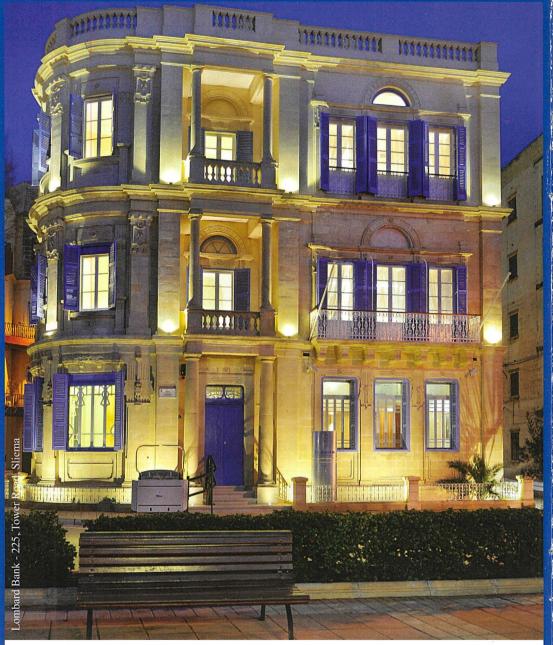


December 2020

Vol 49/3





Head Office: 67 Republic Street Valletta Malta • PO Box 584 Valletta VLT 1000 Malta Tel: +356 25581117 • Fax: +356 25581151 • e-mail: mail@lombardmalta.com • www.lombardmalta.com • SWIFT Code: LBMAMTMT Licensed to conduct Investment Services Business by the Malta Financial Services Authority Regulated by the Malta Financial Services Authority & listed on the Malta Stock Exchange



#### Members of Federation Internationale de Philatelie

Printed by Best Print Co. Ltd., Qrendi

	Printed by Best Print Co. Ltd., Qrendi	
Vol. 49/3	Voluntary Organisation VO/1697	December, 2020
	2020 Committee	
President & Journal Editor:	Chev. Dr. A. Bonnici MD, MA(Melit) FRPSL, ASI 34 "Casa Bonnici", Sir Augustus Bartolo Street, T XBX 1093, Malta. (Tel: 2133 8437, 9949 5066), alfbonnici@gmail.co	a' Xbiex,
Vice President	Mr. John V. De Battista (Tel: 2141 1919) 46, Triq Dun Gwann Pullicino, Mosta MST 2703 debfamily@hotmail.com	
Secretary/ Treas	surer Mr. John A. Cardona (Tel: 2189 2141, 9983 6966) 56, Triq Santa Marija, Tarxien, TXN 1703, Malta. johnacardona@gmail.com	
Liaison with Ma Study Circle UF		ail.com
Members:	Mr. C. Bonello (Tel: 2137 3362) - carmbonnel@gmail.com Mr. A. Camilleri (Tel: 2138 0113) - toncam22@gmail.com Mr. J. C. Camilleri (Tel: 2143 6090, 7931 7436) - jccam0009@ Mr. A. Caruana Ruggier (Tel: 2124 3518) - alcarug@gmail.co Mr. C. Mejlaq (Tel: 2149 8069, 7973 4088) - charlessmejlaq@ Mr. C. Navarro (Tel: 2168 2448, 7930 9698) - carmel.navarro@	m gmail.com
Overseas Rep:	Mr. Chris Howe, Sandringham Gardens, Fishtoft, Boston Line: chrishowe@skanderbeg.fsnet.co.uk Mr. D. Pardo, 8212, NE 163rd Place, Kenmore, WA 98028, US Mr. Paul Bondin, 86 Ocean Street, Woollahra, NSW 2025, Aus paulbondin@singermedical.com.au	SA

### CONTENTS

Cumulative Index 2009 - 2020 by John A. Cardona	2
An Interesting Batch of Postal Examination Papers 1930 by Lara Bugeja	
Interesting observations about the Small Tortoiseshell Butterfly by Vladmir Kachan, Belarus	
Anthony de Giorgio by Adrian "Paddy" Patrick	31
Membership Renewal (reminder)	
Postal Diary: 14th Nov 2019 to 20th December 2019	

## CUMULATIVE INDEX 2009 - 2020

by Mr. John Cardona

## **INDEX "A" BY SUBJECT**

ł

,

.

•

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No	Page
Accounts				
Year end Accounts 31 December 2008 (Cardona)	2009	38	1	45
Year end Accounts 31 December 2011 (Cardona)	2012	41	1	38
Year end Accounts 31 December 2012 (Cardona)	2013	42	2	2
Year end Accounrs 31 December 2014 (Cardona)	2015	44	1	36
Year end Accounts 31 December 2015 (Cardona)	2017	46	2	10
Year end Accounts 31 December 2019 (Cardona)	2020	49	2	46
Air Mails				
First regular Airmail on 9 September 1911 -				
Giustav Hamel (Bonnici)	2014	43	1	27
Ala Littoria Air Mail Service, the Savoia Marchetti				
S.66 (I - NAVE c/n 15014) Crash (De Battista)	2016	45	1	2
Early Powered Flight (Rostron)	2012	41	1	15
1911. The United Kingdom Coronation Aerial Post				
Covers sent to Malta (Camilleri T.)	2014	43	1	30
Anniversaries				
Do you know what happened today in history				
75 and 100 years ago.? (Parren)	2011	40	2	26
Art				
Works of Art by Ganni Bonnici (Caruana Ruggier)	2016	45	1	9
Awards				
Silver Medal in Indonesia F.I.P. 2012				
International Philatelic Exhibition	2012	41	3	3
Philatelic achievements by the President (F.I.P.)	2009	38	3	4
Dr. Albert Ganado presented with the Helen Eallis				
award in London	2011	40	3	5
Silver Medal in Australia F.I.P. 2013	2014	42	2	47
Balloons				
Balloons and Airships (Rostron)	2012	41	2	13
Paris Hot Air Balloon letter belonged to a lawyer				
in Imperial Court (Presgrave)	2017	46	1	2
Belgian Postal Stationery				
Official Stationery issued by the Belgian Post(Howe)	2011	40	3	15

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
BOAC				
My flight down Africa (Rose)	2014	43	2	35
Airways of the World (12) British Overseas Airways Corporation (Rose)	2014	43	2	37
Brazil The Descillan MA D. Machine (Nuclease)	2010	20	1	0
The Brasilian M.P. Marking (Nuzinger)	2010	39	T	8
Butterfly				
Magnificent Butterfly Machaon (Kachan)	2019	48	1	2
Travelling of the Admiral Butterfly (Kachan)	2019	48	2	5
Cosmopolitan Butterfly Painted Lady (Kachan)	2020	49	1	2
Colourful Butterfly Peocock (Kachan)	2020	49	1	6
The Cabbage Butterfly interesting facts (Kachan)	2020	49	2	2
Interesting facts about the small Tortoiseshell				
Butterfly (Kachan)	2020	49	3	26
Censor Mail and Hand Stamps				
Opened but uncensored (Parren and Morenweiser)	2011	40	2	28
WW 1 Censorship Marks (Ganado)	2016	45	1	19
Christmas Star				
The Christmas Star and the Malta Emblem Stamp				
(Pardo)	2016	45	3	27
Commemoratives				
Commemorative Souvenirs (Bonnici)	2010	39	2	31
Constitution 1921				
Dr. Bonnici addressing Parliament on the 90th				
Anniversary of the 1921 Constitution (Mifsud)	2011	40	3	4
Consular Stamps				
Consular Stamps (Wood)	2013	42	3	2
			_	_
Cremona Emvin				
Chev. Emvin Cremona's Christmas Stamp designs			_	
(Camilleri J.)	2015	44	3	2
Definitives				
1885 definitives bisected 1d, value (Bannister)	2011	40	2	4
The 1956 3d. Value with inverted w/m (Bannister)	2011	40	2	4
The 1956 3d. Value with inverted w/m (Bannister)	2014	43	2	39

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
Disinfection Purification plan for infected houses and contents (Camilleri T.)	2019	48	2	10
Emigrants The Maltese Emigrants Incident (De Battista)	2016	45	1	32
<b>Errors</b> An interesting modern error on Maltese stamps (Bonnici C.)	2013	42	2	39
<b>Exhibitions G.B.</b> Early G.B. Exhibitions (Rostron)	2011	40	1	2
F.I.P. Regulations GREX and Juror Guidelines (Cardona) Guidelines for the duties and accreditors of Jurors (Cardona)	2011 2011	40 40	3 3	7 11
Flora Lady Hastings The Lady Flora Hastings misrepresented and misjudged (Garrod)	2012	41	3	5
<b>French Navy</b> Select Malta mail of the French Navy in WW I (Bonello)	2019	48	3	33
<b>G.P.O.</b> Official Philatelic Bureau Literature (De Battista)	2009	38	2	24
<b>G.P.O. Medals</b> Philatelic Exhibition Commemorative Medals issued by the Department of Posts 1969 - 1980 (De Battista)	2011	40	2	8
Giorgio Peresso Giorgio Peresso graduating in Master of Arts in History, University of Malta (Bonnici)	2013	42	1	2
<b>Gozo</b> Stamp cancellations related to Gozo - Handlist 1969 - 2016 (Attard and Bezzina) An exclusive set of ten stamped and post marked	2017	46	1	13
cards from the NAG (National Archives Gozo Section) (Attard and Bezzina)	2018	47	2	32

