

Bibliographical References (Part I)

- Anderson, Benedict, 1992: *Imagined Communities* (London and NY: Verso).
- Amirie, Rannie (2010, September 13). "Monarchy vs. Democracy in Bahrain", *Islamic Insights*. Available at: <http://islamicinsights.com/international-news/monarchy-vs-democracy-in-bahrain.html>.
- Al Ahram Center for Political & Strategic Studies, 2009: *The Arab Strategic Report 2009* (Cairo: Al Ahram Establishment).
- ASDA'A Burson-Marsteller (2011, March 15). *Overriding Desire for Democracy Tops Agenda in ASDA'A Burson-Marsteller Arab Youth Survey*. Available at: <http://www.zawya.com/printstory.cfm?storyid=ZAWYA20110315103621&l=103600110315>.
- Bakr, Noha, 2011: *Lack of Tolerances and the Arab Revolutions* (Lebanon: The Arab Net Work for Tolerance).
- Bast, Andrew (2011, April 18). The Beginning of History. *Newsweek*. Available at: <http://www.newsweek.com>.
- Bayat, Asef (2011, April 26). The post-Islamist revolutions. What the Revolts in the Arab World Mean. *Foreign Affairs*. Available at: <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/67812/asef-bayat/the-post-islamist-revolutions>.
- Bradley, John R. (2011, June 23). The al-Saud's spring. *Bitterlemons-International*, 18. Available at: <http://www.bitterlemons-international.org/inside.php?id=1398>.
- Camau, Michel; Geisser, Vincent, 2003 : *Le syndrome autoritaire. Politique en Tunisie de Bourgiba à Ben Ali* (Paris: Presses de Sciences Politiques).
- Cohen, Roger (2011, January 24). Facebook and Arab Dignity. *The New York Times*. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com>.
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2011, March 22). *Libya: Three Possible Outcomes and the Roles of Governance. Money, Gas, and Oil*. Center for Strategic and International Studies. Available at: http://csis.org/files/publication/110322_Libya_ThreeOptions_cordesman.pdf.

- Courbage, Youssef; Todd, Emmanuel, 2007: *Le rendez-vous des civilisations* (Paris: Seuil).
- Eyadat, Zaid 2007a: "The Calculus of Consensus: an Alternative Path to Arab Democracy", in: *Oriente Moderno: Islam and Democracies*: 371-381.
- Eyadat, Zaid 2007b: "The Rationality of Political Violence: Modeling Al-Qaeda vs. the United States", in: *IL Politico*.
- Fargues, Philippe, 2011: "Demography, migration and revolt south of the Mediterranean", Paper presented to the IAI and Brookings Conference, Paris, 3-4 November.
- Filiu, Jean-Pierre, 2011: *La révolution arabe : dix leçons sur le soulèvement démocratique* (Paris: Fayard).
- Fouad, Ajami (2011, February 6). Demise of the Dictators. *Newsweek*. Available at: <http://newsweek.com>.
- Freedom House (2011, May). *Worst of the Worst 2011: The World's Most Repressive Societies*. Available at: http://www.freedomhouse.org/uploads/special_report/101.pdf.
- Friedman, Thomas L. (2011, May 3). Farewell to Geronimo. *The New York Times*. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com>.
- el-Ghamrawy, Tarek; Ihab, May (2011). *Bi-annual Business Barometer*. The Egyptian Center for Economic Studies (ECES). Available at: <http://www.eces.org.eg>.
- Ghanmi, Monia, 2011: "L'armée tunisienne remporte le soutien populaire", *Magharebia* (28 January 2011).
- Ghietas, Gamal (2011, March 8). Scientific Analysis of the Revolution through the Internet. *Al-Ahram Weekly* (3-9 March 2011). Available at: <http://www.weekly.ahram.org>.
- Green, Duncan (2011, 17 February). What caused the Revolution in Egypt? *The Guardian*. Available at: <http://www.guardian.com>.
- Goldstone, Jack A. (2011, April 14). Understanding the Revolutions of 2011. *New York Times*. Available at: <http://www.nytimes.com>.
- Gozlan, Martine, 2011: *Tunisie, Algérie, Maroc : la colère des peuples* (Paris: Archipel).
- Haimzadeh, Patrick, 2011: *Au coeur de la Libye de Kadhafi* (Paris: JCLattès).

- Henderson, Simon (2011, June 15). Saudi Arabia's No Good, Very Bad Year. *ForeignPolicy*. Available at: <http://www.foreignpolicy.com>.
- Hibou, Béatrice, 2006: *La force de l'obéissance : économie politique de la répression en Tunisie* (Paris, La Découverte).
- Howard, Dick. (2011, June 5). The Resistance of Those Who Desire Not to be Ruled. *Raison Publique*. Available at: <http://www.raison-publique.fr/article443.html>.
- Howard, Philip N. (2011, February 23). The Cascading Effects of the Arab Spring. *Miller-McCune*. Available at: <http://www.miller-mccune.com/politics/the-cascading-effects-of-the-arab-spring-28575/>.
- Human Rights Watch (2010, November 23). *Elections in Egypt*. Available at: <http://www.hrw.org/en/reports/2010/11/23/elections-egypt>.
- Isaac, Sally Khalifa, 2011: "Six Months After the Egyptian Revolution. Prospects in the Struggle to Change the Unchanged", *Analysis* 66. Instituto Per Gli Studi Di Politica Internazionale (ISPI). Available at: http://www.ispionline.it/it/documents/Analysis_66_2011.pdf.
- Jelloun, Tahar Ben, 2011: *L'étincelle : révoltes dans les pays arabes* (Paris: Gallimard).
- Joffé, George, 2011: "After Gaddafi", *ISS Opinion Paper* (April), European Union Institute for Security Studies. Available at: http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/After_Gaddafi_01.pdf.
- Khader, Bichara, 2011: *Le monde arabe expliqué à l'Europe* (Paris, Louvain-la-Neuve : l'Harmattan and CERMAC).
- Khader, Bichara, 2009: *L'Europe pour la Méditerranée* (Paris, Louvain-La-Neuve : l'Harmattan and CERMAC).
- Kodmani, Bassma, 2011: "The Middle East in the Aftermath of the Revolutions in Egypt and Tunisia", *MENA Policy Brief* (February). Available at: <http://www.usmep.us/usmep/wp-content/uploads/2011-17-USMEPolicy-Brief.pdf>.
- Kugler, Jacek; Feng, Yi, 1999: "Explaining and Modeling Democratic Transitions", in: *The Journal of Conflict Resolutions*, 43,2 (Spring): 139-146.

