



SUBJECT: **Engineering Technology**
PAPER NUMBER: Synoptic – Unit 2
DATE: 4th November 2025
TIME: 8:30 a.m. to 10:35 a.m.

**THIS PAPER SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE INVIGILATOR
AFTER THE EXAMINATION.**

For examiners' use only:

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
Score							
Maximum	6	8	8	8	8	12	50

Answer **ALL** questions in the space provided. The use of non-programmable electronic calculators is allowed. You may answer either in English or in Maltese.

Scenario

- A test is being done to all technicians working in the manufacture of mechanical engineering.
- The following test is distributed to all technicians, to assess their skills.

Question 1

K-1 (6 marks)

a. List the **TWO** different measuring systems used in thread charts.

Measuring system 1: _____ (1)

Measuring system 2: _____ (1)

b. Outline the following **TWO** terms used when dealing with threads.

Pitch: _____ (1)

Diameter: _____ (1)

c. Table 1 below shows a thread chart. Use it to interpret information to answer the following questions.

Table 1: Part of thread chart

Nominal Diameter (mm)	Pitch (mm)	Tap Drill Size (mm)
M 2	0.4	1.57
M 2.2	0.45	1.71
M 2.5	0.45	2.01
M 3	0.5	2.46
M 3.5	0.6	2.85
M 4	0.7	3.24
M 4.5	0.75	3.69
M 5	0.8	4.13
M 6	1	4.92
M 7	1	5.92
M 8	1.25	6.65

i. Interpret information from Table 1 above to select the correct tap drill size in milli-meters for the manufacturing of an inside thread for an M6 Bolt.

_____ (1)

ii. Select the correct bolt that has a similar distance between threads as the M6 bolt.

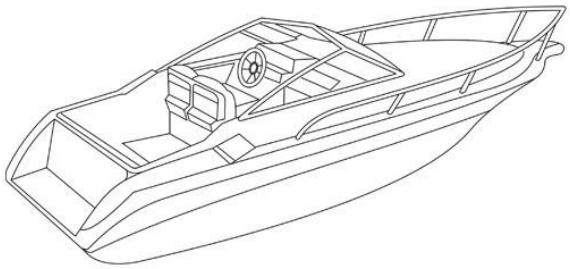
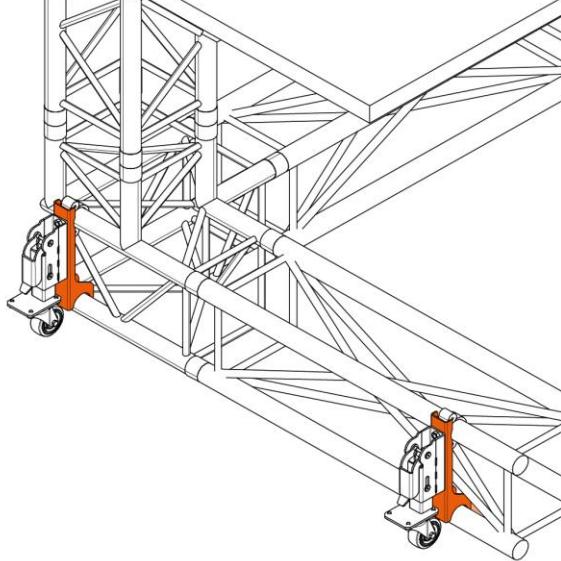
_____ (1)

Question 2**K-3 (8 marks)**

a. Identify the **TWO** types of structures given in Table 2. Use types from the ones provided below.

	Shell	Solid	Frame
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Table 2: Different types of structures

	Structure	Type of Structure
i.		<hr/> (1)
ii.		<hr/> (1)

This question continues on next page.

b. Label parts A and B in the structure shown in Figure 1.