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
Migarro Branch Post Office (Bannister) French Siege letter in Gozo carried by hand	2011	40	2	2
12 June 1798 - 8 September 1800 (Bonnici) The unique ex Gozo mail bus saved from possible	2014	43	1	3
destruction (De Battista)	2014	43	3	10
Graduation Presentation to Brian Trotter Graduation				
MA (Melit) (Bonnici)	2011	40	3	2
<b>Green Cross Labels</b> Malta - The Green Cross Label Scheme 1940 - 43				
(Camilleri T.)	2019	48	1	8
Malta Green Crosses World War II (Fryer)	2012	41	1	6
Half Penny Yellow				
Introduction Malta Half Penny Yellow (Bonnici)	2010	39	3	1
The Queen Victoria Half Penny Yellow (Bonnici)	2010	39	3	4
Half Penny Yellow desirables (Bonnici)	2014	43	1	2
Half Penny Yellow desirables, (Correction))				
(Bonnici)	2014	43	2	15
Independence				
50th Anniversary of Independence (Bonnici)	2014	43	2	3
The Malta Independence Commemorative				
Stamps (De Battista)	2015	44	2	2
Index 'Cumulative) Cumulative Index of MPS Journals 1967 - 2004				
(Cardona)	2009	38	1	
MPS Journals Cumulative Index included in the	2005	50		
Cumulative Index of RPSL (London) (Bonnici)	2012	41	3	3
Cumulative Index of MPS Journals 2009 - 2020				
(Cardona)	2020	49	3	2
Italian States				
Stamped covers to Malta from pre-unification Italian States (Bonello)	2016	45	1	12
Interesting Items				
An interesting entire in my collection (De Battista)	2012	41	3	17
An interesting photograph with a postal History link (De Battista)	2013	42	1	3

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
<b>m.v. Jean de la Valette</b> MaltaPost service on board m.v. Jean de la Valette (De Battista)	2012	41	1	40
<b>Jesuit Order</b> Expulsion of the Jesuit Order from Malta (Bonnici) Letter of 25th April 1768 Grand Master Emmanue!	2017	46	3	2
Pinto to Marchese Tanucci Minister and Secretary for Foreign Affairs (Bonnici)	2017	46	3	10
Labels Unannounced introduction of Maltapost peelable labels for letter packets (De Battista)	2010	39	1	33
Language The language of stamps (De Battista)	2016	45	1	5
Literature Pride without prejudice (Garrod) Alice for All (Garrod)	2013 2015	42 44	3 1	16 14
<b>Mail Sack</b> 1844 Malta Mail Sack (De Battista)	2018	47	3	44
<b>Malta Postal Boxes</b> Malta Postal Boxes (Bonnici) Defacing Malta Postal Pillar Boxes, and how they	2020	49	1	20
were saved (Bonnici) From Pillar to Post (Magro Conti)	2020 2015	49 44	1 3	22 38
<b>Malta Railway</b> Malta Railway Postal Couriers (Patrick)	2018	47	3	48
<b>Malta Summit</b> Philatelic echo of 1989 Bush - Gorbachev Malta				
summit (Bonavia)	2009	38	3	16
Maltese Falcons Maltese Falcons - Grand Masters letters to the King of the two Sicilies (Bonnici)	2016	45	1	23
Maltex 10th Philatelic Exhibition (Cardona)	2009	38	3	2
11th Philatelic Exhibition (Cardona) 15th Philatelic Exhibition (Cardona)	2010 2014	39 43	3 3	44 2

ņ

•

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
Maps				
Maltese maps on stamps (Schiro')	2017	46	2	9
A locked "map letter" (Schiro')	2020	49	1	10
Maritime Mail				
The Gleneagle Contract (Bonnici)	2010	39	2	32
Post and Maritime Sanitary documents between				
Sicily and Malta during the reign of Ferdinand II				
di Borbone and Garibaldi's dictatorship				
(1859 - 1860) (Bonnici)	2015	44	2	6
Markings (Postal)				
The farthing negative mark of the 1920's (Ganado)	2016	45	1	17
Maximum Cards				
2008 Best Maximum Card World Competition				
(Cardona)	2010	39	1	4
Medicine				
The History of Medicine in Malta (Cutajar)	2016	45	3	2
Melita				
The Melita 3d. Postage inverted (Ganado)	2009	38	2	2
The Melita Adhesives 1922 - 1926 (Van Haeften)	2016	45	2	5
The Melita Adhesives 1922 - 1926 political				
background (Bonnici)	2016	45	2	2
The Melita Adhesives 1922 - 1926 Artists who				
designed the stamps (Bonnici)	2016	45	2	4
Memba				
Information from Memba (De Battista)	2011	40	1	15
Nursing				
Malta 1914 - 1918 Nursing Depot and Postal Hubs				
(Cutajar)	2015	44	1	2
Obituary				
The demise of John Lander	2019	48	2	9
Operation Pedestal				
The Anniv. of Operation Pedestal in Malta as the				
Santa Marija Convoy in World War II (Fryer)	2012	41	2	2
Paquebot Mail (Bonnici)	2012	41	2	40

.

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
<b>Pardo David A.</b> The autographed 1987 "8 cents". Arvid Pardo Stamp (Pardo)	2011	40	3	33
<b>Paul Saint</b> Further information on St. Paul (Bonavia) The 1919 10/- Shipwreck and the Sign of Jonah (Pardo)	2015 2015	44 44	3 3	32 28
<b>Pneumetic Post</b> The pneumetic post of Paris Part 1 (Hayhurst) The pneumetic post of Paris Part 2 (Hayhurst) The pneumetic post of Paris Part 3 (Hayhurst)	2013 2013 2014	42 42 43	1 2 2	28 40 23
<b>Postage Due</b> T' Markings (Bannister) T' Markings (Bannister) Malta Postage Due Adhesive Stamps (De Battista)	2011 2014 2009	40 43 38	2 2 3	5 21 5
<b>Postage Paid Envelopes</b> Update on MaltaPost Postage Paid Envelopes (De Battista) Update on MaltaPost Post Paid Envelopes Group Type 6 (De Battista)	2011 2012	40 41	3 3	37 14
<b>Postage Rates</b> Rates of postage in Malta 1815 - 1819 (Ganado)	2020	49	2	11
<b>Postal Archive</b> From thr Postal Archive (Bonnici)	2010	39	2	37
<b>Postal Boxes</b> From Pillar to Post (Magro Conti)	2015	44	3	38
Postal Diary Cumulative Index (1967 - 2009) (J. Fenech) 7 December to 6 May 2009 7 May to 17 November 2009 15 Oct to 11 January 2010 21 Jan to 5 April 2010 6 Apr to 31 December 2010	2009 2009 2009 2010 2010 2011	38 38 39 39 40	1 2 3 1 2 1	18 38 35 36 41 27
6 Apr to 31 December 2010 1 Jan to 28 March 2011 29 Mar to 30 Jun 2011 ! Jul to 22 July 2011	2011 2011 2011 2012	40 40 40 41	2 3 1	40 40 42

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
23 Jul to 6 September 2011	2012	41	2	43
7 Sep to 21 October 2011	2012	41	3	42
22 Oct to 29 Febeuary 2012	2013	42	1	33
1 Mar to 13 December 2012	2013	42	2	4
1 Jan to 30 September 2013	2013	42	3	19
1 Oct to 31 December 2013	2014	43	1	35
1 Jan to 11 February 2014	2014	43	2	41
NOTE: Owing to pressure of work Mr. J. Fenech				
resigned and the reports were taken over by Mr. John De Battista.				
14 Mar to 1 Dec 2914	2014	43	3	13
2 Dec to 17 Mar 2015	2015	44	1	38
18 Mar to 6 July 2015	2015	44	2	35
7 Jul to 20 August 2015	2015	44	3	41
21 Aug to 24 November 2015	2016	45	1	34
24 Nov to 22 December 2015	2016	45	3	44
24 Dec to 8 August 2016	2017	46	1	29
8 Aug to 3 March 2017	2017	46	2	23
8 Mar to 19 April 2017	2017	46	3	46
20 Apr to 10 October 2017	2018	47	1	32
13 Oct to 31 Jan 2018	2018	47	3	36
7 Feb to 20 June 2018	2019	48	1	38
21 Jun to 28 Dec 2018	2019	48	2	25
7 Jan to 12 March 2019	2019	48	3	43
14 Mar to 14 December 2019	2019	49	2	14
21 Dec to	2020	49	3	43
Postal History				
A hitherto tapped Mine of Postal History				
information (De Battista)	2012	41	1	9
A Batch of Postal Examination Papers 1930 (Bueja)	2020	49	3	21
Anthony de Giorgio (Patrick)	2020	49	3	31
Postcards				
Kalkara and Birzebbuga in early postcards (Bonello)	2010	39	1	14
The Maltese Postcode System and Hub				
Handstamps (Bonello)	2010	39	1	30
WW II Nazi and Fascist Malta propaganda				
postcards (Bonello)	2017	46	2	2
Postcards and Postal Cards terminology and				
definitions gleaned from the internet (De Battista)	2014	43	3	6

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
<b>President of Malta</b> The President of Malta Dr. George Abela being Conducted round at Maltex 2012 (Bonnici) The President of the Republic of Malta Dr. G. Vella (Bonnici)	2012 2019	41 48	3 2	4 2
<b>Prisoners of War</b> The Camp Nachrichton published by the Prisoners of War in Malta in 1914 - 1916 (Ganado)	2017	46	1	5
<b>PPH 9</b> PPH 9 Type 'E 1' (First Issue)(Bugeja) PPH 9 Type 'E 1' (First Issue)(Wood)	2014 2009	43 38	3 3	5 10
<b>Real Servizio</b> Real Servizio & On His/Her Majesty's Service (Bonnici)	2015	44	3	15
<b>Republic Day</b> On 13th Dec 2011 Malta's Republic Day (Mifsud)	2012	41	1	2
Revenue A Revenue Stamps Query	2009	38	3	10
<b>Rotary</b> 50 Years of Rotary in Malta (Cutajar)	2018	47	1	2
<b>Royal Mail</b> Private Royal Mail from Elizabeth and Charles (Garrod) The Duke and Duchess of Cambridge - the past revisited (Garrod)	2012 2013	41 42	3 1	9 4
<b>Smilers</b> Smilers Generic Sheets Part 2 (Cardona)	2010	39	2	4
<b>SMOM</b> Knights' postal markings (Bannister) Engravers of Bills of Health issued by the Order of Malta (Bonnici and Cassar)	2014 2011	43 40	2 2	16 31
SMOM and Malta Issues (Bonnici and Bonnici C.) Map stamps of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta (Wolfersberger)	2015 2015	44 44	1 1	27 18