- Lucas, Russel, 2004: "Monarchial Authoritarianism: Survival and Political Liberalization in a Middle Eastern Regime Type", in: *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 36,1: 103.
- Maddy-Weitzman, Bruce, 2010: "Arabs vs. the Abdallah Plan", in: *Middle East Quarterly*, 17,3 (Summer): 3-12.
- Martinez, Luis, 2009: "Maghreb: Vaincre la peur de la démocratie", in: *Cahier Chaillot*, 115 (April).
- Marzouki, Moncef, 2011: *Dictateurs en sursis : la revanche des peuples arabes* (Paris: Les éditions de l'Atelier).
- Meddeb, Abdelwahab, 2011: *Printemps de Tunis : la métamorphose de l'Histoire* (Paris: Albin Michel).
- Medina, Eva, 2011: "El despertar arabe", in: *Afkar/Ideas*, 29 (Spring).
- Meier, Patrick Civil (2011, February 27). Resistance Tactics Used in Egypt's Revolution #Jan25. Available at: <http://irevolution.net/2011/02/27/tactics-egypt-revolution-jan25/>.
- Noble, Paul, 2008: "From Arab System to Middle Eastern System? Regional Pressures and Constraints," in: Korany, Bangtail; Dessouki, Ali E. Hillal (Eds.): *The Foreign Policies of Arab States* (Cairo and NY: AUC Press): 67-165.
- Ottaway, Marina (2011, August 10). *Transitional Failure in Egypt and Tunisia*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Available at: <http://carnegieendowment.org/2011/08/10/transitional-failure-in-egypt-and-tunisia/4ma4>.
- Ottaway, Marina (2011, October 10). *The Emerging Political Spectrum in Egypt*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Available at: <http://www.carnegieendowment.org/2011/10/10/emerging-political>.
- Petras, James (2011, March 3). *Roots of the Arab Revolts and Premature Celebrations*. Available at: <http://lahaine.org/petras/index.php?p=1842&c=1>.
- Przeworski, Adam, 1991: *Democracy and the Market* (Cambridge University Press).
- al-Rantawi, Oraib (2011, June 23). Jordan and the GCC: few opportunities, many challenges. *Bitterlemons-International*, 18.

- Available at: <http://www.bitterlemons-international.org/inside.php?id=1396>.
- al-Sakkaf, Nadia (2011, April 27). The Politicization of Yemen's Youth Revolution. *Arab Reform Bulletin*. Available at: <http://carnegieendowment.org/2011/04/27/politicization-of-yemen-s-youth-revolution>.
- Salem, Mohammed Anis (2011, March 16). Return of the Egyptian Model? *Al-Ahram Weekly* (March 10-16). Available at: <http://weekly.ahram.org>.
- Seale, Patrick, 1986: *The Struggle for Syria* (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).
- Sharp, Jeremy M.(2009, September 2). *Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations*. CRS Report for Congress. Congressional Research Service. Available at: <http://www.ikhwanweb.com/uploads/lib/GBKER9KDCGAZY85.pdf>.
- Sharp, Jeremy M. (2011, September 21). *Egypt in Transition*. CRS Report for Congress. Congressional Research Service. Available at: <http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/mideast/RL33003.pdf>.
- Shuhieb, Abdel Qader, 2011: *The Last Hours of Mubarak* (Cairo: Akhbar Al Youm).
- Stora, Benjamin, 2011: *Le 89 arabe : réflexions sur les révolutions en cours* (Paris: Stock).
- Tadros, Mariz (2011, October 13). *Egypt's Bloody Sunday*. Middle East Research and Information Project. Available at: <http://www.merip.org/mero/mero101311>.
- Teitelbaum, Joshua, 2009: *The Arab Peace Initiative: A Primer and Future Prospects* (Jerusalem: Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs).
- Transparency International (2010). *Corruption Perceptions Index 2010*. Available at http://www.transparency.org/policy_research/surveys_indices/cpi/2010.
- Todd, Emmanuel, 2011: *Allah n'y est pour rien, sur les révolutions arabes et quelques autres*.
- United States Central Intelligence Agency (2009, October 18). *World Factbook*. Egypt. Available at:

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2009: *Arab Human Development Report* (New York: UNDP).

de Vasconcelos, Alvaro, 2011: “Don’t Forget Syria”, in: *ISS Analysis* (March). Available at:
http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/Do_not_forget_Syria.pdf.