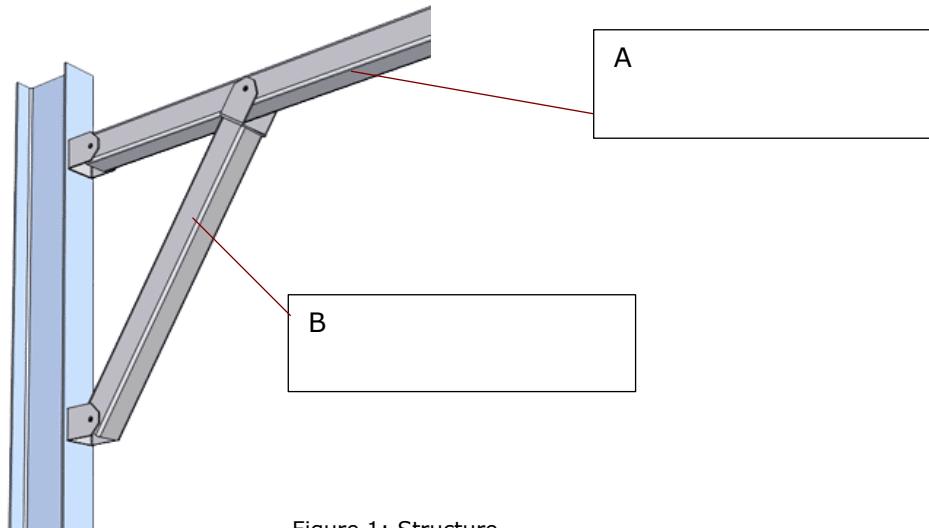


Figure 1: Structure
(Source: <https://images.app.goo.gl/6ct4APZPSoJaM7UG9>)

(2)

c. Describe the function of the parts labelled A and B in Figure 1 in Question 2b.

8

(4)

Question 3

K-5 (8 marks)

a. List **TWO** different mechanical systems that use ratchets, apart from a jack and socket ratchet.

System 1: _____ (1)

System 2: _____ (1)

b. Outline the function of the following parts of the ratchet system.

Pawl: _____

(1) _____

Gear wheel: _____

c. Describe the use of ratchet systems in a:

Jack:

(2)

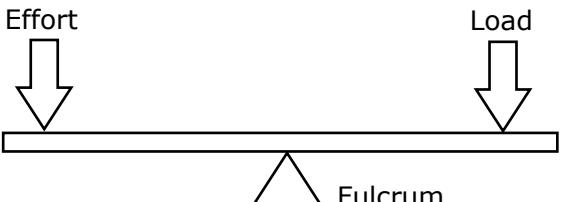
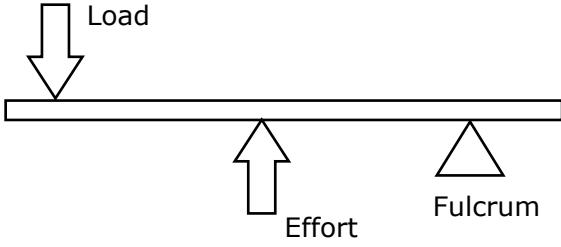
Socket ratchet

Please turn the page.

Question 4**K-8 (8 marks)**

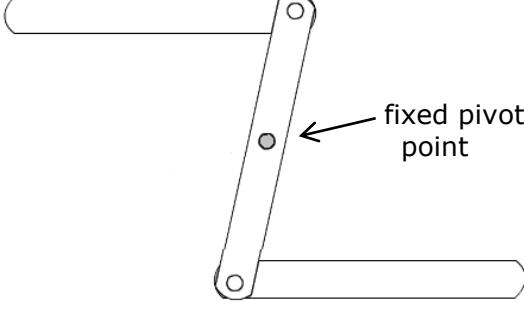
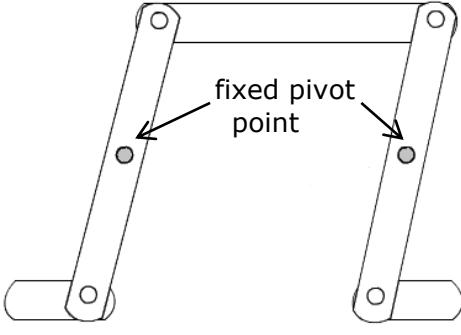
a. Label the **TWO** lever classes given in Table 3.

Table 3: Lever Classes

	Lever Class	Lever Systems
i.	_____ (1)	
ii.	_____ (1)	

b. Identify the **TWO** types of linkages in the lever systems shown in Table 4.

Table 4: Different linkages

	
i.	ii. (2)

c. Describe the output of the linkage systems A and B given in Figure 2.