,

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page+
<b>Space</b> The Conquest of Space - 50th Anniversary of the Moon landing (Cutajar)	2019	48	3	3
<b>Spain</b> The Coat of Arms of the Kingdom of Spain in Spanish philately (Micallef)	2009	38	3	11
<b>Tin Can Mail</b> The story (Camilleri A.)	2011	40	2	21
<b>Varieties</b> Varieties or errors (De Battista) Varieties, Errors and Flaws (Rostron)	2010 2009	39 38	1 3	2 27
<b>Victoria</b> Victorian stamps and postmarks (Rostron) Postal Stationery Great Britain - Queen Victoria 1837 - 1901 (Vella)	2012 2016	41 47	3 3	19 2
Village Postmarks (Rostron)	2018	47	3	3
Voluntary Organisations The Malta Philatelic Society is a member of the Voluntary Organisations. The enrolment Certificate No. VO/1697 is dated 26 July 2019 (Cardona)	2020	49	2	48
Warnings Some pitfalls and traps to be avoided in stamp collecting (Rostron)	2013	42	1	18
World War I Mysterious correspondence to Paris from British destroyers in the Mediterranean during				
World War I (Parren)	2011	40	1	19
Submarine Warfare during WW I. Survivors of the s.s. Magrilan December 1916 (Parren) s.m.s. Emden. How a German Royal letter ended up in Malta during World War I (Parren) Paikiek dislowerset the 20 March (Parren)	2013	42	1	10
	2013	42	1	13
British diplomacy at the Balkans during World War I (Parren)	2013	42	1	25
<b>World War II</b> WW II Patriotic Card (Bondin)	2015	44	3	14

Subject	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page
<b>World Wide Fund (WWF)</b> The forerunner stamps of the World Wide Fund for Nature collection of stamps (Cardona)	2009	38	3	23
Wrappers (Newspapers) Malta Newspapers Wrappers Analysis of Sales				
and Size of Collector Material (Courtis)	2009	38	2	32
Printed Matter Wrappers of Malta (Courtis)	2016	45	3	35
Zepplin				
More Malta Zepplin Mail discovered (Bonnici)	2009	38	3	32
The Zepplin (Camilleri A.)	2011	40	2	21
Malta Zepplin (LZ 129) more information (Leder)	2010	39	1	13
A letter from the Editor of the Zepplin mail (Parren)	2011	40	1	1

Applie	ication Form for Members	hip
Name:		
Address:		
	a second the second filler and second	
Date of birth (if under 16): _		· ×
Phone No: Mo	obile No:	
Email:		
I, the undersigned, apply to be	come a member of the Malt	a Philatelic Society and I
agree to abide by the Statute a	and Regulations of the Socie	ty.
Signature:		
Signature:	<u></u>	
Date://		
19 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Subscription enclosed: $\in$		
Cheques / Bank Drafts / Pe Philatelic Society". Cash ren		
Please send application and	payment to Mr. J. A. C	ardona (Hon. Secretary &

# **INDEX "B" BY AUTHORS**

6

z

Author	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page	Subject
Attard Pio & Bezzina Joseph	2017	46	1	13	Stamp cancellations related to Gozo - Handlist 1969 - 2016.
	2018	47	2	32	An exclusive set of ten stamped and post marked cards from the NAG. (National Archives Gozo Section).
Bannister Alan	2011	40	2	2	Migarro Branch Post Office.
	2011	40	2	4	1885 Definitives bisected 1d value.
	2011	40	2	4	The 1956 3d value with inverted w/m.
	2011	40	2	5	T' Markings
	2014	43	2	16	Knight's Postal Markings.
	2014	43	2	21	T' Markings.
	2014	43	2	39	The 1956 3d value with inverted w/m.
Bonavia Carmel G.	2009	38	3	16	Philatelic Echo of 1989 Bush - Gorbachev Malta Summit.
	2015	44	3	32	Further information on St. Paul.
Bondin Paul	2015	44	3	14	WW II Patriotic Card.
Bonello Judge G.	2010	39	1	14	Kalkara and Birzebbuga in early postcards.
	2010	39	1	30	The Maltese Postcode System and Hub Handstamps.
	2016	45	1	12	Stamped covers to Malta from pre-unification Italian states.
	2017	46	2	2	WW II Nazi and Fascist Malta propaganda postcards.
	2019	48	3	33	Select Malta mail of the French Navy in WW I.
Bonnici Dr. Alfred	2009	38	3	32	More Malta Zepplin Mail discovered.
	2010	39	2	31	Commemorative Souvenirs.
	2010	39	2	32	The Gleneagles Contract.
	2010	39	2	37	From the Postal Archive.
	2010	39	3	1	Introduction Malta Half Penny Yellow.
	2010	39	3	4	The Queen Victoria Half Penny Yellow.
Bonnici Dr. A. and Cassar Dr. Paul	2011	40	2	31	Engravers of Bills of Health issued by the Order in Malta.
	2011	40	3	2	Presentation to Brian Trotter Graduation MA (Melit).
Bonnici Dr. Alfred	2012	41	2	40	Paquebot Mail.

Author	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page	Subject
Bonnici Dr. Alfred	2012	41	3	3	MPS Journal Cumulative Index included in Cumulative Index of RPSL(London)
	2012	41	3	3	Award of Silver Medal in Indonesia 2012.
	2012	41	3	4	The President of Malta Dr. George Abela
	2013	42	1	2	being conducted round at Maltex 2012. Giorgio Peresso graduating in Master of Arts in History, University of Malta.
	2014	42	2	47	Silver awards in Australia 2013.
	2014	43	1	2	½d. Yellow desirables.
	2014	43	1	3	French Siege letters in Gozo carried by hand 12 June 1798 - 8 September 1800.
	2014	43	1	27	First Regular Airmail on 9 Sept 1911 - Giustav Hamel.
	2014	43	2	3	50th Anniversary of Independence.
	2014	43	2	15	1/2d. Yellow desireables. (Errata Corrige).
	2015	44	2	6	Post and Maritime Sanitary documents between Sicily and Malta during the reign of Ferdinand II di Borbone and Garibaldi's dictatorship (1859 - 1860).
	2015	44	3	15	Real Servizio & On His/Her Majesty's Service
	2016	45	1	23	Maltese Falcons - Grand Masters letters to the King of the two Sicilies.
	2016	45	2	2	The Melita Adhesives 1922 - 1926 political background.
	2016	45	2	4	The Melita Adhesives 1922 - 1926 Artists who designed the stamps.
	2017	46	3	2	Expulsion of the Jesuit Order from Malta.
	2017	46	3	10	Letter of 25th April 1768 Grand Master Emmanuel Pinto to Marchese Tanucci Minister and Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.
	2019	48	2	2	The President of the Republic of Malta.
	2020	49	1	20	Malta Postal Boxes.
	2020	49	1	22	Defacing Malta Postal Pillar Box, and how they were saved.
Bonnici Dr. A. and	2015	44	1	27	SMOM and Malta Issues.
Bonnici Carmel	2013	42	2	39	An interesting modern error on Malta stamp.
Bugeja Ignatius L.	2014	43	3	5	PPH 9 Type 'E 1' (First Issue)
Bugeja Lara	2020	49	3	21	An interesting batch of Postal Examination Papers 1930.

.

x

Author	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page	Subject.
Camilleri Anthony	2011	40	2	21	The Story of Tin Can Mail
cument interny	2014	43	1	30	1911 - The United Kingdom Coronation Aerial Post. Covers sent to Malta.
	2018	47	2	2	The Zeppelin.
	2019	48	1	8	Malta - The Green Cross Label Scheme 1940 - 43.
	2019	48	2	10	Purification plan for infected houses and contents.
Camilleri Joseph	2015	44	3	2	Chev. Emvin Cremona's Christmas Stamp designs.
Cardona John A.	2009	38	1		Cumulative Index of MPS Journals 1967 - 2004.
	2009	38	1	45	Year end Accounts 31 December 2008.
	2009	38	3	2	Maltex 10th Philatelic Exhibition.
	2009	38	3	4	Philatelic achievements by the President
	2009	38	3	23	The Forerunner Stamps of the WWF Collection.
	2010	39	1	4	2008 Best Maximum Card World Competition.
	2010	39	2	4	Smilers' Generic Sheets Part II.
	2010	39	3	44	Maltex 11th Philatelic Exhibition.
	2011	40	3	7	GREX and Juror Guidelines.
	2011	40	3	11	Guidelines for the duties and accreditors of Jurors.
	2012	41	1	38	Year end Accounts 31 December 2011.
	2013	42	2	2	Year end Accounts 31 December 2012.
	2014	43	3	2	Maltex 15th Philatelic Exhibition.
	2015	44	1	36	Year end Accounts 31 December 2014.
	2017	46	2	19	Year end Accounts 31 December 2015.
	2020	49	2	46	Year end Accounts 31 December 2019.
	2020	49	2	48	Voluntary Organisation Certificate of Enrolment dated 26 July 2019
	2020	49	3	2	Cumulative Index of MPS Journals 2009 - 2020
Caruana Ruggier A.	2016	45	1	9	Works of Art by Ganni Bonnici.
Courtis Prof. John K.	2009	38	2	32	Malta Newspapers Wrappers Analysis of Sales and Size of Collector Material.
	2016	45	3	35	Printed Matter Wrappers of Malta.

1

.

