsara ghalih ghax iġġeghlu jehda fiċ-ċuċati.
- 6. Inqisu I-Hsieb bhala ikel bzonnjuz ghallbniedem u bhala s-salvazzjoni ta' pajjizna.

Lura lejn I-gheruq

7. Immorru lejn l-gheruq, ghax mill-passat nifhmu l-prezent u l-ģejjieni. Nammiraw iċċivilta' preistorika ta' pajjizna li hi innu lill-Ħajja: is-siġra tal-Ḥajja bħala għajn ta' immortalita', lispiral simbolu ta' eternita' u s-serp li mhux aktar simbolu tal-ħazen imma ta' reġenerazzjoni.

8. Naraw fit-tempji megalitici u fic-civilta' li bniethom eżempju car tar-rebha fuq l-insularita'. Minkejja li f'art limitata bla riżorsi, l-artist ma tilifx il-viżjoni, id-disinn u l-kreattivita'. Naraw it-tempji huma spazji unici ta' l-umanita', mibnijin f'kuntest ta' ordni sesswali, politiku, socjali u religjuż.

[Mario Cassar was born in 1975 and lives in zebbug. He obtained a B.A. degree in Art at the Unviersity of Malta. He teaches Art and Design at Sir M.A.Refalo Centre for Further Studies and at the Wistin Camilleri School of Fine Arts.]