Legal Notice 77 of 2009 – Malta Government Gazette No. 18,392 – 20 March 2009 Amended by:

Legal Notice 382 of 2010 – Malta Government Gazette No. 18,629 – 6 August 2010

Legal Notice 201 of 2013 – Malta Government Gazette No. 19,111 – 19 July 2013

Legal Notice 102 of 2015 – Malta Government Gazette No. 19,395 – 20 March 2015

Legal Notice 270 of 2015 – Malta Government Gazette No. 19,466 – 21 August 2015

Legal Notice 199 of 2016 – Malta Government Gazette No. 19,581 – 26 May 2016

Legal Notice 133 of 2018 – Malta Government Gazette No. 19,981 – 20 April 2018

Legal Notice 168 of 2022 – Malta Government Gazette No. 20,878 – 17 June 2022

EDUCATION ACT (CAP. 327)

Bye-Laws of 2010 in terms of the General Regulations for University Postgraduate Awards, 2008 for the Degree of Master of Laws (LL.M.) under the auspices of the Faculty of Laws

IN EXERCISE of the powers conferred upon him by articles 74 (5) and 75 (6) of the Education Act (Cap. 327), the Chancellor of the University of Malta has promulgated the following bye-laws made by the Board of the Faculty of Laws in virtue of the powers conferred upon it by article 81 (1) of the said Act and which have been approved by the Senate of the University of Malta as required by article 81 (2) of the said Act:

Citation and Interpretation

- 1. (1) These bye-laws may be cited as the Bye-Laws of 2010 in terms of the General Regulations for University Postgraduate Awards, 2008 for the degree of Master of Laws (LL.M.) under the auspices of the Faculty of Laws.
 - (2) In these bye-laws, unless the context otherwise requires –

"the Board" means the Board of the Faculty of Laws;

"the Board of Studies" means the Board of Studies appointed by Senate for the Course, on the recommendation of the Board;

"the Course" means the programme of study leading to the degree of Master of Laws - LL.M.;

"the Degree" means the degree of Master of Laws - LL.M.;

"the Postgraduate Certificate" means the Postgraduate Certificate in the relevant area of study - P.G.Cert.;

"the Postgraduate Diploma" means the Postgraduate Diploma in the relevant area of study - P.G.Dip.; and

"the Principal Regulations" means the General Regulations for University Postgraduate Awards, 2021.

Applicability

2. These bye-laws shall be applicable for courses commencing in October 2008 or later.

Areas of Study

3. The Course shall be offered in any area of study that falls within the academic responsibility of the Board, after approval by Senate.

Requirements for Admission

- 4. The Course shall be open to applicants in possession of one of the following qualifications:
 - (a) the degree of Doctor of Laws; or
- (b) a Bachelor degree in Law as the main area of study, obtained with at least Second Class Honours or Category II; or
- (c) a degree from the University of Malta or any recognised overseas institution which the Board considers to be comparable to any of the degrees indicated in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this bye-law.

Applicable for courses commencing in October 2022 or later:

- 4. The Course shall be open to applicants in possession of one of the following qualifications:
 - (a) the degree of Doctor of Laws; or
- (b) a Bachelor degree in Law as the main area of study, obtained with at least Second Class Honours or Category II; or
- (c) a degree from the University of Malta or any recognised overseas institution which the Board considers to be comparable to any of the degrees indicated in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this bye-law:

provided that for the Degree in European and Comparative Law only, the Board of Studies may consider also applicants in possession of a Bachelor degree in European Studies, Political Science, Economics or in any other area of study it

deems appropriate, if the first cycle degree presented for admission is obtained with Second Class Honours or Category II.

Course Duration

5. The Course shall extend over three semesters of full-time study or the equivalent in part-time study.

Programme of Study

- 6. The programme of study shall comprise study-units to which a total of 90 credits shall be assigned.
- 7. The programme of study for any area of study offered in the Course may be either mainly taught or mainly by research.
- 8. Mainly taught programmes of study shall comprise taught study-units to which a total of 60 credits are assigned and a dissertation study-unit to which 30 credits are assigned.
- 9. Students who obtain 30 ECTS credits assigned to any taught study-units with an average mark of at least 50% and do not proceed with the Course, or having proceeded do not successfully complete the Course, shall be eligible for the award of the Postgraduate Certificate.
- 10. Students who obtain the 60 credits assigned to the taught study-units with an average mark of at least 50% and do not proceed with the Course, or having proceeded do not successfully complete the dissertation, shall be eligible for the award of the Postgraduate Diploma.
- 11. Mainly research programmes of study shall comprise study-units to which a total of 90 credits are assigned, of which between 10 and 30 credits are assigned to taught study-units and between 60 and 80 credits are assigned to the dissertation study-unit.
- 12. Programmes of study shall be published by the Board after approval by Senate, normally not less than eight months prior to the commencement of the Course.

Assessment and Progress

- 13. (1) The assessment of each taught study-unit shall be completed by the end of the semester in which the teaching of the study-unit is held.
- (2) Students who in any academic year fail in the assessment of not more than 24 credits for taught study-units, if following the Course on a full-time

basis, or not more than 12 credits if following the Course on a part-time basis, shall be given the opportunity to re-sit the failed assessments during the September supplementary examination session.

Applicable for courses commencing in October 2022 or later:

- (2) Students who in any academic year fail in the assessment of not more than 20 credits for taught study-units, if following the Course on a full-time basis, or not more than 10 credits if following the Course on a part-time basis, shall be given the opportunity to re-sit the failed assessments during the September supplementary examination session.
- (3) Students who fail in more than the number of credits permitted under paragraph (2) of this bye-law, or students who after re-assessment fail to obtain the credits for any study-unit, shall be deemed to have failed the Course.

Dissertations

- 14. (1) In mainly taught programmes of study, students shall be required to submit an individual dissertation of between 15,000 and 20,000 words in accordance with the guidelines issued by the Board.
- (2) Work on the dissertation shall be undertaken during the third semester of the Course. Each student shall be assigned a supervisor who shall provide guidance and advice on a regular basis during the period of study.
- (3) A provisional title of the dissertation and a detailed research proposal shall be submitted to the Board for approval by the beginning of the second semester.
- 15. (1) In programmes of study mainly by research, students shall be required to submit an individual dissertation of approximately 50,000 words in accordance with the guidelines issued by the Board.
- (2) Work on the dissertation may be undertaken at any time during the Course after approval of the proposal by the Board. Each student shall be assigned a supervisor who shall provide guidance and advice on a regular basis during the period of study.
- (3) The provisional title of the dissertation and a detailed research proposal shall be submitted to the Board for approval at the time of application.
- 16. (1) In all cases, students shall be required to have regular contact with their supervisor.

- (2) Supervisors shall submit to the Board progress reports for the students under their supervision at the end of each semester of studies, whether the student is following the Course on a full-time or a part-time basis. Such reports may include a recommendation to either (a) extend the period of study in order to enable the student to complete the dissertation; or (b) terminate studies prematurely if the supervisor deems this to be proper in the circumstances, provided that:
- (i) the extension of the study period referred to in (a) shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Principal Regulations; and
- (ii) the Board may not terminate studies prematurely according to (b) until it has first given the student a chance to be heard.

Classification of the Awards

17. The Final Weighted Average Mark for the purpose of the classification of the Postgraduate Diploma and of the Degree shall be based on the results obtained in all the components of the programme of study, all credits being weighted equally.

Special Provisions for Part-Time Courses

18. The provisions of the foregoing bye-laws shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to courses followed on a part-time basis, and subject to such changes as may reasonably be deemed by the Board as necessary due to the part-time nature of the Course.