ł

ł

Author	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page	Subject
Cutajar Prof. Carm L.	2016	45	3	2	The History of Medicine in Malta.
	2018	47	1	2	50 Years of Rotary in Malta.
	2019	48	3	3	The Conquest of Space - 50th Anniv.
					of the Moon Landing.
Cutajar Nicholas A.	2015	44	1	2	Malta 1914 - 1918 Nursing Depot and Postal Hubs.
De Battista John A.	2009	38	2	24	Official Philatelic Bureau Literature.
	2009	38	3	5	Malta Postage Due Adhesive Stamps.
	2010	39	1	2	Varieties or errors.
	2010	39	1	33	Unannounced Introduction of MaltaPost peelable postage labels for letter packets.
	2011	40	1	15	Information from Memba.
	2011	40	2	8	Philatelic Exhibition Commemorative Medals issued bt the Deptment of Posts 1969 - 1980.
	2011	40	3	37	Update on Malta Post Postage Paid Envelopes.
	2012	41	1	9	A hitherto tapped Mini of Postal History Information.
	2012	41	1	40	MaltaPost service on board m.v. Jean de la Valette.
	2012	41	3	14	Update on Malta Post Paid Envelopes Group Type 6.
	2012	41	3	17	An interesting entire in my Collection.
	2013	42	1	3	An interesting photograph with a Postal History Link.
	2014	43	3	6	Post Cards and Postal Cartds terminology and definitions gleaned from the internet.
	2014	43	3	10	The unique ex Gozo mail bus saved from possible destruction.
	2015	44	2	2	The Malta Independence Commemorative Stamps.
	2016	45	1	2	Ala Littoria Air Mail Service the Savoia Marchetti S.66 (I - NAVE c/n 15014) Crash.
	2016	45	1	5	The Language of Stamps.
	2016	45	1	32	The Maltese Emigrants Incident.
	2018	47	3	44	1844 Malta Mail Sack.

ed.

.

3

Postal Diary reports taken over by Mr. J De Battista on Mr. J. Fenech's resignation

Author	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page	Subject
	2014	43	3	13	Postal Diary 14 Mar 14 to 1 Dec 14.
	2015	44	1	38	Postal Diary 2 Dec 14 to 17 Mar 15.
	2015	44	2	35	Postal Diary 18 Mar 15 to 6 Jul 15.
	2015	44	3	41	Postal Diary 7 Jul 15 to 20 Aug 15.
	2016	45	1	34	Postal Diary 21 Aug 15 to 24 Nov 15.
	2016	45	3	44	Postal Diary 24 Nov 15 to 22 Dec 15.
	2017	46	2	23	Postal Diary 8 Aug 16 to 3 Mar 17.
	2017	46	3	46	Postal Diary 8 Mar 17 to 19 Apr 17.
	2018	47	1	32	Postal Diary 20 Apr 17 to 10 Oct 17.
	2018	47	3	36	Postal Diary 13 Oct 17 to 31 Jan 18.
	2019	48	1	38	Postal Diary ry 7 Feb 18 to 20 Jun 18.
	2019	48	2	25	Postal Diary 21 Jun 18 to 28 Dec 18.
	2019	48	3	43	Postal Diary 7 Jan 19 to 12 Mar 19.
	2019	49	2	14	Postal Diary 14 Mar 19 to 14 Dec 19.
	2020	49	3	43	Postal Diary 16 Dec 19 To
Fenech Joe.	2009	38	2	38	Postal Diary 7 Dec 08 to 6 May 09.
	2009	38	3	35	Postal Diary 7 May 09 to 17 Nov 09.
	2010	39	1	36	Postal Diary 15 Oct 09 to 11 Jan 10.
	2010	39	2	41	Postal Diary 21 Jan 10 to 5 Apr 10.
	2011	40	1	27	Postal Diary 6 Apr 10 to 31 Dec 10.
	2011	40	2	40	Postal Diary 1 Jan 11 to 28 Mar 11.
	2011	40	3	40	Postal Diary 29 Mar 11 to 30 Jun 11.
	2012	41	1	42	Postal Diary 1 Jul 11 to 22 Jul 11.
	2012	41	2	43	Postal Diary 23 Jul 11 to 6 Sep 11.
	2012	41	3	42	Postal Diary 7 Sep 11 to 21 Oct 11.
	2012	42	1	33	Postal Diary 22 Oct 11 to 29 Feb 12.
	2013	42	2	4	Postal Diary 1 Mar 12 to 13 Dec 12.
	2013	42	3	19	Postal Diary 1 Jan 13 to 30 Sep 13.
	2013	43	1	35	Postal Diary 1 Oct 13 to 31 Dec 13.
	2014	43	2	41	Postal Diary 1 Jan 14 to 11 Feb 14.
Fryer Gavin.	2012	41	1	6	Malta Green Crosses World War II.
i i yei odvini.	2012	41	2	2	The Anniv. Of Operation Pedestal in
	2012		_	-	Malta as the Santa Marija Convoy in World War II.
Ganado Dr. Albert	2009	38	2	2	The Melita 3d. Postage inverted.
	2011	40	3	5	Presented with the Helen Eallis award in London.
	2016	45	1	17	The farthing negative mark of the 1920s.
	2016	45	1	19	World War I Censorship Matks.
	2017	46	1	5	The Camp Nachrichton published by the Prisoners of War in Malta in 1914 - 1916.
	2020	49	2	11	Rates of postage in Malta 1815 - 1819.

Ł

Author	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page	Subject
Garrod Dane	2012	41	3	5	The Lady Flora Hastings misrepresented and misjudged.
	2012	41	3	9	Private Royal Mail from Elizabeth and Charles.
	2013	42	1	4	The Duke and Duchess of Cambridge - the past revisited.
	2013	42	3	16	Pride without prejudice.
	2015	44	1	14	Alice for all.
Hayhurst J.D.	2013	42	1	28	The pneumetic post of Paris Part I.
	2013	42	2	40	The pneumetic post of Paris Part 2.
	2014	43	2	23	The pneumatic post of Paris Part 3.
Howe Chris	2011	40	3	15	Belgian Postal Stationery.
Kachan Vladmir	2019	48	1	2	Magnificent Butterfly Machaon.
	2019	48	2	5	Travelling of the Admiral Butterfly.
	2020	49	1	2	Cosmopolitan Butterfly Painted Lady.
	2020	49	1	6	Colourful Butterfly Peacock.
	2020	49	2	2	The CabbageButterfly interesting facts.
	2020	49	3	26	Interesting facts about the Small Tortoiseshell Butterfly.
Leder Dieter	2010	39	1	13	Malta Zeppelin (LZ 129) more information.
Magro Conti Joseph	2015	44	3	38	From Pillar to Post
Micallef John	2009	38	3	11	The Coat of Arms of the Kingdom of Spain in Spanish Philately.
Mifsud Ivan	2011	40	3	4	Addressing Parliament in the 90th
	2012	41	1	2	Anniversary of the 1921 Constitution. On 13rh Dec 2011 Malta's Republic Day.
Nuzinger Alfred	2010	39	1	8	The Brasilian M.P. Marking.
Pardo David A.	2011	40	3	33	The autographed 1987 8 cents Arvid Pardo stamp.
	2015	44	3	28	The 1919 10/- Shipwreck and the Sign of Jonah.
	2016	45	3	27	The Christmas Star and the Malta Emblem Stamp.

Author	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page	Subject
Parren Marc	2011 2011	40 40	1 1	1 19	A letter from the Editor of Zeppelin mail. Mysterious correspondence tp Paris from British destroyers in the Mediterranean during World War I.
	2011	40	2	26	Do you know what happened today in history 75 and 100 years ago.?
	2013	42	1	10	Submarine Warfare during WW I. Survivors of the s.s. Magellan Dec 1916.
	2013	42	1	13	SMS Emden. How a German Royal letter ended up in Malta during WW I.
	2013	42	1	25	British diplomacy at the Balkans during WW I.
Marc Parren and Morenweiser K.	2011	40	2	28	Opened but uncensored.
Patrick Adrian	2018	47	3	48	Malta Railway Postal Couriers.
	2020	49	3	31	Anthony de Giorgio.
Presgrave A.	2017	46	1	2	Paris Hot Air Balloon Letter belonged to a Lawyer in Imperial Court.
Rose Tommy	2014	43	2	35	My flight down Africa.
	2014	43	2	37	Airways of the World (12) British Overseas Airways Corporation.
Rostron R.A.	2009	38	3	27	Varieties, Errors and Flaws.
	2011	40	1	2	Early G.B. Exhibitions.
	2012	41	1	15	Early Powered Flight.
	2012	41	2	13	Balloons and Airships.
	2012	41	3	19	Victorian Stamps and Postmarks.
	2013	42	1	18	Some pitfalls and traps to be avoided in stamp collecting.
	2013	42	3	3	Village Postmarks.
	2014	43	1	2	Village Postmarks.
Schiro' Joseph.	2017	46	2	9	Maltese maps on stamps.
	2020	49	1	10	A locked "map letter".
Van Haeften Johnny	2016	45	2	5	The Melita Adhesives 1922 - 1926.
Vella Dr. George W.	2016	47	3	2	Postal Stationery Great Britain - Queen Victoria 1837 - 1901.

ż

ł

Author	Year	Volume	Vol/No.	Page	Subject	
Wolfersberger D.	2015	44	1	18	Map Stamps of the Sove Order of Malta.	ereign Military
Wood Hadrian	2009	38	3	10	A Revenue Stamps Que	ry.
	2013	42	3	2	Consular stamps.	
	2014	43	3	5	PPH 9 Type 'E 1' (First I	ssue).
	2019	48	2	9	Obituary - John Lander.	
List of Editors Dr. E. Aquilina M.D., B.Sc. From: 1967 - 1972					Vol. 1/3	No. 1/4
Mr. I. Sant		From:	1973 - 1974		Vol. 4/4	No. 1/3
Mr. Nick A. Cutajar		From:	1975 - 1980		Vol. 5/10	No. 1/3
Mr. Albert J. Tabone		From:	1981 - 1982		Vol. 11/11	No. 1/2
Dr. Alfred Bonnici K.M., M	M.D.	From:	982 onwards		Vol. 12 -	No. 3 -

May this Christmas end the present year on a cheerful note and make way for a fresh and bright New Year. Here's wishing you a Merry Christmas and a Healthy 2021.