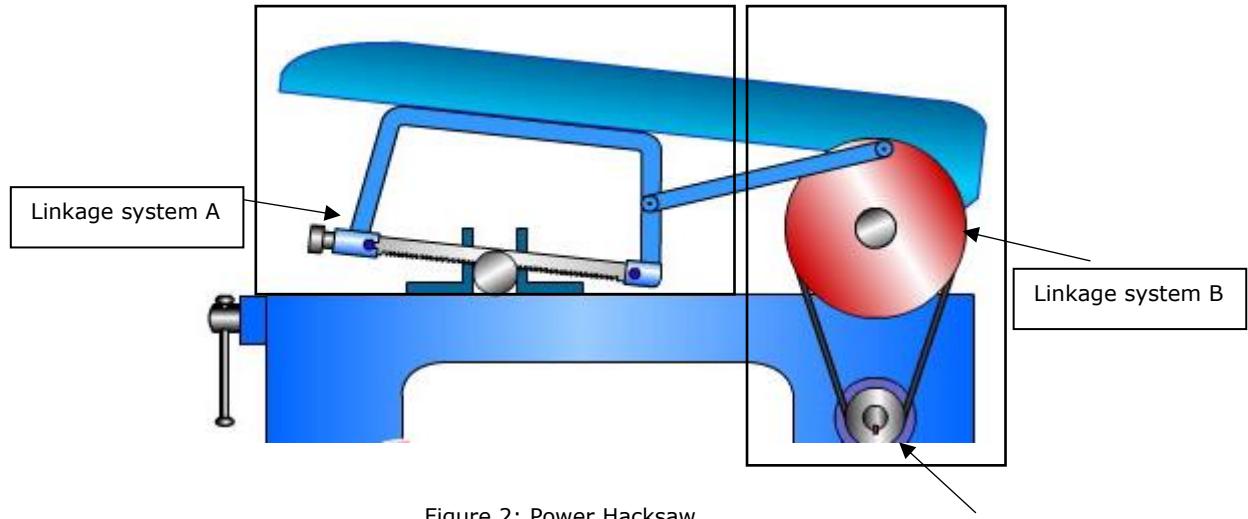


Figure 2: Power Hacksaw
(Source: <https://www.notesandsketches.co.uk/>)

Motor's pulley

Question 5**K-6 (8 marks)**

a. Name **TWO** different parts of a cam and follower system.

i. Part 1: _____ (1)

ii. Part 2: _____ (1)

b. Identify the cams and followers in the different systems given in Table 5 below.

Table 5: Cams and followers

	i. _____ (1)
	ii. _____ (1)

(Source: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/>)

c. Describe **TWO** motions in the cam and follower system of Figure 3.

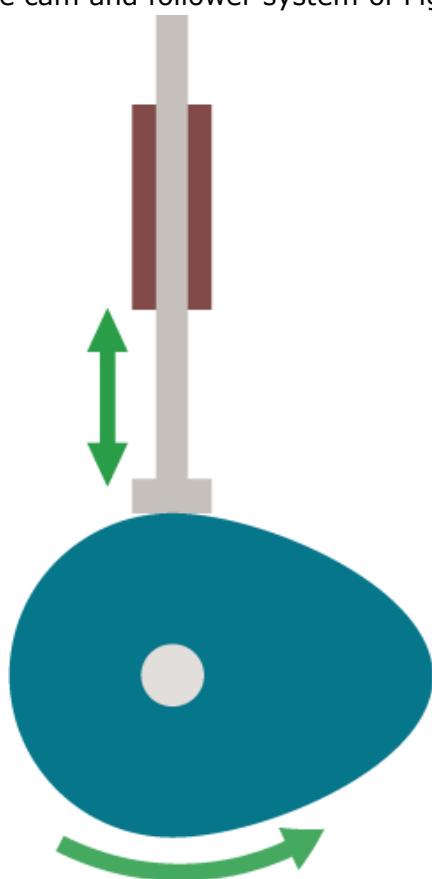


Figure 3: Cam and Follower System
(Source: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/>)

Question 6**C-2 (12 marks)**

a. Determine the gear ratio for the following gear system. Show all your working.

Driver	30 teeth
Driven	90 teeth

(4)

b. Describe the following gear system in terms of tooth height and pitch.

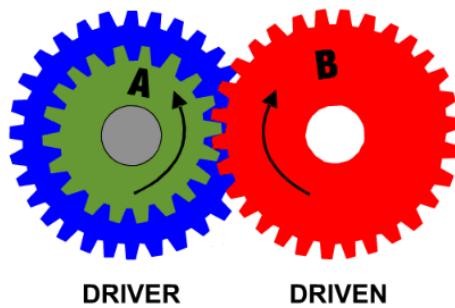


Figure 4: A gear system
(Source: <http://mrsmear.weebly.com/pulleys-and-gears.html>)

Pitch

(2)

Tooth Height

(2)

c. • The design of a gear system is tabulated below.

- This gear system is designed to have a fast rotating gear connected to a fan turbine.
- A handle is attached with gear A, while the fan turbine is attached with gear D.

Justify why this design is appropriate for this job.

	A	B	C	D
Teeth Number	190 teeth	100 teeth	50 teeth	20 teeth
Speed	65 rpm	225 rpm	225 rpm	800 rpm
Direction	Anti-Clockwise	Clockwise	Clockwise	Anti-Clockwise

(4)

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