### AN INTERESTING BATCH OF POSTAL EXAMINATION PAPERS, 1930

Lara Bugeja M.A. (Lond.) Curator, Malta Postal Museum

A recent donation of documents to the Malta Postal Museum has shed light on the general procedure and examination process of applicants wishing to join Malta's postal service. The documents belonged to Paul F. Gasan who in March 1930 applied to join the General Post Office (GPO).

Paul F. (Fenech) Gasan was born in Valletta in November 1906, the eldest of four children, offspring of Calcedon Fenech and Matilde Gasan. At the age of 24 he applies to join the GPO and sits the required examinations for the grade of Postal Clerk Second Class. Later in life Gasan drops the Fenech part of his surname retaining the 'F' (which he changes to Francis), but that is a story for some other time. This is the story of his application to join the GPO.

In chronological order the documents are as follows: On 4<sup>th</sup> March 1930, Paul F. Gasan receives a notification [Fig.1] from John Bonett who had become Postmaster General the previous year. In it, he is informed of the forthcoming examinations of

10. Caul Daran I beg to inform you that the examination for appointment of Fostal Glerks referred to in Government Notice No.6 of the 14th ultimo will be held at the Examination Hall, 178 Sda. Oristo 'oro, Valletta, on Monday the 10th in stant and subsequent days at 2.30 D.n. General Post Office. Halta, 4th Harch 1930. Bonett Postmaster General.

Postal Clerks referred to in Government Notice No.65 stating that the sittings will be held at *the Examination Hall, 178 Sda. Cristoforo, Valletta on Monday the* 10<sup>th</sup> instant and subsequent days at 2.30pm.

Three weeks previously, Government Notice no.65 of February 14<sup>th</sup> 1930 spells out the usual requirements one would expect to fill the vacancy of Postal Clerk Second Class but interestingly limits the applicants' age to between 18 and 26 years. Clearly they were looking for *young* men. In

Fig.1

the middle of the Notice is a list of obligatory subjects: English, Italian, Arithmetic and Handwriting. This is promptly followed by three optional subjects: French, Geography and Book-Keeping. It would seem the postal authorities expected much of their employees. Applications were to be received by no later than the 25<sup>th</sup> of that month and had to be accompanied interestingly, by an admission fee of 5/-.

At some stage between March 4<sup>th</sup> and the first exam March 10<sup>th</sup> a timetable headed *Competitive Examination for Second Class Postal Clerkships* – 1930 [Fig.2] is sent to all candidates. This stipulates the specific days on which each of the exams are to be sat. English (Composition and Translation – *from Italian into English*) is first up.

3

2

•					
		A CONTRACTOR OF	1000	TITIVE EXAMINATION FO ASS POSTAL CLERKSHIPS	
	-			TIME TABLE	
	178 Stra			will assemble at the Examination Hai o, Valletta, on Monday, 10th March, <u>at</u>	
	Monday,	March	10	English (Composition & Translation) 3.	to 6 F.M
	TUESDAY		11	Italian ( do. do. 2,3	30 to 5.30 P.M.
	WEDNESDAY		12	Arithmetic 2.3	30 to 5.30 p.m.
	THURSDAY		13	Handwriting 2.3	30 to 3 P.M.
	FRIDAY		14	French (Translation & Dictation) 2.3	to to 5.30 R.M.
	SATURDAY		15	Book-keeping 2.3	30 to 5.30 P.M.
	Monday	.,	17	Geography 2.3	30 to 4.30 P.M.
				Artii. Gall Chairman Board of F	

Fig.2 Examination Schedule

All papers are between 2-3 hours duration with the exception of Handwriting which is understandably, a mere half hour. The total score per paper for English, Italian and Arithmetic is 200 points, 100 each for French, Geography and Book-Keeping; and 50 points for Handwriting - bringing the total number of available points to 950.

The examination papers themselves are rigorous, reflected, I suppose in the calibre of their clerks and overall reputation of the GPO. Just as an example, I reproduce here the content of the Arithmetic paper [Fig.3] with Paul F. Gasan's markings in the right hand side margin.

EXAMINATION FOR POSTAL CLERKSHIPS - MARCH, 1950. 110. "ARITEMETIC" (Time allowed - 21 hrs.)  $\frac{(3)}{(\frac{3}{4}-\frac{7}{15})+(\frac{43}{48}-\left\{(2-\frac{11}{24})-(\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{4})\right\}}$ Express as a decinal A gallon of water weighs 10 lbs. and a litre of water 1 kilogram. Having given that 1 litre = 1.76 pints, express 1 lb. as the docimal of 1 kilogram. (Answer correct to two places of decimal). 3. If the wayse of 11 labourers for 15 weeks be £103.2s.6d., in what time will the wages of 13 labourers amount to £170.12s.6d. at the some rate per wook 1 4. The rent of a farm is to consist of a fixed sum, together with the value of a cortain number of bushels of wheat. When wheat is 56s. a quarter, the ront is £250; when wheat is 60s. per guarter, the rent is £260. What will the rent be when wheat is 80s. per quarter ? 5. Find the value of - 5/7X .5/7 - 123X 123 of 29,168.74. .517-123 6. French silk is quoted at 7 francs per metre. Express the price of a yard in English money, to the nearest penny, assuming that 1 metre 39.371 inches and 1 fr. = 9'38d. 7. Add together '007 of a week, '572 of a day, and 5'75 of 3 hours, and express the answer in minutes and the decimal of a minute. 8. Two sums of money are to be divided among 3 persons, the first sum equally, and the second in the propertion of 3:5:8; the first two receive £13.9s. and £16.19s. respectively; what does the third receive 7 9. A can do a piece of work in 10 days, B can do it in 9 days, and C in 18 days. O alone continues to work to the ond, A having left off  $3\frac{J}{J}$  days and B  $2\frac{J}{J}$  days before the work is finished; In what time was the work completed ? 10. If a cistern which contains a certain quantity of water receives a uniform supply from a pipe, and if it be emptied by 6 taps in 15 minutes, or by 8 taps in 10 minutes, how long would it take 18 taps to empty it ?

Fig.3 Arithmetic paper

The French, English and Italian papers are not to be sniffed at either. In one way or another, they emphasize dictation, composition and translation. But it is Geography [Fig.4] that really catches my attention.

This is broad in scope and unusually detailed requiring a thorough knowledge of world geography way beyond our limited shores. There are ten questions in all and one would assume that all were compulsory, to be answered within the stipulated two-hour time frame. With limited access to knowledge books and absolutely none of today's tools such as the internet, the questions posed seem unusually difficult. Take for example the first question: *'Where and what are the following:- Pomona, Carpentaria, Griznez, Landes, Huron, Agulhas, Dwina, Cervennes, Lemberg, Lofoten?'* The answers (which I had to look up) range from cities, gulfs, capes, regional departments and lakes to mountain ranges and archipelagos in far flung places. I think that today, without Internet use, many of us would be hard pressed to answer just a few of these correctly!

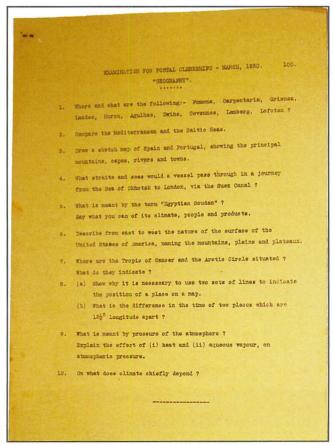


Fig.4 Geography paper

Paul F. Gasan scores well in the examination and out of the 100 applicants listed in the Result Sheet dated 26 March 1930, he places 4<sup>th</sup> with a decent total of 664 points. It is clear that his *forté* is Italian.

His letter of appointment arrives at 21 Sda. Vescovo on 4th April 1930 and is signed by R. E. Hamilton, Minister for Posts. His annual salary is set at £72 rising to £120 by yearly increments of £6 as was the norm. A newspaper cutting dated 18 April 1930 (in pencil in Paul's handwriting) congratulates 33 of the 100 applicants on qualifying in the Examination for Postal Clerkships. Their names are given in order of merit. Thus, on 1 April 1930, Paul F. Gasan together with Igino Xuereb and Walter Castillo<sup>1</sup> join the GPO as Postal Clerks Second Class.

Paul F. Gasan enjoys 23 years of employment within the GPO, however between July 1941 and December



Fig.5 Paul F. Gasan in Cairo, signed and dated 22 December 1941

1949 he is seconded for duty with the British Intelligence Service, specifically REME<sup>2</sup>. He spends most of this period in East Africa, some of which in a POW camp as an Italian Interpreter, Employment, Records and Pay Officer. Clearly his Italian serves him in good stead.

On his return to Malta in 1949 one would assume that he resumed his duties with the GPO for a few years more. A letter dated 13 November 1953 and signed by the Postmaster General Alg. C. Crockford refers to the following: *'During tenure of* office as a Postal Clerk he has given efficient and faithful service, and his conduct was without blemish. He retired on pension on the grounds of ill-health as certified by the statutory Medical Board'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In the Blue Books and indeed in this cutting, no mention is made of Spiro Farrugia who in fact placed first in the March 1930 examinations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers.

## INTERESTING OBSERVATIONS ABOUT THE SMALL TORTOISESHELL BUTTERFLY

Vladimir Kachan, Belarus

The Small Tortoiseshell butterfly may have been present on Earth longer than any other butterfly species - a mid-Miocene fossil of Aglais

karaganica estimated at 15 million years old is so similar to the modern day Aglais urticae as to be virtually indistinguishable! 16th century English naturalist Thomas Moffett once said that colourful, gem-studded Small Tortoiseshell butterfly showed off 'the elegance of nature'.

The Small Tortoiseshell (Aglais urticae) is a colourful eurasian butterfly in the family Nymphalidae. The Small Tortoiseshell butterfly is a rare resident species for the Maltese Islands (**Figure 1 – Stamp of Malta 2000 with the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly**). But this species is well known and widespread from the Atlantic coast of

Europe through to the pacific coast of Asia. The wingspan is generally 45-60mm. The upper side is dark red with black and yellow stain like markings (Figure 2 – Colour error and normal stamp of Poland 1967 with the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly). The slightly scalloped wings have a series of blue spots close to the side and hind margins. The undersides are

less colourful, the pattern on the forewing being a duller reflection of the upper-side (Figure 3 – Imperforated stamp of Great Britain 1981 with the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly). This species resting with its wings closed but will open and close them rapidly, flashing their bright colours to confuse and alarm predators. The wings of Tortoiseshell butterflies help conceal them extremely well from predators. When closed, their wings look like leaves, helping them to hide. On the ground, it may take birds up to 30 minutes







Figure 1



to see them. In addition to this, when discovered, tortoiseshell butterflies will flick their wings open to reveal bright colours. While they don't have eyespots like many other butterflies, these bright contrasting colours can often scare a predator, giving the tortoiseshell butterfly ample time to escape. Not only does this colouration tend to frighten birds, it can also act as a warning. The bright red colouration serves as a cautionary sign to the predator about the poor taste of the butterfly. Tortoiseshell butterflies tend to be unpalatable to birds. If a bird sees this bright red colouring, then they will be less likely to eat the butterfly.

Butterfly is found throughout temperate Europe, Asia Minor, Central Asia, Siberia, China, Nepal, Sikkim Himalayas in India, Mongolia, Korea and Japan, wherever common nettle, which their larvae feed on, is found (Figure 4 – Imperforated stamp of Hungary 1961 with the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly on nettle background).

This lovely butterfly is probably one of European's most familiar butterflies because appears in early spring. The species has one of the longest seasons of any Eurasian butterfly, extending from early spring to late autumn. Adults overwinter in hibernation, emerging on the first warm sunny days of the year to mate and breed. This is one of the few butterflies that hibernate as adults. Typically this butterfly will try to hibernate in dark sheltered locations such as tree crevices or outbuildings like garages and sheds. During hibernation tortoiseshell butterflies are able to supercool in order to keep from freezing. In sheltered areas, these butterflies can stand up to -21 degrees



Celsius without freezing.

Small Tortoiseshells are one of the prettiest, and luckily one of commonest butterflies which have shown little overall change in range (Figure 5 - Old envelope of Germany post passed in 1871 and decorated with the image of the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly). Small

Figure 5



Figure 6

Tortoiseshell larvae (caterpillars) eat the leaves of nettles. Adults feed on nectar from a wide variety of flowers, using their long proboscis like a drinking straw

to suck up nectar. An avid feeder, it will take nectar from flowers wherever they are found frequently in gardens and towns (Figure 6 – Booklet of Alderney 1997 with



Figure 4

**feeding the Small Tortoiseshell butterflies**). In order to obtain the nectar, the butterfly must be able to recognize distinct floral aromas and colours. The small tortoiseshell butterfly is able to differentiate between various flowers through visual signals. Tortoiseshell butterflies in particular tend to prefer colours at both ends of the visible light spectrum for humans, 400 nm and 600 nm. These correspond to the colours violet and red respectively. This ability comes from their compound eye. The flowers depend on the butterflies for pollination, so it is a mutually beneficial relationship.



The Small Tortoiseshell is a highly mobile species which can occur in almost any habitat, including woodlands, grasslands, heaths, gardens, country lanes, and even in city centres. It is a strong flyer, with high powers of dispersal, reaching remote islands and high mountain peaks (**Figure 7** – **Stationery card of Japan 1998 with the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly flying in mountain snow**). Adults have been recorded at altitudes as high as 3000 m in the Alps, and in the Himalayas at an altitude above 5000 m above sea level.

The Small Tortoiseshell is also a migrant butterfly. During migration, tortoiseshell butterflies position themselves in accordance with air Figure 8

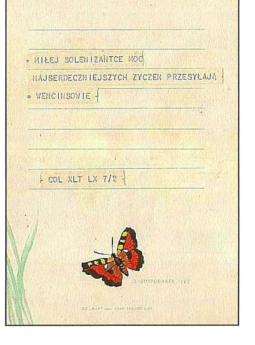


Figure 7

currents; they only start migration at certain wind speeds. They are able to do this because of an extra sensory organ in their antennae. Because their host plants grow in widely distributed areas, tortoiseshell butterflies tend to move around more than some other butterflies (Figure 8 - Telegramme of Poland 1962 with flying the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly).

The common name 'tortoiseshells" refers to the upper side of the wings of the butterflies (Figure 9 – Unadopted original artwork of Mongolia 1963 with yellowish brown colour of the upper side of the wings of the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly) resembling the mottled yellowish brown 'tortoiseshell' of some sea turtles, which is sometimes used for making combs. This butterfly's scientific name, Aglais urticae, is partly



Figure 9

derived from urtica meaning stinging nettle. Aglaia was one of the three Graces, a daughter of Zeus admired for her beauty, and the choice of this name reflects the elegance of the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly.



#### Figure 10

The Small Tortoiseshell is among the most well-known butterflies in Europe. The striking and attractive patterning and its appearance at almost any time of the year in urban areas and in the countryside have made it a familiar species. Since it is also a very beautiful and eye-catching butterfly, it was chosen as the national butterfly of Denmark in 1991 (Figure 10 – Stationery card of Denmark 1993 with the indication National Butterfly the Small Tortoiseshell). It is one of the first butterflies to be seen in spring and in the autumn it often visits garden flowers in large numbers.

Famous Russian painter Alexey Gavrilovich Venetsianov, renowned for his paintings devoted to peasant life and ordinary people, painted the painting "The Reapers" with the small tortoiseshell butterflies in 1820 (Figure 11 – Maximum card of USSR 1968 with the Small Tortoiseshell butterflies on the painting of Venetsianov "The Reapers").

Once among the most common butterflies in Europe and temperate Asia, this butterfly is in very rapid decline, at least in Western Europe. This decline can be explained by environmental degradation, air pollution, contamination by pesticides. This butterfly may then be sensitive to global warming (Figure 12 – Fascinating the Small Tortoiseshell butterfly on the stamp of Bahrain 1994).

The visual elements in natural environments such as sunsets, streams, and especially beautiful butterflies (Figure 13 – Entire postal of USSR with beautiful Small Tortoiseshell butterfly) are reduce stress and mental fatigue. Fascinating but not too demanding, such stimuli promote a gentle, soft focus that allows our brains to wander, rest, and recover from so named the "nervous irritation" of city life. The Author is ready to help for philatelists in creating of

	Kyda			
=	Кому Индекс предприятия связи и адрес отправителя			
I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I				

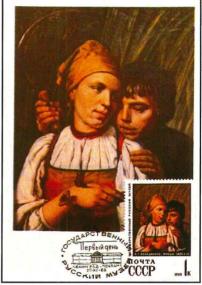


Figure 11



philatelic exhibits on butterflies and moths. His address: Vladimir Kachan, street Kulibina 9-49, Minsk-52, BY-220052, Republic of Belarus, E-mail: vladimirkachan@mail. ru

Figure 13

## ANTHONY de GIORGIO

By Adrian 'Paddy' Patrick, June 2020

Anthony (Antonio) de Giorgio was an avid collector of picture postcards (PPC) during the early years of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Approximately 250 items have been catalogued, but many more are to be processed.

The majority (200+) of his incoming correspondence received a Malta Postman's Handstamp (PHS) number 4, with the occasional stand-in applying their own:

- PHS 2 11<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup> September 1916 & 15<sup>th</sup> October 1918
- PHS 11 18 times between March 1912 and October 1918
- PHS 17 3<sup>rd</sup> October 1913 x 3 & 23<sup>rd</sup> October 1914
- PHS 30 14<sup>th</sup> June 1912
- PHS 50 25<sup>th</sup> July 1913 x 3

Anthony De Giorgio changes Stamps Post-Gards & Correspondence. alletta - 301 St. Pauls Street - Malta.

Fig 1 - 29th October 1912, based at 301 Strada San Paolo, Valletta

It is interesting to note that, even when Italian street names were the norm, Anthony used the anglicised version on his personal envelopes.

### **REQUESTS FOR POSTCARDS**

To describe his collecting fields and memberships/affiliations, Anthony used specially produced stickers to advertise his hobby.

ANTHONY DE GIORGIO stamp view side, corres-lence, and stamps but never Valletta Malta. St. his Emily S. Masters Box 378 Bulawago Rhodesia Paul's Street

Figs 2 & 3 - A PPC of Città Vecchia (Mdina), Malta despatched to Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), South West Africa on 20<sup>th</sup> February 1913

ANTHONY DE GIORGIO 301, St. Paul's Street Valletta Malta. Exchange good coloured cards with stamp view side, correspondence, and stamps but never send first. Member in R. W. P. C. 21639, 4 J. J. 8096, L. E. 2486. and in

\$

This sticker indicates that, even during the early stages of his collecting, he was a member of three postcard clubs/societies:

RWPC Member 21639 JJ Member 8096 LE Member 2486

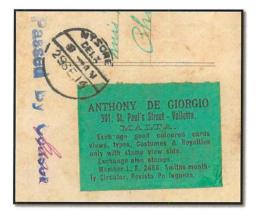
((probably The Latvian Exchange))

Ke masse\_ is Kelecca!

...

3

**Figs 4 & 5** - A PPC of Mgarr harbour, Gozo despatched to Mysore, India on 9<sup>th</sup> September 1914 ((Note the very scarce censor handstamp, CSL-3, only known from 5<sup>th</sup> September to 7<sup>th</sup> October 1914))



An orange version of this sticker has also been noted.

Anthony not only used specially produced stickers to advertise his hobby, he also had rather impressive handstamps.

POST CARD PO POR CONMAND PICTURES SERIES (Aavo on Stor ort Cards 11. Paul 8 80 VALLEFTA - MALTA ALTA VALLETTA, MALTA (GRAND HARBOUR SIDE).

**Fig 6** - A decorative handstamp stating that Anthony 'Exchanges Stamps & Post Cards' ((Note the censor handstamp, CS-T1(4181), used from 14<sup>th</sup> July 1916 to 30<sup>th</sup> July 1919))

The example above only has the street name, but the one below has number '301'.

Exchanges Statept e Post Cards In Robert Beekaert Hourrier de 乱 阳山 : 触、 初 ndarmene VALLETTA - SALTA

Fig 7 - A slightly different version of the decorative handstamp, posted on 18<sup>th</sup> September 1916 ((Note the censor handstamp, CS-T1(4174), used from 31<sup>st</sup> July 1916 to 20<sup>th</sup> May 1919))

#### STRADA SAN PAOLO (ST PAUL'S STREET), VALLETTA

Between late December 1916 and 2<sup>nd</sup> February 1917, Anthony's mail address changed from 301 to 57 Strada San Paolo, Valletta. He was a partner, with John L. Apap, in the firm 'John A. De Giorgio Company'. They were Dry Goods Merchants and Commission Agents operating from 56-57 Strada San Paolo.



Fig 8 - 301 Strada San Paolo, known as Theuma House in October 2013



Fig 9 - 57 Strada San Paolo in October 2013

#### **COMPANY DETAILS**

# On one item, we have confirmation of the Company name, partnership, address and type of business.

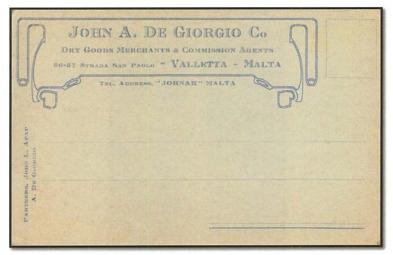


Fig 10 - Company Business Card

An interesting form of the address was written on this PPC from Milan, Italy.



Fig 11 - To Antonio De Giorgio, presso ((at)) John A. de Giorgio. Received on 10<sup>th</sup> August 1922 ((Note the scarce postage due handstamp, PD-1½2, used from 1901 to 1923))

#### **ANTHONY'S COLLECTION**

He received PPCs from at least 58 countries/territories. The earliest recorded postcard for his collection was sent from Sweden in May 1911 and probably arrived during the first week of June.

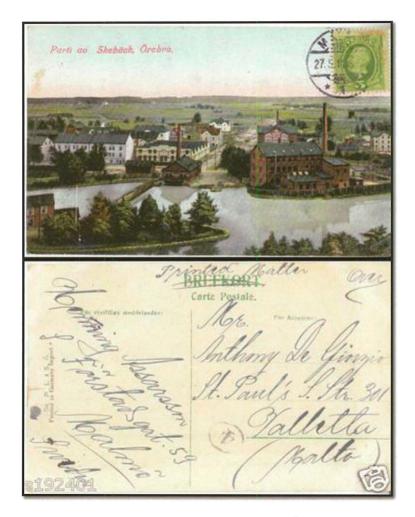


Fig 12 - PPC from Malmö, Sweden posted on 27th May 1911

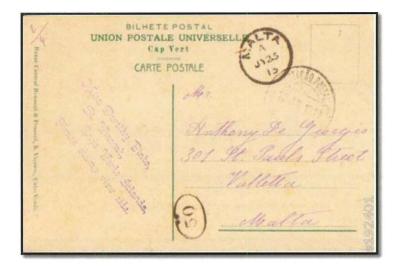
#### His latest recorded PPC was received from Warsaw, Poland on 13<sup>th</sup> June 1920.

Pomnik St. Potockiego w Wilanowie. stamp ausaw POCZTÓWKA. E POSTAL Autonio De Giorgio Shada San Paolo Valleta - Malta M?

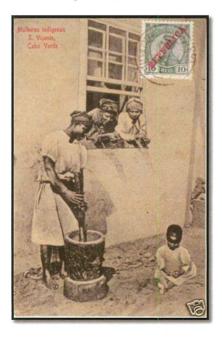
Fig 13 - PPC from Warsaw, Poland posted on 15th May 1920

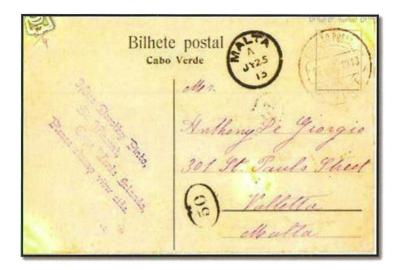
#### THE THREE EXAMPLES BEARING PHS 50

#### PPCs from Miss Dorothy Pinto of St Vincent, Cape Verde Islands sent on 12<sup>th</sup> July 1913.



Figs 14 & 15 - PPC 2 of 4 from Cape Verde, Atlantic Ocean received on 25th July 1913





Figs 15 & 16 - PPC 3 of 4 from Cape Verde, Atlantic Ocean received on 25th July 1913





UNION POSTALE UNIVER BILHETE POSTAL - CARTE PO eller. Anthany De " Tant Valletta Malla

Figs 17 & 18 - PPC 4 of 4 from Cape Verde, Atlantic Ocean received on 25th July 1913



#### WORLD WAR II - 21st MARCH 1942

#### 300,000kg of Bombs on Malta's "Day in Hell"

#### Up to this date, the heaviest bombing raid of the war

- 300 tons of bombs on Ta' Qali Airfield in 48 hours
- 146 high explosive bombs target Mosta
- 81 killed and many more wounded
- · bombs on shelter in Mosta cause mass casualties

#### The same person?

On 21<sup>st</sup> March 1942, an Anthony de Giorgio (79) was killed in an air raid on Mosta. Carmela (aged 77) and Maria (34) De Giorgio were killed in the same raid.



## POSTAL DIARY 15<sup>th</sup> NOVEMBER 2019 – 20<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 2019

Compiled by John V. De Battista

#### 15<sup>th</sup> November

MaltaPost notified that commemorative hand stamps will be issued to commemorate the 250<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the University of Malta. The commemorative hand stamps will be used on Friday 22<sup>nd</sup> November 2019 at the Msida Post Office, Valletta Post Office (South Street), Sliema Post Office (Manuel Dimech Street) and the Victoria Post Office in Gozo.

The single severed-ring hand stamp used at the Msida Post Office is inscribed "L-UNIVERSITA` TA' MALTA – 250 SENA ANNIVERSARJU -1769 - 2019" along the outside bordering the ring, and "\* MALTAPOST – UNIVERSITY OF MALTA, MSIDA - MALTA \*" bordering the ring on the inner side. At the centre of the hand stamp are the words 250/YEARS, beneath which the issue date "22-11-19" in a straight line is to be found.





The single severed-ring hand stamp used at the Valletta Post Office is inscribed "L-UNIVERSITA` TA' MALTA – 250 SENA ANNIVERSARJU -1769 - 2019" along the outside bordering the ring, and "\* MALTAPOST – CASTILLE SQR. VALLETTA - MALTA \*" bordering the ring on the inner side. At the centre of the hand stamp is an outline drawing of the main entrance to the University, beneath which the issue date "22-11-19" in a straight line is to be found.

The single severed-ring hand stamp used at the Sliema Post Office is inscribed "L-UNIVERSITA' TA' MALTA – 250 SENA ANNIVERSARJU -1769 - 2019" along the outside bordering the ring, and "\* MALTAPOST – MANUEL DIMECH STR. SLIEMA - MALTA \*" bordering the ring on the inner side. At the centre of the hand stamp there is the logo of the University of Malta, beneath which the issue date "22-11-19" in a straight line is to be found.





Finally the single severed-ring hand stamp used at the Victoria Post Office is inscribed "L-UNIVERSITA' TA' MALTA – 250 SENA ANNIVERSARJU -1769 - 2019" along the outside bordering the ring, and " \* MALTAPOST – VICTORIA, GOZO - MALTA \* " bordering the ring on the inner side. At the centre of the hand stamp there is an image of renowned Catholic orator and humanist, Fra Roberto Ranieri Maria Costaguti (1732-1818), elected to be the first rector of

the University, beneath which the issue date "22-11-19" in a straight line is to be found.

In its second media communication for the day, MaltaPost announced that on Friday 22<sup>nd</sup> November, it will be issuing a set of five stamps depicting the Maltese honey bee.

Apiculture, or as it is commonly known, bee-keeping, is the breeding and keeping of bee colonies in man-made hives, in order to collect their honey and other products. Apiculture is one of the oldest traditions in Malta.



The Maltese Islands have their own indigenous honey bee which, after centuries of breeding and colonisation, has adapted well to the local climate and environment. One biological feature of the Maltese bee, which is small and relatively dark in colour, is that it lays eggs throughout all the seasons.

The stamps will be issued in a sheet of ten, made up of two rows each containing a complete set. Each stamp measures  $35\text{mm} \times 35\text{mm}$ , has a comb perforation of  $13.75 \times 13.75$  and printed on paper bearing the Maltese Cross watermark. The sheets themselves measure  $204\text{mm} \times 134\text{mm}$  and were produced by Printex Ltd in the offset process. This issue consists of 1,000,000 stamps, each with a face value of  $\notin 0.30$ . Photography on which the stamps are based is by Abner Joe Buttigieg & Paul Portelli.

### 19th November

MaltaPost notified the public that a commemorative hand stamp will be issued to mark the 30<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Island Insurance Brokers, on Monday 25<sup>th</sup> November 2019 at the Birkirkara Post Office.

The single severed-ring hand stamp is inscribed " $30^{TH}$  ANNIVERSARY – ISLAND INSURANCE BROKERS LIMITED" along the outside bordering the ring, and "\* MALTAPOST – B'KARA POST OFFICE - MALTA \*



" bordering the ring on the inner side. At the centre of the hand stamp is a stylized number 30, beneath which the words and issue date "YEARS OF/PROUD/ SERVICE/25-11-19" in straight lines are to be found.

## 22<sup>nd</sup> November

On the 29<sup>th</sup> November, MaltaPost will be issuing this year's Christmas set. This set will consist of three stamps featuring figurines of the Baby Jesus found in churches around Malta and Gozo. The set is based on photography by Mark Micallef Perconte.

At this time of year, churches are decorated for the festive season, and a figurine of the Baby Jesus is a must in every church and chapel throughout the Islands. On Christmas Eve, a children's procession is held in various towns and villages when the figurine of Baby Jesus is carried shoulder-high as children follow through the streets singing Christmas Carols while carrying lanterns and lights. This tradition dates back to 1921 when the Reverend George Preca (since canonised as a Saint) staged the very first procession in Hamrun.

The stamps will be issued sheets of ten stamps, with each stamp measuring 44mm x 31mm, having a comb perforation of 14.0 x 13.9 and bearing the Maltese Cross watermark. The sheets measure 185mm x 115mm and were printed in the offset process by Printex Ltd. The issue consists of 500,000 of the  $\in 0.28$  stamp, 80,000 of the  $\in 0.59$  stamp and 28,000 of the  $\in 0.63$  stamp.



MaltaPost's Philatelic Bureau featured the issue in Stamp Bulletin numbered as No. 397.

## 26<sup>th</sup> November

MaltaPost announced that it will be participating in the MonacoPhil stamp fair, being held between 28<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup> November in Monaco. The stamp fair is an annual event where international postal operators showcase their philatelic items. MaltaPost's Philatelic Bureau will be participating in this fair with a variety of Maltese stamps related to various popular themes.

For this event, the Philatelic Bureau will issue an Occasion Card (Number 58), Personalised Stamp/Cover and a philatelic numismatic cover (4) commemorating the exhibition. The Occasion Card will be available for sale as from Thursday 28<sup>th</sup> November at all Post Offices.

Orders for the Personalised Stamp/Cover could also be placed online at www. maltaphilately.com or by snail mail.

For the occasion, MaltaPost also issued an occasion hand stamp. The single severedring hand stamp is inscribed "MONACOPHIL STAMP FAIR - 2019" along the outside bordering the ring, and "\* MALTAPOST – PHILATELIC BUREAU -MALTA \*" bordering the ring on the inner side. At the centre of the hand stamp one finds the Fair's Logo, beneath which the words "JUM IL-HRUG" and dates of use "28-30.11.19" in straight lines are to be found.

## 28<sup>th</sup> November

MaltaPost today informed that the Sub Post Office at 'D Spiral' Stationery, situated at Triq il-Vitorja, Birkirkara BKR 2691, will be closed on Thursday 12<sup>th</sup> December.

On this day, the public was advised that as a nearby alternative it may use the postal services provided from the Birkirkara Post Office situated at 58, Triq il-Wied, Birkirkara BKR 9013.

In a separate media communication, MaltaPost also notified the public that a commemorative hand stamp will be issued to celebrate Christmas in Gozo, on Saturday 30<sup>th</sup> November 2019 at the Nadur Post Office in Gozo.

The single severed-ring hand stamp is inscribed "MILIED F'GHAWDEX" along the outside bordering the ring, and "\* MALTAPOST – NADUR, GOZO - MALTA \*

vember t announced that it will be participating in the





" bordering the ring on the inner side. At the centre of the hand stamp is an outline drawing of a nativity scene, beneath which drawing the issue date "30-11-19" in a straight line is to be found.

RATING EMVIN CRET

## 04<sup>th</sup> December

MaltaPost notified the public that a commemorative hand stamp will be issued for the opening of an exhibition featuring drawings, sketches and paintings of Emvin Cremona on Monday 9<sup>th</sup> December 2019 at the Malta Postal Museum.

The single severed-ring hand stamp is inscribed

"CELEBRATING EMVIN CREMONA – A LEGACY IN DRAWINGS, SKETCHES AND PAINTINGS" along the outside bordering the ring, and "\* MALTAPOST – MALTA POSTAL MUSEUM - MALTA \*" bordering the ring on the inner side. At the centre of the hand stamp is a spiral motif design, beneath which drawing the issue date "09-12-19" in a straight line is to be found.

## 05<sup>th</sup> December

The public was today informed that the Sub Post Office at 'D Spiral' Stationery, situated at Triq il-Vitorja, Birkirkara BKR 2691, will be closed on Thursday 12<sup>th</sup> December. On this day, the public was directed to use the postal services provided from the Birkirkara Post Office situated at 58, Triq il-Wied, Birkirkara BKR 9013.

## 16<sup>th</sup> December

MaltaPost informed the public that the Sub Post Office at 'Needs Stationery', situated at 1, Triq il-Vajrita, Marsaskala MSK 3306 will be closed between Saturday 21<sup>st</sup> December and Saturday 28<sup>th</sup> December.

On these days, Marsaskala residents were advised to make use of the postal services provided from the Żabbar Post Office situated at the Civic Centre, Triq il-Kunvent, Żabbar ŻBR 1351.

## 17<sup>th</sup> December

In its first media communication for the day, MaltaPost informed the public that the Sub Post Office at 'Step in', Misraħ ir-Rebħa, il-Birgu BRG 1300, will be closed between Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> and Friday 27<sup>th</sup> December.

During this period, the public was advised that if it so wishes it may make use of the postal services provided from the nearest branch, namely the Bormla Post Office at Block No 14, Flat No. 12, Fuq San Pawl, Bormla BML 1910.

The public was today also informed that, by agreement with the Malta Communications Authority, the Parcel Office at the MaltaPost Head Office in Marsa will close at 4:00 p.m. on Tuesday 24<sup>th</sup> December 2019, and the last collection of mail from all letterboxes will be carried out at 1:00 p.m.

## 19th December

MaltaPost announced that the  $\notin 0.02$  stamp of the 2009 Definitive Issue has been reprinted. The reprint consists of 1,020,000 stamps, in sheets of 10 stamps bearing sheet numbers 140001 - 242000 both numbers included. The stamps measure 44.0 mm x 31.0 mm with a comb perforation of 13.9 x 14.0 and have been printed by the offset process by Printex Limited on watermarked paper bearing Maltese Crosses. It was also notified that this reprint will be available from all Post Offices in Malta and Gozo as of 19th December, that is the same day of the release of the media communication. For the record, this is the fifth reprint and the third one during this year for this value.

## 20<sup>th</sup> December

Today MaltaPost released four media communications. The first concerned the notification that the Sub Post Office at 'Fleet Stationery', Testaferrata Street, Ta' Xbiex XBX 1402, will be closed between Thursday 26<sup>th</sup> December and Saturday 28<sup>th</sup> December. During this period, the public was advised that if it so wishes it could make use the postal services provided from the nearest post office, the Gzira Post Office, situated at 21, Pjazza Meme' Scicluna, Gzira GZR 1120.

Another communication informed the general public that, by agreement with the Malta Communications Authority, the Parcel Office at the MaltaPost Head Office in Marsa will close at 4:00 p.m. on Tuesday 24<sup>th</sup> December, and that the last collection of mail from all letterboxes will be carried out at 1:00 p.m.

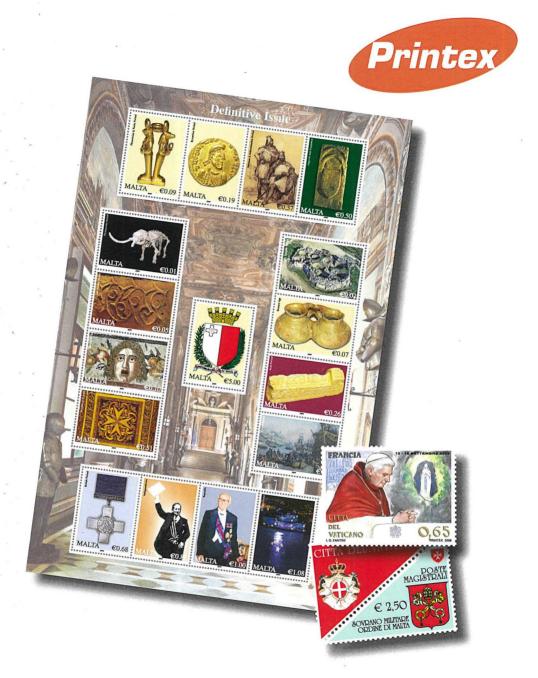
In the third, MaltaPost informed the public that the Sub Post Office situated at the San Lawrenz Local Council, 22A Triq id-Duluri, San Lawrenz SLZ 1261, will be closed between Tuesday 24<sup>th</sup> December and Tuesday 31<sup>st</sup> December.

During this period, the public may make use of the postal services provided from the Victoria Post Office situated at 5, Triq Sir Adrian Dingli, Victoria VCT 1441.

Another media communication informed the public that the Sub Post Office at 'Higher Grades', 93, Triq Kanannea, Attard ATD 2703 will be closed between Thursday 26<sup>th</sup> December 2019 and Thursday 2<sup>nd</sup> January 2020. During this period, the public was advised that if it so wishes it may make use of the postal services provided from the Lija Post Office situated at 2, Triq Mikelanġ Borġ, Lija LJA 1440

(20th December will be continued in April 2021 issue)

2



# Security printers since 1971,

producing stamps for Maltapost and the Vatican Philatelic Bureau, amongst others.



# DISCOVER OUR HERITAGE COLLECT STAMPS

# **OPEN A STANDING ORDER WITH MALTAPOST PHILATELIC BUREAU**

# www.maltaphilately.com

